### HOW TO REACH
#### LOS ANGELES VALLEY COLLEGE

**Administrative and College Services**

Listed Alphabetically with Telephone Extensions. Dial (818) 947- plus extension.

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Los Angeles Valley College
Serving the community for 59 years

2008-2009 Catalog
Volume 59

2008-2009 Calendar

Fall Semester 2008
Classes: September 2 - December 20, 2008
Finals: December 14 - 20, 2008

Winter Intersession 2009 (tentative)
Classes: January 5 - February 7, 2009

Spring Semester 2009
Classes: February 9 – June 8, 2009
Finals: June 2 - June 8, 2009

Accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges
Los Angeles Valley College is accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges (10 Commercial Boulevard, Suite 204, Novato, CA 94949, Tel: (415) 506-0234, Fax: (415) 506-0238, an institutional accrediting body recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Post-Secondary Accreditation and the U.S. Department of Education.

Accuracy Statement
The Los Angeles Community College District and Los Angeles Valley College have made every effort to make this catalog accurate and may, without notice, change general information, courses, or programs offered. The reasons for change may include student enrollment, level of funding, or other issues decided by the District or college. The District and college also reserve the right to add to, change, or cancel any rules, regulations, policies and procedures as provided by law.
PRESIDENT’S MESSAGE

Welcome to Los Angeles Valley College.

This catalog serves as your guide to all courses, programs, and student services offered by Los Angeles Valley College. Valley College also publishes a schedule of classes prior to each academic session. All of these documents are available in hard copy and on our web site at www.lavc.edu. We hope you will find answers to your questions as you browse through the pages.

As you can see by the catalog’s content, Valley College offers all the general education courses you need to transfer to a major university, as well as the courses and programs you need to succeed in a wide array of occupational fields. We offer courses that help you enhance your basic skills and we provide you with opportunities to participate in Extension and Community Education Programs.

We believe that Valley College offers programs and courses that meet the needs of today’s student. We have made an ongoing commitment to educational excellence. Our faculty continues to innovate and upgrade our courses and programs so that you will be well prepared for either entering the world of work or continuing your education. Valley College is dedicated to providing you with the best possible educational experience.

Valley College also provides many special services and programs which have been designed to meet the needs of all members of our diverse student population. Our entire staff—office workers, instructional assistants, plant facilities personnel, and administrators—are all devoted to student success.

On behalf of our faculty, staff, and administrators, I welcome you. Congratulations on your selection of Los Angeles Valley College and much success in reaching your educational goals.

A. Susan Carleo, Ph.D.
President

MISSION STATEMENT
Los Angeles Valley College serves the community by providing transfer, degree, vocational, transitional, and continuing education programs in an attractive and accessible learning environment that fosters student success. Embedded in these programs are the greater goals of critical thinking and life-long learning which are necessary for success in the work place and for furthering one’s education and personal development.

VISION STATEMENT
Los Angeles Valley College is a beacon for teaching and learning, research, creativity, collaboration, and the free exchange of ideas in a climate of openness and respect.

LEARNING GOALS
The Los Angeles Valley College vision and mission are embodied in the learning goals of our General Education Student Learning Outcomes which include

(1) Reasoning Skills
(2) Communication Skills
(3) Global Awareness
(4) Social Responsibility and Personal Development
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STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs) are faculty-defined expectations of knowledge and skills students can demonstrate as a result of learning acquired in a course, program or upon completion of the general education requirements. Los Angeles Valley College is committed to assessing SLOs as a tool to improve teaching and learning.

General education SLOs bring coherence and connection to the learning experience. Program and course SLOs explicitly state how discipline-specific content is used to achieve the general education SLOs. Embedded in all SLOs are the greater goals of critical thinking and life-long learning, both of which are necessary for success in the work place, furthering one’s education and personal development.

Listed are the college’s general education outcomes:

**Reasoning Skills**

Students will be able to ask appropriate questions, collect accurate information, evaluate its quality, and reflectively and creatively analyze, synthesize and organize the information. As a result, students will be able to reason logically and come to reliable conclusions which will enable them to successfully navigate the world around them.

**Communication Skills**

Students will be able to clearly express, transmit, and interpret knowledge and ideas through writing, speaking, listening and reading.

**Global Awareness**

Students will be able to assess how the world has been and continues to be shaped by natural, social and cultural processes and evaluate how their own lives are impacted by these processes.

**Social Responsibility and Personal Development**

Students will be able to take responsibility for their own actions and well-being, make ethical decisions in complex situations, and participate actively in a diverse society.

*Graduation Day*
Non-Discrimination Policy
All programs and activities of the Los Angeles Community College District shall be operated in a manner which is free of discrimination on the basis of ethnic group identification, race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, creed, sex, pregnancy, marital status, medical condition (cancer-related), sexual orientation, age, physical or mental disability (including AIDS), or veterans status (Reference: Board Rule 1202).

Non-Discrimination Policy
Compliance Procedure
In order to insure nondiscrimination policy compliance at Los Angeles Valley College, please direct inquiries to the Compliance Officer—Equal Opportunity Programs, Title IX/Gender-Equity, and Sexual Harassment—(818) 947-2462. Matters involving Section 504 may be directed to the Coordinator of Disabled Students Program at (818) 947-2679. In addition, inquiries may be directed to the District Office of Diversity Programs at (213) 891-2315.

Limited English Proficiency
Occupational education classes are open to all students. While the lack of proficiency in English is no barrier to enrollment in occupational education courses, it is recommended that students deficient in English use the services of the college that are provided for persons who are limited in English proficiency or have English as a second language.

Equal Opportunity
The policy of the Los Angeles Community College District is to implement affirmatively equal opportunity to all qualified employees and applicants for employment without regard to race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, creed, sex, pregnancy, age, disability, marital status, medical condition (cancer related), sexual orientation, or veteran status. Positive action will be taken to ensure that this policy is followed in all personnel practices, including recruitment, hiring, placement, upgrading, transfer, demotion, treatment during employment, rate of pay or other forms of compensation, selection for training, layoff, or termination. Inquiries regarding Equal Opportunity at Los Angeles Valley College should be directed to the college Compliance Officer located in the Campus Center, Room 108, (818) 947-2462.

Sexual Assault Policy
The Los Angeles Community College District is committed to providing a safe environment for students, visitors, and staff. Any incident of sexual assault should be immediately reported to the College Sheriff’s Office at (818) 947-2911. (The term “sexual assault” includes threats of sexual violence. (Section 67385(d), Calif. Ed. Code.)

Los Angeles Valley College has a zero tolerance policy for acts of sexual assault. The Los Angeles County Sheriff’s Department, the provider of law enforcement services to the Los Angeles Valley College campus, will investigate all allegations of sexual assault on campus and appropriate disciplinary, criminal, or legal action will be taken.

If you become the victim of a sexual assault on or off campus:

- GET to a safe place
- DO NOT shower, bathe, douche, change or destroy clothing
- CONTACT the College Sheriff, M&O Building, (818) 947-2911
- Immediate medical attention will be provided, as may be required.
- Confidentiality will be maintained as required by law.
- SEEK medical attention
- SEEK emotional support, referrals, and crisis counseling from:
  - LAVC Student Health Clinic, North Gym, (818) 947-2917/2918
  - Valley Trauma Center 24-hour HOTLINE (818) 886-0453 www.valleytraumacenter.org (VTC is a non-profit, multicultural Rape Crisis Center that provides information, referrals, and crisis counseling over the phone. If someone has been assaulted, a VTC volunteer California State Certified Rape Crisis Advocate can be requested to meet the victim at the hospital, police station, or court to provide on-site emotional support, information, and advocacy.)
As soon as possible, the victim of a sexual assault, including date or acquaintance rape, should report the incident to the College Sheriff, or if the incident occurred off-campus, to the jurisdiction where the crime occurred. The victim should make every attempt to preserve any physical evidence of the assault. This may include a voluntary medical exam, not showering, and/or not disposing of any damaged clothing or other items that are present after/during the assault. Victims are encouraged to call the College Sheriff after a sexual assault for referral or transport to medical treatment, referral to crisis counseling and legal advocacy, and crime investigation. Sexual assault victims may choose to be assisted by college officials in notifying the proper authorities.

The College Sheriff, with the victim’s consent, will immediately conduct a criminal investigation of a reported sexual assault. If the victim wishes, they will also immediately contact the Valley Trauma Center to request that a volunteer California State Certified Rape Crisis Advocate meet the victim at the LAVC Sheriff’s Office, hospital, or court to provide on-site emotional support, information and advocacy.

Disciplinary actions will be imposed on individuals found responsible for a sexual assault. College sanctions following campus disciplinary procedures depend on the outcome of the disciplinary proceedings and may range from suspension to expulsion. Every effort will be made to criminally prosecute perpetrators of sexual assaults. The accuser and the accused are entitled to the same opportunities to have others present during a campus disciplinary proceeding and both shall be informed of the outcome of the proceeding.

Colleges and universities that receive federal funding are required by the Jeanne Clery Act to disclose information about crime occurring on and in the immediate vicinity of campus. Find Clery Act information at www.securityoncampus.org/schools/cleryact/. LAVC crime stats can be found online at www.lavc.edu/sheriff/disclosures.htm or at www.ope.ed.gov/securitysearch.asp. A copy of the yearly report can be requested from the Los Angeles Valley College Sheriff’s Office.

California law requires that certain statutory-defined sex offenders notify community college law enforcement officials that they are present on campus in specific capacities. If you fall into this category, you must register with the College Sheriff’s Dept. Office.

**Sexual Harassment Policy**

The policy of the Los Angeles Community College District is to provide an educational, employment and business environment free from unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct or communications constituting sexual harassment. Employees, students, or other persons acting on behalf of the District who engage in sexual harassment as defined in the policy or by state or federal law shall be subject to discipline, up to and including discharge, expulsion or termination of contract. The specific rules and procedures for reporting charges of sexual harassment and for pursuing available remedies are incorporated in the Board Rules in Chapter 15.

The Los Angeles Community College District has a policy which provides informal and formal procedures for resolving complaints.

Copies of the policy and procedures may be obtained from the Compliance Officer located in the Campus Center, Room 108, (818) 947-2462, or by calling the Senior Director of Educational and Student Support Services at (213) 891-2279, or the District Office of Diversity Programs at (213) 891-2315. Any member of the College Community, which includes students, faculty, and staff, who believes, perceives, or actually experienced conduct that may constitute sexual harassment, has the right to seek the help of the College. Every employee has the responsibility to report such conduct when it is directed towards students to the Sexual Harassment Compliance Officer. Potential complainants are advised that administrative and civil law remedies, including but not limited to injunctions, restraining orders or other orders may be made available.

**Drug Free Policy**

Los Angeles Valley College adheres to, supports, and is in full compliance with requirements that maintain our college as a drug-free institution of higher education.

**Smoking Policy**

In accordance with Administrative Regulations B6, smoking is prohibited on all property and all indoor and outdoor spaces owned, controlled, or administered by Los Angeles Valley College except in designated areas.

**Designated Smoking Areas**

There are areas designated for smoking throughout the campus. Please refer to the campus map on the inside back cover of the catalog, on which the designated smoking areas are identified.

A student of the college who knowingly violates the smoking policy is subject to the student code of conduct disciplinary regulations.
Policy on Academic Dishonesty

Trustworthiness and honesty are the foundations of an academic environment in which there is freedom to learn. Los Angeles Valley College is proud to stand for the age-old tradition of academic integrity. This requires that the highest standards be maintained on campus and in the classroom.

Los Angeles Valley College has established the following policy to carry out this tradition. The policy was established in accordance with the standards of student conduct (LACCD Board of Trustees Rule 9803- Adopted June 14, 1995) and is intended to preserve the constitutional rights of every administrator, student, employee, faculty member and authorized visitor on campus. Violations will result in administrative action on the part of Los Angeles Valley College as outlined in a formal LACCD SD5 Notice of Charges form. This administrative action will follow the rules of due process, and students will have a right to appeal disciplinary actions through the student grievance process.

The following are guidelines on cheating. The list itself is not meant to limit the definition of academic dishonesty. Items not on the list could constitute academic dishonesty.

1. In-class cheating: When taking an examination, unauthorized looking at, procuring or sharing information from any unauthorized sources.
2. Out-of-class cheating: Unauthorized acquisition, reading or knowledge of test questions prior to the testing date and time; changing any portion of a returned, graded test or report and resubmitting it as original work to be re-graded; or presenting the work of another as one’s own.
3. Plagiarism: Representation of expression or ideas from either published or unpublished work(s) as students own. This also includes copying software and the violation of copyright laws.
4. Furnishing false information: Forgery, falsification, alteration, or misuse of college documents, records, or identification in class or laboratory situations.

Common Examples of Academic Dishonesty - (Non-inclusive)

- Copying answers from another student during in-class examinations
- Turning in a report, term paper, or other assignment which has not been written by the student
- The use of notes, books, dictionaries, or other references during an examination that are not authorized by the instructor
- Signing an attendance sheet for another student not present in class
- Text messaging another student during an exam

Consequences of Cheating

For academic dishonesty, penalties will be determined by the instructor. In addition, other penalties for violations of the Student Code of Conduct may be imposed by the Vice President of Student Services.

Repeated Violations

In the case of repeated violations or violations in deliberate disregard to the specific warning, a student will be subject to progressive discipline that could result in more serious sanctions. Violations of the Student Code of Conduct Board Rule 9803 are subject to any of the following types of disciplinary actions:

1. Reprimand
2. Restitution charges for damaged or misappropriated property
3. Disciplinary Probation
4. Disciplinary Suspension
5. Expulsion from the college

How Faculty Should Report Violations

When an alleged incident of academic dishonesty occurs, the faculty member may take the following steps to report the incident:

1. Inform the student and the Department Chair of the alleged violation and the action.
2. Complete the SD5 form (Student Discipline) and submit it with documentation to the Vice President of Student Services. (Campus Center, Room 100A)
3. The Vice President of Student Services will investigate the allegations and recommend any appropriate disciplinary actions, beyond any actions taken by the faculty member specific to course grading.
GENERAL INFORMATION

COLLEGE INFORMATION

History

Los Angeles Valley College was established in June 1949. It is one of the nine public colleges of the Los Angeles Community College District.

In September 1949, the college opened with a student body of 439 and a faculty of 23 on the Van Nuys High School campus.

The college moved to its present site, now 105 acres, during the summer of 1951. The enrollment at the opening semester on the new campus was 1003, with a faculty of 55.

Reflecting the phenomenal growth in the population of the San Fernando Valley, the enrollment of Los Angeles Valley College now totals more than 18,000 students. These students are served by a faculty of 200 full-time and 421 adjunct faculty members.

In addition to bungalows, 20 permanent buildings have been completed since 1959. These buildings include the library, administration building, cafeteria, theater arts, planetarium, campus center and classroom buildings with science laboratories. Special features on the campus include three separate stages for theater productions, a motion picture studio, choral and instrumental rooms, sound proof practice booths, and a recording center for music instruction, a general machine shop, a weather station, departmental learning centers, a broadcast and speech studio, a computer center and a health center.

To accommodate further growth of the student body, an addition to the library was completed in the Spring of 1967. This addition enabled the library to hold 120,000 volumes.

The campus center classroom building was completed in 1971, a women’s physical education building was completed in 1973, and a swimming pool was completed in 1977.

The athletic facilities include men’s and women’s gymnasiums, a fitness center, practice fields, a field house, an archery range, tennis courts, a track, a baseball field, a swimming pool, and a lighted stadium accommodating 6,000 spectators.

The college is undertaking a building program that will result in four new buildings and the refurbishing of the existing buildings under the auspices of Proposition A passed in 2001. In 2003 Proposition AA, an additional bond, was passed.

Goals

The goals of Los Angeles Valley College are in keeping with the mission statement adopted by the Los Angeles Community College District Board of Trustees, which is to provide comprehensive lower-division general education, occupational education, transfer education, transitional education, counseling and guidance, community services, and continuing education programs which are appropriate to the communities served and which meet the changing needs of students for academic and occupational preparation, citizenship, and cultural understanding.

In pursuit of these goals, we endeavor to:

- promote equal opportunity for participation
- maintain appropriate standards for academic achievement
- provide an educational environment which meets the needs of students with varied learning skills
- provide support services which contribute to instructional effectiveness and student success
- affirm the importance of multi-cultural, international and inter-cultural collegiate experiences that foster individual and group understanding
- manage effectively educational and financial resources.

In order to assist students in achieving their educational objectives, the faculty and staff of Valley College strive to provide:

- counseling services directed toward identifying and fulfilling educational, financial, health and other personal needs
- opportunities to recognize and further develop a sense of curiosity and an understanding of self and others in an atmosphere of freedom and open communication
- realistic experiences for the implementation of skills and principles acquired
- opportunities to develop and use problem-solving techniques in the achievement of stated objectives
- opportunities to explore, understand and participate in the governance of the college and in other social structures
- opportunities to evaluate the effectiveness of the educational process in terms of the students own goals
involvement of the members and resources of the community at large in the educational process in a participatory as well as in an advisory capacity.

cooperative relations with other institutions in promoting appropriate educational, cultural and occupational programs.

Los Angeles Valley College offers the following programs and services:

Transfer
Four-year universities require students to complete certain requirements for the bachelors degree. Among these are general education and major requirements. Valley College offers transferable courses which are equivalent to the lower division (i.e., freshman and sophomore) requirements at the many colleges and universities. Among these colleges and universities are: UCLA, USC, CSU Northridge, CSU Los Angeles, CSU Long Beach, CSU Dominguez Hills, Cal Poly Pomona, Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, UC Santa Barbara, UC Irvine.

With counseling and careful planning students may, in most cases, transfer as a junior with their lower division major requirements and appropriate general education requirements completed.

Associate Degree (AA/AS)
The Associate Degree (AA/AS) may be earned in conjunction with preparation for transfer or an occupational program. It may also be pursued as an educational end in itself.

Occupational Certificate
The Occupational Certificate is a sequence of courses leading to a specific area of employment. It is designed for those students who have limited time to pursue their formal education and who wish to specialize in a particular employment oriented area.

General Education
A program of general education comprised of planned experiences which develop knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary for the student to be effective as a worker, family member, and citizen.

Continuing Education
Opportunities are provided for individuals who are interested in improving their occupational competence or personal growth that may supplement formal full-time college attendance.

Guidance
A guidance program incorporating vocational, educational, and personal counseling to assist students in the selection and pursuit of a life work compatible with their interests, aptitudes, and abilities.

Auditing
Students may be permitted to audit credit courses under prescribed conditions.

Community Services
Los Angeles Valley College offers a series of not-for-credit programs, classes and workshops which are designed to meet general community interest. These community services offerings are self-supporting and are not eligible to receive state apportionment.

Donations to College
For donations to Valley College, please make checks payable to The LAVC Foundation, a non-profit organization. For more information, please call (818) 947-2619. You may also visit them online and make a donation at www.lavcfoundation.org.

Educational Philosophy
The Los Angeles Community Colleges affirm the principle that individuals should have opportunities to develop to their full potential. To that end, our main responsibility is to provide students with an education which benefits them and which enables them to contribute to society.

Our colleges, therefore, should be accessible to all individuals who have the capacity and motivation to profit from higher education. Curricula and services of our colleges should provide the means for fulfilling the promise of open access.

We recognize the necessity to adapt to the changing educational needs of the communities of the Los Angeles Community Colleges and to the growing diversity among students. The quality of the educational experience is to be judged by its value to students and communities, not merely by its quantitative appeal. We further recognize that academic freedom is essential to excellence in education.

Functions of the Community Colleges
To accomplish the educational philosophy and mission of the Los Angeles Community Colleges, Los Angeles Valley College offers the following types of educational programs.

Transfer: A college transfer program which enables the student who completes two years of study to continue upper division (third year) work at accredited four-year colleges and universities through careful and continuous articulation with accredited collegiate institutions and high schools.

Occupational: An occupational education program planned to offer the student basic business, technical and professional curricula to develop skills which can lead to employment, job advancement, certification, or the associate degree.
**General Education:** A program of general education comprised of associate degree programs and other planned experiences which develop knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for the student to be effective as a person, a family member, a worker, and a citizen, thereby enhancing the quality of life for the individual and for the society-at-large.

**Transitional Education:** A program of remedial and basic skills education for students needing preparation for community college level course and programs; and English as a Second Language instruction for immigrants, foreign students and other students with limited English proficiency.

**Counseling and Guidance:** A counseling and guidance program incorporating academic, career, and personal counseling and assistance in matters of admissions, financial aid, job placement and student activities; to assist the student in the establishment of educational goals and in the selection and pursuit of a life work compatible with his or her interest, aptitudes, and abilities.

**Continuing Education:** A program of continuing education comprised of graded and ungraded classes to provide opportunities for personal and occupational competence that supplement formal full-time college attendance.

**Community Education & Extension Program:** A comprehensive program designed to meet the college’s mission for lifelong learning providing hundreds of not-for-credit educational offerings (online and classroom) in computer applications, health and wellness, open recreation, personal growth, business-related, and paralegal studies. This program is a completely self-supported, fee-based division of the college. Online registration is CommunityEd.lavc.edu.

**The Los Angeles Valley College Foundation**

- The Foundation is a non-profit organization whose purpose is to benefit Los Angeles Valley College students and college programs and activities. The Foundation raises funds to support student scholarships, faculty projects, and various campus and alumni events.
- To inquire about the Foundation or to make a contribution, please call (818) 947-2619, or visit them online at www.lavcfoundation.org.
MATRICULATION/ADMISSION AND REGISTRATION PROCEDURES

Admission Eligibility
Anyone with a high school diploma or its equivalent meets the basic eligibility requirement for admission to a California public two-year community college.

People who do not have a high school diploma or its equivalent but meet additional criteria are also eligible for admission if, in the judgment of the college Admissions Officer, they are capable of profiting from instruction. Additional eligibility criteria include:
1. People who are eighteen (18) years old.
2. People who are apprentices, as defined by Section 3077 of the California Labor Code.
3. People in grades K-12, under special circumstances.

Information regarding other eligibility criteria and/or admission procedures is available in the Office of Admissions and Records.

High School Students & K-8 Students

Admission
High school students are allowed to enroll while they are still in high school provided that they fill out an Admissions Application and get the approval of their principal or designee on a Concurrent Enrollment Form.

Deciding Which Classes To Take
The principal or designee signing the concurrent enrollment form should approve the class(es) in which you are attempting to enroll. If you are planning to take English or math classes you must be assessed prior to enrollment. To take an assessment test, go to the Engineering Building, Room 100. For more information about assessment testing, contact the Assessment Center at (818) 947-2587.

Enrolling In Classes
Students can choose to take classes after school at Los Angeles Valley College or on select high school campuses. Because courses vary by semester, students should see their college counselor for more information.

Course at Valley College
Students must turn in an admissions application and concurrent enrollment form to the Office of Admissions and Records during normal business hours. Students will be given a telephone/internet registration appointment at this time. For more information go to Admissions and Records located in the Administration Building Lobby.

Courses at the High School
Admissions applications and concurrent enrollment forms are available in the college office at the high school. In most cases, LAVC outreach representatives will bring applications to LAVC Admissions and Records. Students should check with their college counselor or contact the Advanced College Enrollment Office for further information.

Paying Your Fees
Concurrently enrolled high school students are exempt from paying enrollment fees if enrolled part-time. Please see the concurrent enrollment form for more fee information.

K-8 Students
Students who are enrolled in K-8 as of the 1st day of the semester they plan to attend must meet a variety of requirements before they can be admitted. K-8 applications must be submitted by the deadline indicated on the inside front cover. Students K-8 must:

- Fill out an admissions application: This application helps determine whether a student meets the minimum admissions criteria to be eligible to attend.
- Submit a Supplemental Application for Admissions of Students in Grades K-12: The principal giving the student permission to attend Los Angeles Valley College before graduating from high school must sign the Concurrent Enrollment Form.
- Letter from the Principal: On school letterhead a letter stating the appropriateness of requested course(s).
- Student Statement: A statement from the student indicating the reason for wanting to enroll in a college course.
- Transcripts: Academic records from the student’s school.
Admission Procedures for K-8 Students

- Submit your Admissions Application and Concurrent Enrollment Form: Once you have filled out the Admissions Application and received permission from your middle/high school to attend, you may submit your application to Admissions and Records located in the Administration Building.
- Meet with the K-8 Admissions Committee: The committee is responsible for deciding whether the student can benefit from instruction at Los Angeles Valley College.
- Deciding which classes to take: The principal signing the Concurrent Enrollment Form should approve the class(es) in which you are attempting to enroll. For additional information or assistance you should make an appointment to see your school counselor.

Acceptance Towards Residence
Units for which credit is given pursuant to the provision of this section shall not be counted in determining the twelve units of credit for residence requirement.

Residency Requirements

California Residency Requirement
To attend any of the Los Angeles Community Colleges as a resident of California, a student is required to have been a California resident for more than one year immediately preceding the Residency Determination Date. The Residency Determination Date is the day before school starts. Residence is defined as a union of act and intent. (Additional regulations apply to non-United States citizens).

Non-Resident
A non-resident student is one who has not had residence in the State of California for more than one year immediately preceding the Residency Determination Date. Residence is defined as a union of act and intent. Physical presence alone is not sufficient to establish California residency nor is intent when not coupled with continuous physical presence in the State. Certain non-U.S. citizens are permitted to establish residency and others are not. Check with the Admissions Office regarding your particular status.

A student classified as a non-resident will be required to pay non-resident tuition fees as established by the District Board of Trustees.

Residence Reclassification
Students who have been classified as non-residents may petition to be reclassified at any time they feel their status has changed. The Residence Reclassification forms are available in the Admissions Office and must be submitted prior to the semester in which reclassification as a resident is to be effective.

Residence Appeal
A student may appeal the residence classification determined by the college. The appeal must be made within 30 calendar days of receipt of notification of the residence classification from the Admissions Office. The appeal must be submitted in writing to the college Admissions Officer, who will forward it to the District Residency Appeal Officer.

Foreign Student Admission

Campus Procedure (F-1 Visa Applicants)
Los Angeles Valley College issues I-20s to foreign students who wish to study on an F-1 visa. The college works closely with the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS). Therefore, foreign students are urged to acquaint themselves with the USCIS prior to applying for admission.

Foreign student applications are accepted fall and spring semesters. Foreign students are required to pay the non-resident tuition fee. Tuition and fees must be paid at the time of registration in accordance with the number of units in which the student enrolls. There is a $35.00 application processing fee due at the time of application and a $25.00 service fee per semester.

I-20s may be issued to the following applicants:

Applicants within the U.S.
1. F-1 visa students transferring from another institution.
2. F-2 visa students nearing their 21st birthday.
3. Other visa students who wish to go through a change of status to become F-1 students.

Applicants outside the U.S
- May apply to the college provided they have completed their secondary education in their home country and are English proficient.

I-20s are not issued to those persons who are out of status with USCIS.

Effective April 12, 2002, the USCIS has issued a rule which requires students with B visas to change their visa status to either an F-1 or M-1 nonimmigrant visas prior to pursuing a course of study at the college.

Applications for admission to Los Angeles Valley College are accepted:
**Applying from outside the U.S.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Feb 1 – June 1*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>August 1 – Nov 1*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Applying from inside the U.S.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Feb 1 – June 30*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>August 1 – Nov 30*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Application materials must be post-marked on or before application deadlines.

### New Student Testing, Orientation and Counseling

Los Angeles Valley College developed its Matriculation process for student success in accordance with California law (AB3 and Title 5). Matriculation activities include admissions, assessment, orientation, counseling/advisement, follow-up and introduction to college courses (Personal Development 1, 4 and 20).

#### Exemption Criteria

New students are expected to participate in matriculation activities and take Personal Development 1, 4 or 20 prior to the completion of 15 semester units at Los Angeles Valley College. Students with a BA/BS or higher or those enrolling in six or fewer units and who have proof of concurrent enrollment at another college or whose educational goals are personal development, maintaining a license or certificate, or advancing in a current job may be exempted from assessment, orientation and counseling.

Students with an AA/AS may also be exempted from assessment. Students enrolling in English/ESL are not exempt. Exempt students may choose whether or not to participate.

#### Student’s Responsibilities

Non-exempt students are required to express at least a broad educational intent upon admission, declare a specific educational goal prior to the completion of 15 semester units at Valley, participate in counseling and advisement, diligently attend class, complete assigned course work, prepare a Student Educational Plan (SEP), complete courses and maintain progress toward the goal identified in their educational plan.

#### Student’s Rights

Students who fail to fulfill the responsibilities required above may have matriculation services suspended provided, however, that the college does not terminate any service to which a student is otherwise entitled.

Students have the right to challenge any procedure which they feel is in violation of state regulations.

### Challenge to Matriculation Procedures

New students who are unable to participate in matriculation procedures must file a petition in the Counseling Office to have matriculation requirements waived. They will register after the new students who attend assessment and orientation sessions.

Students may challenge any matriculation procedure which they believe to be unlawful including a violation of the procedure for completing a Student Educational Plan.

### Challenge to Prerequisites and Corequisites

A prerequisite is a requirement that a student demonstrate readiness to enroll in a particular course or program.

A corequisite is a requirement that a student enroll in another course at the same time as a particular course or program.

An advisory is a course or preparation that is recommended but not required to enroll in a particular course or program.

The requirements of a prerequisite or corequisite may be challenged on the following grounds:

1. The prerequisite or corequisite is in violation of state law,
2. The prerequisite or corequisite does not follow District policy,
3. The prerequisite or corequisite is discriminatory or is being applied in a discriminatory manner,
4. The student has the knowledge to succeed in the course without the prerequisite or corequisite,
5. The prerequisite or corequisite has not been made reasonably available causing the student undue delay in completing the goal stated in the Student Educational Plan.

### Challenge Procedure

Students without transcripts or other proof of having taken the prerequisite courses required for a course in which they wish to enroll, but who believe, nevertheless, that they have other clear and reliable evidence that they are sufficiently prepared to take the target course, may go through the prerequisite challenge procedure, as follows:

1. Complete the “LAVC PREREQUISITE/COREQUISITE CHALLENGE FORM.” These forms are available in the following locations: Administration Building, Room 101 (Office of Academic Affairs); Administration Building, Counseling (Lobby); Administration Building, Admissions and Records (Lobby); Administration Building, Admissions (Counter-Window 4); Campus Center 100 (DSPS); Campus Center 116 (EOP&S).
2. Take the completed form to the chair of the department through which the course in question is being offered—**but no later than one week after the beginning of the semester**.
3. The chair will approve or deny the challenge, providing written reasons in the space provided on the Prerequisite/Corequisite Challenge Form, sign and date his/her response, and return the form to the student.

4. All Challenge Forms must be processed no later than one week after the beginning of the semester. If the challenge is approved, the student should take the form to Admissions, Window 4, and request that he/she be cleared to enroll in the course in question.

5. If the challenge is denied, and the student wishes to appeal the chair’s decision, the student should:
   a. Bring the form, signed and dated by the Chair, as well as the student, to Admissions, Window 4.
   b. Academic Affairs will call a meeting of the Prerequisite/Corequisite Appeals Committee.
   c. The Appeals Committee will decide on the appeal within five working days of the time the appeal is filed. If the course is open, the student will be allowed to enroll in the class during the appeals process.
   d. If the Appeals Committee fails to render its decision by the end of the second week of classes, the student will be allowed to remain in the class. If appeal is denied, student will be notified and dropped administratively.

**Unlawful Discrimination**

Students who file a challenge related to matriculation may file a formal complaint of unlawful discrimination in Administration 102. They may also consult with the Compliance Officer (See District and College Policies: Non-Discrimination Policy and Compliance Procedures).

**Assessment Process**

Students enter Los Angeles Valley College with varying skills in reading, sentence structure, and math. The college assesses students in English as a Native Language, English as a Second Language and Mathematics. Assessment results identify which Math and English classes students may enroll in.

**Assessment Center**

The Los Angeles Valley College Assessment Center coordinates and schedules all assessments. The center also maintains records of the English (ENL and ESL) and Math assessments.

**English as a Native Language (ENL)**

The ENL assessment is offered online in the Los Angeles Valley College Assessment Center. It is designed for students whose primary language is English.

**Math Assessment**

The Assessment Center offers the math assessment online in the Los Angeles Valley College Assessment Center. The math assessment is adaptive. Students begin in arithmetic or elementary algebra level. The assessment adapts to the students’ skill level. Students may place in courses ranging from arithmetic to calculus.

**What is computerized adaptive testing?**

In computerized adaptive testing the computer selects the test questions administered to the student. The computer adapts each test to the examinee. The computer keeps track of a student’s performance on each test item and uses this information to select the next item to be administered or whether the student will move on to the next level of the test or not.

*Students taking the English and math assessment may only assess once every three (3) years. Please note that retests are not permitted.*

NOTE: Special arrangements can be made for students who require special accommodations.

Electronic samples are available on our website at www.lavc.edu/math/samples/index.html.

**Other Assessments**

**Ability to Benefit (ATB)**

The Federal Government requires that students seeking federal aid without a high school diploma or GED must demonstrate their competence by passing the Ability to Benefit Exam (ATB). To qualify for Financial Aid students must show proof that they completed high school or pass all three sections of the Ability to Benefit Exam. The three sections are:

- Reading Comprehension
- Sentence Structure
- Arithmetic

The ATB is offered online in the Los Angeles Valley College Assessment Center. Students must be 18 years or older to take the exam. The college also offers an ESL version of the Ability to Benefit Exam by appointment only.
Math Competency Exam
The Los Angeles Community College District (LACCD) allows students to meet their Associate Degree math requirement by taking the Math Competency Exam. The Math Competency Exam does not fulfill prerequisites for high level math courses. Students must take the math assessment or the course to fulfill any math prerequisites. The test may only be taken once.

Chemistry Readiness Exam
The California Chemistry Readiness Diagnostic Test (Chemistry Readiness Exam) is a Chemistry 101 placement exam. Students who have not taken and passed the prerequisite course, may take this exam.

On-line Orientation
New students are expected to complete the online orientation. College life, planning, policies, procedures, programs, goals and objectives are presented. Placement results and recommendations are discussed. Students will complete a one-semester educational plan and receive instructions on enrollment procedures. Counselors are available for follow up advisement and assistance.

Personal Development Courses
New students are encouraged to take a 1 or 3 unit Personal Development course prior to the completion of 15 semester units at Los Angeles Valley College. These introduction to college courses cover such topics as academic and career planning, study skills, and college resources.

Counseling and Advisement
The Counseling Department, located in the Administration Building lobby, is open Monday-Thursday, 8 a.m.-7 p.m., and Friday, 8 a.m.-4 p.m. except every other Monday when the counseling office is closed from 2 p.m.-4 p.m. for department meetings. Students are encouraged to make counseling appointments for long-term educational planning, career assessment and exploration, and assistance with academic or personal problems. Counselors are available on a walk-in basis Monday-Thursday 8 a.m.-7 p.m.; and Friday 8 a.m.-4 p.m. The Career/Transfer Center (Administration 126) provides career and transfer information. Students are referred to Personal Development classes for further assistance with their educational goals, career planning and study skills. Counselors are also located in the EOP&S Office (Campus Center 111), the Disabled Student Services Office (Campus Center 100), VCAP Office (CC215), and CalWorks Office (Bungalow 14).

Program Planning
A normal class load is 12 to 16 units per semester. Students who wish to take more than 18 units may do so only with the approval of a counselor. Such petitions are granted only to students who demonstrate exceptional ability.

Students on scholastic probation may be limited in the number of units they may carry, depending on the extent of their deficiencies.

Students who will be employed while attending college should reduce their programs accordingly. For most students a 16 unit college program is equivalent to at least a 50-hour work week.

Although a counselor may assist students in planning their programs, students must assume full responsibility for compliance with instructions and regulations as set forth in the catalog, and for selecting subjects which enable them to achieve their objectives, whether that be graduation from the college, meeting the lower division requirements of a higher institution, or preparing for an occupation.

Career/Transfer Center
The center provides services to assist students in selecting a major and vocational goal, preparing to transfer, or completing one of Valley Colleges occupational programs. Career testing is offered in conjunction with counseling to assist the student in self-understanding and decision making. The career testing service offers tests of ability, achievement, interests, values, personality, and study habits.

A library of information about occupations as well as transfer opportunities and requirements enables the student to make realistic plans. Representatives from 4 year colleges and universities are available to talk with students on a regular basis. For further information contact the Career/Transfer Center in Administration 126 or call (818) 947-2646, hours during the semester are Monday-Thursday, 9 am-7 pm and Friday, 9 am-1 pm.

Student Fees
Enrollment Fee
Section 72252 of the Education Code requires community colleges to charge an enrollment fee for each student enrolling in a college. The fee prescribed by this section shall be twenty dollars ($20) per unit with no maximum per semester.

Financial aid may be available to students who meet the qualification requirements. Students with questions concerning financial aid eligibility should contact the college Financial Aid Office. Applications should be submitted as soon as possible. These fees are subject to change.
Enrollment Fee Assistance

The college offers enrollment fee assistance to students who are unable to pay the enrollment fee. For assistance with enrollment fees students should contact the college Financial Aid Office, located near the North Gym.

The Enrollment Fee Waiver is available to students who receive AFDC, SSI/SSP, General Relief; or who live with their parents, and their parents only source of income is AFDC, SSI/SSP, or General Relief; or who are dependents of deceased/disabled veterans; or who are dependents of an unmarried surviving spouse of a deceased/disabled member of the California National Guard.

In addition the Enrollment Fee Exemption is available to students who meet the eligibility criteria established by the Board of Governors of the State of California in regard to income level by household size.

Enrollment Fee Refund Policy

For other than short term classes, a full refund of the enrollment fee will be made up to the end of the second week of class. Thereafter, no refund is authorized except when college action to cancel or reschedule a class necessitates the drop.

For short term classes, a full refund is authorized up to the end of a period of time equal to 10% of the total class time. Thereafter, no refund is authorized except when college action to cancel or reschedule a class necessitates the drop.

NOTE ON REFUNDS: All refunds of enrollment fees, non-resident tuition, parking, and A.S.U. membership must be formally requested by the student and submitted to the Business Office in person or by mail. All refunds will be in accordance with the published refund schedules and each claim must be requested no later than the 5th week of the semester in which instruction occurs.

Non-Resident Tuition Fee

The Board of Trustees adopted a non-resident tuition fee of $181 per semester unit for students attending the District colleges who are non-residents of the state. Furthermore, for non-resident students who are both citizens and residents of a foreign country, the Board adopted an additional $10 per semester unit fee (for a total of $191) pursuant to Education Code Section 76141 AND a $35 cash only application processing fee. These fees are subject to change each academic year.

PLEASE NOTE: Non-resident students are also required to pay the community college enrollment fee as described in the Student Fees section of this publication.

Beginning with the Winter 2008 term, nonresident students who enroll in six (6) units or less shall be exempt from the nonresident tuition fee. Nonresident students enrolling in more than six (6) units will be charged the nonresident tuition for all units taken, with the following exception:

Beginning with the Fall 2008 semester, nonresident students who were admitted as “Special Part Time Students Grades K-12” and enroll in more than six (6) units will be subject to the non-resident tuition fee for all units taken.

Resident students admitted as “Special Part Time Students Grades K-12” and enrolling in 11 or fewer units are exempt from enrollment fees charged for all terms (including summer) pursuant to Education Code section 76300.

International Student Medical Insurance Fee

Effective for the Fall 2008 semester, international students attending a college in the Los Angeles Community College District under an F-1 or M-1 visa shall be charged a medical insurance fee equal to the cost of medical insurance purchased by the District on the student’s behalf.

In exchange for the International Student Medical Insurance fee, international students will be provided with a medical insurance policy with the following minimum coverage:

1. Medical benefits of at least $50,000 per accident or illness,
2. Repatriation of remains in the amount of $7,500,
3. Expenses associated with the medical evacuation of the student to his or her home country in the amount of $10,000, and
4. A deductible not to exceed $500 per accident or illness.

Periods of Coverage

The International Student Medical Insurance fee will be charged at the time of registration. International students registering for the Fall semester will be charged for and receive medical insurance from August 15 through January 31. International students registering for the Spring semester will be charged for and receive medical insurance coverage from February 1 through July 31.

International students who register for the first time during a Summer term will be charged for and receive medical insurance from June 1 through August 1. International students enrolling for the first time during the Winter term will be charged for and receive medical insurance coverage from January 1 through January 31.

Coverage is for the periods listed above and is not prorated.

Refunds

Once international student registration information is transmitted to the District’s international student medical insurance provider, the District will not provide any refunds. If an international student terminates his or her enrollment, any refunds must be arranged with the provider.
Fees
For the Fall 2008 semester, the International Student Medical Insurance fee is $420.00. This fee will provide the student with medical insurance coverage from August 15, 2008 through January 31, 2009.

Non-Resident Tuition Refund Criteria and Schedule
A non-resident student who formally drops or otherwise separates from part or all of his enrollment may request a refund of previously paid non-resident tuition in accordance with the schedule below. All non-resident refunds are made by mail.

Non-resident refunds are computed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASS TYPE</th>
<th>DATE WHEN TIME STAMPED</th>
<th>REFUND</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regular Length</td>
<td>Through second week of instruction.</td>
<td>Full Tuition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Fall, Spring)</td>
<td>After second week of instruction.</td>
<td>No Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Summer)</td>
<td>After first week of instruction.</td>
<td>No Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short Term</td>
<td>Through 10 percent of class length.</td>
<td>Full Tuition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Less than regular length)</td>
<td>After 10 percent of class length.</td>
<td>No Refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health Service Fee
The Los Angeles Community College District charges an $11 mandatory health fee, payable to one campus only, to cover the costs of health centers at each college. This fee is subject to change. If you are a member of a religious group that depends on prayer for healing, contact the office of the Vice President of Student Services for exemption procedures.

General health, emergency and first aid, as well as non-emergency physician services are available by appointment. 24-hour crisis intervention is also available.

Free services include: preventive health screening for HIV, blood sugar testing, blood pressure testing, breast exams, vision screening, pregnancy testing, and physical exams for student athletes.

The clinic offers women’s reproductive health, family planning, sexually transmitted diseases, and mental health counseling by a licensed clinical psychologist.

Referral services include: substance abuse, smoking cessation, nutrition, and physician referral. Lab tests are done at reduced cost for TB, cholesterol, Hepatitis B, tetanus, Pap smears. All other lab tests require a physician’s order.

Board of Governors Fee Waiver
Beginning fall 2006, all students will be charged the health fee. This fee will no longer be waived for students who are eligible for a fee waiver. Please feel free to contact the Financial Aid Office on extension 2412 if you have any questions.

Health Fee Exemptions
Los Angeles Community College District policy exempts the following students from paying the student health fee: (a) students who depend exclusively on prayer for healing in accordance with the teaching of a bonafide religious sect, (b) students who are attending classes under an approved apprenticeship training program, (c) non-credit education students, (d) students enrolled in District colleges exclusively at sites where student health services are not provided, (e) students who are enrolled in District colleges exclusively through Instructional Television or distance education classes, (f) students who are enrolled in District colleges exclusively through contract education. Students exempted under the provisions of (b) and (d) above are eligible to receive the services of the college health program; all other exempted students are not eligible to receive the services of the college health program.

Instructional Materials
Students may be required to provide (purchase) instructional and other materials required for a credit or non-credit course. Such materials shall be of continuing value to a student outside of the classroom setting and shall not be solely or exclusively available from the District.

Student Parking
Parking Permit fee information and procedures are available in the Business Office. All college parking areas are posted Permit Parking Only and are restricted to vehicles displaying a valid permit. See page 90 for additional information about parking areas and transportation.
The instructional program at Los Angeles Valley College can lead to one (or all three) of the following goals:

1. Transfer to a four-year college or university with upper division (junior) standing in some particular major (see pages 20-29 and 37-70)
2. An Associate of Arts (AA) or Sciences (AS) Degree (Plan A or B; see pages 32-34)
3. A certificate (see pages 37-70).

Students may work toward more than one of these programs. For example, students may earn a certificate and an associate degree, or may transfer with an associate degree. The requirements for combined programs may include more coursework than for a single program. Careful planning is essential to ensure that the program requirements are fulfilled correctly in the shortest possible time. Students are urged to see a counselor and to consult with a faculty advisor in their proposed major as soon as possible during their first semester and regularly thereafter to help in such planning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Transfer Program</th>
<th>Associate Degree</th>
<th>Certificates</th>
<th>Transfer Program</th>
<th>Associate Degree</th>
<th>Certificates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+ Certification Preparation</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>CS</td>
<td>Electronics Technician</td>
<td>S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Electronics Technology</td>
<td>S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration of Justice</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C, CS</td>
<td>Engineering, General</td>
<td>T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-American Studies</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Engineering Technology</td>
<td>S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural Competency</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Ethnic Studies</td>
<td>T</td>
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<td>Architecture</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Foreign Languages</td>
<td>T</td>
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<td>Art History</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>French</td>
<td>T</td>
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<tr>
<td>Atmospheric Sciences</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank Management</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>G.I.S.</td>
<td>T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banking</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Geology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>German</td>
<td>T</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biomedical Equipment Technology</td>
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T - Transfer Program  A - AA Degree  S - AS Degree  C - Certificate of Achievement  CS - Skills Certificate
# COURSE SUBJECT ABBREVIATIONS

The following course subject abbreviations are used on the college transcripts.

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TRANSFER REQUIREMENTS

Information was compiled in this section to help the many Los Angeles Valley College students who intend to transfer to a four-year college or university for a Bachelor’s degree (BA/BS). However, since each college or university has its own requirements for admission and for junior standing, students are urged to consult the catalog of the university of their choice if their University has not been included in this section. Catalogs are available in the Career/Transfer Center. Handouts listing the transfer requirements for many majors are available in the Counseling Office.

While there are many points of similarity in the transfer requirements at different institutions, students wishing to avoid unnecessary delays in achieving their goals should try to decide before beginning community college work whether they want to transfer to another college after completing their work here, and to which college they plan to transfer at that time.

Articulation is the process of developing a formal, written agreement that identifies courses (or sequences of courses) from one institution that are comparable to, or acceptable in lieu of, specific course requirements at a “receiving” campus. These articulation agreements may specify one or more of the following: courses accepted for Baccalaureate (transferable) credit; general education-breadth requirement agreements; course-to-course agreements; and lower-division major preparation agreements. Los Angeles Valley College has established articulation agreements with all of the California State University and University of California campuses, as well as many of the four-year independent or private institutions in California.

ASSIST(Articulation System Stimulating Intersegmental Student Transfer) is the official repository of articulation for California’s colleges and universities and therefore provides the most accurate and up-to-date information available about student transfer in California. ASSIST can be accessed over the World Wide Web. It displays reports of how course credits earned at one California community college can be applied when transferring to a California State University (CSU) or University of California (UC) campus.

ASSIST is available at www.assist.org

The following sections list requirements for transfer admission to upper division (as a Junior) at the California State Universities and the University of California system, and more specifically California State University, Northridge (CSUN), and University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA), since the greatest number of students from Los Angeles Valley College transfer to these institutions. However, in all cases students are urged to explore several colleges and universities and to study the requirements of each school they plan to apply for transfer, and to check regularly with their counselor for additional transfer information. The requirements below are current as of the publication deadline for this catalog, however, this information is subject to change. Students should consult a L.A. Valley College counselor at least once per semester to ensure they have the most up-to-date information.

No semester-by-semester programs are shown here, since the order in which required courses are taken can vary considerably. However, students should plan carefully to assure they take a balanced program and avoid overloading.

Completion of transfer requirements usually takes approximately two years of full-time study, unless remedial coursework is necessary. In addition to any remedial coursework students should plan their programs to meet transfer requirements in the following three areas:

- **Major Preparation Requirements.** These are lower division courses in your major that are available to students at Los Angeles Valley College.

- **General Education Requirements.** These are lower division courses that cover a breadth of general knowledge which are required of all students in addition to their major preparation. General Education plans for both UC and CSU are listed on pages 23 and 28.

- **Elective Unit Requirements.** These are additional transferable units necessary to meet the minimum required for transfer.
Special Transfer Programs

Transfer Alliance/Honors Program (TAP) Honors

The Los Angeles Valley College Transfer Alliance/Honors Program is designed primarily for students who plan on transferring to a four-year college or university. It consists of academically enriched general education courses in which both written expression and the critical analysis of ideas are stressed. The TAP-Honors sections will provide academically motivated students the opportunity to learn in a challenging and stimulating learning environment. Over 90% of our TAP applicants have been accepted by UCLA in the past three consecutive years, compared to approximately 40% of the non-TAP applicants. Once at UCLA our TAP transfers perform better academically than non-TAP transfers and native UCLA students. Over the last five years 90-100% of TAP applicants have been accepted at UC Irvine, UC Santa Barbara, UC Riverside, and UC Santa Cruz.

Eligibility

Students must be eligible for English 101 and Math 125 or higher. Students entering TAP from high school must have earned an unweighted GPA of 3.25 (B) or higher in high school and include a copy of their final transcripts with date of graduation with their TAP application. Continuing college students may enter TAP. They must have completed 20 units or more of (UC) transferable college work with a grade point average of 3.25 or higher shown on official transcripts. Students must participate in TAP for at least 2 semesters (Fall and Spring) and complete four-six (4-6) TAP-Honors classes and Library Science 101 prior to transfer depending on student’s individual TAP completion plan.

Students must complete at least 2 Honors courses by the end of the Fall semester prior to transferring.

Advantages

■ Increased student-professor contact.
■ Association with other academically motivated students.
■ Special programs with neighboring universities.
■ Emphasis on developing skills in critical analysis and writing.
■ Specialized counseling and advisement.
■ Official TAP/Honors designation on the LAVC transcript.
■ Opportunity to learn in a stimulating environment.
■ Priority consideration for admission to UCLA College of Letters and Science, UC Irvine, UC Santa Barbara, and UC Santa Cruz.

■ Priority consideration for admission to Chapman University, Loyola Marymount University, Occidental College, Pitzer College, Pomona College and Woodbury University.

TAP classes are indicated in the Course Descriptions section of the catalog by the symbol ☰, which appears at the end of the course title line of information. In the schedule of classes, TAP classes are indicated by Honors Section in the course title. Currently, TAP classes are approved in the following areas:

■ African-American Studies 4, 5 and 20
■ Anatomy 1
■ Anthropology 101, 102, 103, 109, 121 and 132
■ Art 101, 102, 103 and 115
■ Astronomy 1
■ Biology 3, 6, 7
■ Chicano Studies 7, 8, 37 and 42
■ Cinema 105
■ Economics 1 and 2
■ English 101, 102, 103, 205, 206, 207, 208 and 234
■ Environmental Science 1
■ French 3, 4 and 5
■ Geography 1 and 2
■ German 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5
■ History 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 17, 29, 47 and 49
■ Humanities 1 and 30
■ Italian 3, 4 and 5
■ Mathematics 260, 265
■ Music 111
■ Philosophy 1 and 12
■ Political Science 1
■ Psychology 1 and 2
■ Sociology 1, 2, 3 and 21
■ Spanish 4, 5, 6, 10, 12 and 46
■ Speech 105
■ Statistics 1
University of California

Transfer Admission Requirements

Every effort has been made to ensure that the information below is accurate and timely. However, it is suggested that students planning for transfer to the University of California (U.C.) system discuss their transfer plans with a counselor semester by semester, as major changes frequently occur in requirements subsequent to the printing of this catalog. Transfer credit is granted at the discretion of the University of California system.

U.C. defines a transfer student as a person who has been a registered student in a regular session (Fall or Spring semester) at another college or university. Transfer applicants may not disregard any previous college records and apply for admission as freshmen.

Transfer Admission Requirements. The following requirements apply to students who will transfer to the University of California after Fall 1998. As you will see below, the requirements for admission as a transfer student vary according to your high school record, and depending on whether the student was eligible or not to enter UC directly after high school graduation.

1. Students Eligible as Freshman

Students who have satisfied the Subject Requirement (a-f courses), Scholarship Requirement (GPA), and Examination Requirement (SAT I/ACT and SAT II) are still eligible to apply as a freshman if they have a C (2.0) average in their transferable college coursework and have not attended a regular session of college after high school graduation.

2. Students Transferring as a Junior

Students must complete the following:

Complete a minimum of 60 semester units or 90 quarter units of transferable college coursework with a grade point average of at least 2.4 in the following three categories.

a. Major Preparation Requirements

Please see the section following in this catalog for individual major requirements.

b. General Education Requirements

Complete a seven course pattern requirement (with at least a C grade in each course) to include:

1) Two transferable college courses (3 semester or 4-5 quarter units each) in English composition; and

2) One transferable college course (3 semester or 4-5 quarter units) in Mathematical Concepts and Quantitative Reasoning; and

3) Four transferable college courses (3 semester or 4-5 quarter units each) chosen from at least two of the following subject areas: Arts and Humanities; Social and Behavioral Sciences; or Physical and Biological Sciences.

OR

Completion of the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) will satisfy the seven course pattern requirement listed above. Students are required to petition for IGETC Certification in the Graduation Office prior to transfer. See page 23 for complete IGETC requirements.

c. Elective Unit Requirements

These are additional UC transferable units necessary to meet the minimum 60 semester units required for transfer as a junior.

As an integral part of the system of public education in California, U.C. accepts, usually at full unit value, approved transfer courses completed with satisfactory grades in the public community colleges of the state. Such transfer courses are limited, however, to a maximum of 70 semester units or 105 quarter units. Also, the UC system limits transfer credit in some specific course instances, such as Physical Education (maximum of 4 semester units) and Directed Study (transfer credit determined only after transfer, by petition).

UC credit is granted for having completed Advanced Placement Examinations with a score of 3 or higher. See the specific UC campus catalog or a counselor for details.

University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)

Transfer Requirements

College of Letters and Science

In addition to the general education requirements, each department has its own lower division major requirements. Students who complete as many lower division major requirements as possible have the best chance of getting admitted to UCLA. In some programs, Los Angeles Valley College does not offer all the lower division preparation courses required by the departmental majors. It is essential, therefore, to refer to the UCLA General Catalog for complete departmental major requirements. Since many of the departmental major requirements are revised after a college catalog has been printed, students are also urged to consult a counselor for up-to-date information. UCLA transfer informational handouts are available in the Counseling Office.

School of Engineering and Applied Sciences

Space is limited in the Engineering majors. Completion of major requirements does not guarantee admission. However, in order to be competitive, a student must have all lower division major preparation requirements completed. UCLA bases its admission on overall grade-point-average and completion of all lower division Math, Chemistry, Computer Science, Physics, and English requirements.

UCLA transfer informational handouts are available in the Counseling Office.

School of the Arts and Architecture and School of Theater, Film, and Television

The UCLA Arts curriculum is offered in the School of the Arts and Architecture and the School of Theater, Film, and Television. See a counselor for information on courses you may take to meet general education and major requirements. UCLA transfer informational handouts are available in the Counseling Office.
Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) 2008-09

The IGETC is a pattern of courses that students can use to satisfy Lower Division General Education (GE) requirements at any California State University (CSU) or University of California (UC) campus. However, completion of the IGETC is not an admission requirement for the CSU or UC, nor is it the only way to fulfill lower-division General Education requirements before transfer. Students should contact a counselor for detailed information. Foreign transcript coursework cannot be used on IGETC except in special circumstances in Area 6; see a counselor for details. Students must petition the Graduation Office for certification of IGETC completion. Students should petition for a Certificate of Achievement in Intersegmental General Education Transfer (IGETC) at the same time as the petition for certification. See page 25 for footnote explanations. Every effort has been made to ensure that this information is accurate; however, students should consult an LAVC counselor periodically to determine whether there have been any changes or corrections.

WARNING! Consult a Valley College counselor before taking courses outside Valley College to be used on this IGETC general education plan, particularly if taking courses elsewhere in the LA College District. Every community college may apply its courses differently on general education, even if the course has the same course number and title.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C= COMPLETED</th>
<th>IP= IN PROGRESS</th>
<th>N= NEED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

AREA 1: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION

UC: 2 courses, one from Group A and one from Group B.
CSU: 3 courses, one from each group below.

A. ENGLISH COMPOSITION
(1 course, 3 semester/4-5 quarter units) English 101
Course: ___________________ College ___________________ AP: ___________________

B. CRITICAL THINKING - ENGLISH COMPOSITION
(1 course, 3 semester/4-5 quarter units) English 103 or Speech 105
Course: ___________________ College ___________________
(No AP scores accepted for this area)

C. ORAL COMMUNICATION - (CSU required only)
(1 course, 3 semester/4-5 quarter units) Speech 101, 102, 151
Course: ___________________ College ___________________
(No AP scores accepted for this area)

AREA 2: MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING
(1 course, minimum of 3 semester/4-5 quarter units)
Math 225, 238, 245, 260, 265, 266, 267, 270, 275
Stat 1
Course: ___________________ College ___________________ AP: ___________________

* Cross-referenced pair. Only one course per pair may be taken for credit.
### AREA 3: ARTS AND HUMANITIES

(3 courses with at least 1 course from Arts and 1 course from Humanities, 9 semester/12-15 quarter units)

**A. ARTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>AP:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art 101, 102, 103, 105, 109, 115*, 116*, 501</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinema 104, 105, 107</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dance St 801*</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B. HUMANITIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>AP:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afro Am 20 (English 234*)</td>
<td>German 3, 4, 5, 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 121</td>
<td>Hebrew 3 (Jewish 13*), 4 (Jewish 14*), 9 (Jewish 9*), 10 (Jewish 10*)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicano 37* (Spanish 46*), 42* (Spanish 12*), 44 (Spanish 16*)</td>
<td>History 7* (Philos 33*), 29, 47*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 102*, 105* (Ling 1*), 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 211, 212, 213 (Theater 125*), 214, 215, 216, 219*, 232* (Jewish 5*), 233* (Jewish 6*), 239*, 240, 250, 252, 253*</td>
<td>Italian 3, 4, 5, 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French 3, 4, 5, 6, 10</td>
<td>Spanish 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 25*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### AREA 4: SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

(3 courses in at least two different disciplines, 9 semester/12-15 quarter units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>AP:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afro Am 2, 4, 5</td>
<td>Jewish 1, 4, 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 102, 103, 104*, 109*, 132*</td>
<td>Journal 105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicano 2, 7, 8</td>
<td>Pol Sci 1, 2, 5, 7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch Dev 1</td>
<td>Psych 1, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 41*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Econ 1, 2, 10, 30*, 40*</td>
<td>Soc 1, 2, 3, 10, 11, 21, 22, 25*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 2, 14</td>
<td>Speech 122*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 1*, 2*, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 12*, 13*, 17*, 18*, 20, 38, 86*, 88*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### AREA 5: PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

(2 courses, one Physical Science and one Biological Science, which include at least one corresponding lab, 7-9 semester/9-12 quarter units. Lab courses, marked by the symbol ‡, cannot apply in this area unless the lecture courses that are prerequisite or corequisite to the lab courses are also taken.

**A. PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>AP:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Astron 1, 5*‡</td>
<td>Geog 1, 3 (Meteor 3*), 15*‡</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 60*, 68*, 16*, 70*, 101*, 102*, 211*, 212*, 221*‡</td>
<td>Geology 1, 2, 6*, 7*, 10* (Env Sci 7*)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth 4*‡</td>
<td>Oceano 1, 10*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Env Sci 1*, 7* (Geology 10*), 22*‡</td>
<td>Phys Sc 1*, 14*‡</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B. BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>AP:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Botany 1*, 2*‡</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoology 1*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology 1*, 2*‡</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes

- Courses marked with an asterisk (*) are typically transferable to other institutions.
- Courses marked with a double asterisk (‡) are required for the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC).
- Additional courses may be required to complete the IGETC requirements.
### Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) 2008-09

#### B. BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course:___________________</th>
<th>College __________________</th>
<th>AP:_________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy 1‡</td>
<td>Micro 20‡</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 101, 111‡</td>
<td>Physiol 1‡, 2‡, 8‡, 9‡, 11‡, 12‡</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 3‡, 6‡, 7‡, 10‡, 22‡, 25‡</td>
<td>Psych 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Env Sci 2‡, 19‡</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### AREA 6: LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH: UC REQUIRED ONLY!

- Proficiency equivalent to two years of high school in the same foreign language with a grade of C or better; or satisfactory score on SAT II (documentation of high school credit or SAT score required); or one of the following equivalent college courses. See a counselor for other options.
- Armenian 2, French 2, German 2, Hebrew 2 (Jewish St 12*), Italian 2, Spanish 2, 36

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course:___________________</th>
<th>College __________________</th>
<th>AP:_________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### CSU UNITED STATES HISTORY, CONSTITUTION & AMERICAN IDEALS (not part of IGETC)

- May be completed prior to transfer, 6 units. (Effective Fall 05) may be completed with the following two courses:
  - History 6 or 20 AND one of the following: Economics 10, History 11
  - OR
  - Political Science 1 AND one of the following: African American Studies 4, 5, Chicano Studies 8, Economics 10, History 5, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18

---

1. Mathematics 225 cannot be used with Statistics 1.
2. Mathematics 238, 265, or 266 combined: UC maximum credit allowed, one series.
4. This course counts ONLY if taken Fall 1993 or later.
5. This course counts ONLY if taken Fall 1999 or after.
6. Course repeatable but UC maximum credit: one course.
7. This course counts ONLY if taken Fall 1995 or later.
8. English courses count only if taken Fall 1996 or later.
9. This course counts ONLY if taken Fall 1998 or later.
10. History 7, 47, 48 or Philosophy 33 combined: UC maximum credit allowed: two courses.
11. This course counts ONLY if taken Fall 1997 or later.
12. History 1, 2, and 17, 18 combined: UC maximum credit allowed: two courses.
13. History 12, 13 combined: UC maximum credit allowed: one course.
14. Chemistry 70, 210 or 221 combined: UC maximum credit allowed: two courses.
15. No credit for Chemistry 60 or 68 if taken after Chemistry 101. Credit for Chemistry 60 or 68, not both.
16. Credit for Chemistry 210 or 211, not both.
17. This course counts ONLY if taken Fall 2001 or later.
18. No credit for Physical Science 1 if taken after college course in Astronomy, Chemistry, Geology, or Physics.
19. Physics 6 or 7 combined with Physics 37, 38, or 39: UC maximum credit allowed: one series.
20. No credit for Physics 12 if taken after 6 or 37.
21. Anatomy 1, Physiology 1, 8 or 9 combined: UC maximum credit: 8 units.
22. This course counts only if taken Fall 2000 or after.
23. Biology 3 and 25 combined: UC maximum credit: 1 course.
24. No credit for 3 or 25 if taken after 6 or 7.
25. Microbiology 1 and 20: UC maximum credit allowed: one course.
26. This course counts only if taken Fall 2002 or later.
27. This course counts only if taken Fall 2003 or later.
28. This course counts only if taken Spring 2004 or later.
29. This course counts only if taken Fall 2005 or later.
30. This course counts only if taken Spring 2006 or later.
31. This course counts only if taken Spring 2007 or later.
32. This course counts only if taken Fall 2007 or later.
IGETC and Advanced Placement Scores

A score of 3, 4, or 5 is required to grant credit for IGETC certification. An acceptable AP Advanced Placement Exam (AP) score for IGETC equates to either 3 semester or 4 quarter units for certification purposes.

Each AP may be applied to one IGETC area as satisfying one course requirement, with the exception of Language other Than English (LOTE). Students who have earned credit from an AP exam should not take a comparable college course because transfer credit will not be granted for both.

Students earning scores of 3, 4, or 5 in the physical and biological science AP examinations earn credit toward IGETC Area 5 and meet the IGETC laboratory activity requirement.

AP exams in Biology, Chemistry or Physics B allow California Community College campuses to apply 4 semester or quarter units to IGETC certification. For Environmental Science, Physics C: Mechanics and Physics C: Electricity/Magnetism, 3 semester or 4 quarter units are applied for IGETC certification. Therefore, students who complete these exams will be required to complete at least 4 semester/5 quarter units to satisfy the minimum required units for Area 5.

There is no equivalent AP exam for Area 1B-Critical Thinking/Composition.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AP Examination</th>
<th>IGETC Area</th>
<th>AP Examination</th>
<th>IGETC Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History*</td>
<td>3A or 3B*</td>
<td>U.S. Government and Politics</td>
<td>4H</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>5B with lab</td>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>4E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>2A</td>
<td>Italian Language and Culture</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>2A</td>
<td>Japanese Language and Culture</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>5A with lab</td>
<td>Latin Literature</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese Language and Culture</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
<td>Latin: Virgil</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>4B</td>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>5A with lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>4B</td>
<td>Physics C mechanics</td>
<td>5A with lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language</td>
<td>1A</td>
<td>Physics C electricity/magnetism</td>
<td>5A with lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature*</td>
<td>1A or 3B*</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>4I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>5A with lab</td>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European History*</td>
<td>3B or 4F*</td>
<td>Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>2A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Literature</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
<td>U.S. History*</td>
<td>3B or 4F*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>3B and 6A</td>
<td>World History*</td>
<td>3B or 4F*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Government and Politics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*AP exams may be used in either area regardless of where the certifying CCC’s discipline is located.
California State University Transfer Requirements

Transfer Admission Requirements

1. **Students transferring as a Freshman or Sophomore:** If you have completed fewer than 60 transferable semester (90 quarter) units, you will qualify for lower division admission if you have a grade point average of 2.0 (C or better) in all transferable units attempted, are in good standing at the last college or university attended, and meet the admission requirements for first-time freshmen, i.e., you have completed with a grade of C or better each of the courses in the comprehensive pattern of college preparatory subject requirements and have a qualifiable eligibility index. Nonresidents must meet the eligibility index for nonresidents. If you did not complete all the subject requirements in high school, appropriate college courses may be used to make up the missing subjects. Also some CSU campuses may require some college general education courses in addition to your high school record in order to qualify for lower division transfer admission. Please be aware that many CSU campuses have restrictions on lower-division transfers. Check with a counselor if you are interested in this option.

2. **Students transferring as a Junior:** If you have completed at least 60 transferable semester (90 quarter) units, have a grade point average of 2.0 (C or better) in all transferable units attempted (nonresidents must have a grade point average of 2.4), and are in good standing at the last college or university attended, you may become eligible for upper division admission.
   a. **Major Requirements**
      Los Angeles Valley College offers many of the lower division preparation courses required by the departmental majors. In some instances, equivalent lower division courses are not available. It is essential to refer to the appropriate California State University catalog for a list of departmental requirements and/or consult with a counselor for additional and up-to-date transfer information.
   b. **General Education Requirements**
      Of the 60 (CSU) transferable units completed at least 30 semester (45 quarter) units are to be selected from courses that meet general education requirements. The 30 semester (45 quarter) units must include all of the four basic subject requirements with a C or better in Written Communication, Oral Communication, Critical Thinking and Mathematics.

      OR

      Completion of IGETC or CSU General Education Certification (see below) will satisfy the 30 semester unit/general education requirements above.

      Students are required to petition for CSU General Education Certification in the Graduation Office prior to transfer.

Full certification can be granted by Valley College when a student has completed a total of 39 units consisting of the following number of units for each category: (A) 9 units including English 101, (B) 9 units including a science laboratory course, (C) 9 units Humanities, (D) 9 units including the 6 unit American Institutions requirement, (E) 3 units Integrated Psychological and Physiological Studies.

Partial certification can be granted by Valley College in any of the categories (A) through (E) when a student has completed the required number of units for that category. Valley College can also certify completion of Title 5 American History and Institutions requirement within Area D, Social Sciences (see Area D for details).

Since requirements for general education may change after the catalog is printed, it is essential for students to consult with a counselor.

   c. **Elective Unit Requirements**
      These are additional CSU transferable units necessary to meet the 60 minimum semester units required for transfer as a junior.

California State University, Northridge (CSUN) Transfer Requirements

In addition to the general education requirements, each department has its own lower division major requirements. Students who complete as many lower division major requirements as possible have the best chance of getting admitted to their major. In some programs, Los Angeles Valley College does not offer all the lower division preparation courses required by the departmental majors. It is essential, therefore, to refer to the CSU General Catalog for complete departmental major requirements. Since many of the departmental major requirements are revised after a college catalog has been printed, students are also urged to consult a counselor for up-to-date information. A CSUN transfer informational handout is available in the Counseling Office.

Independent (Private) Universities

Transfer Admission Requirements

Admission requirements of independent colleges and universities vary, as do course transferability and course credit allowed. Students should consult the College Catalog for their intended transfer institution for specific transfer admission requirements, general education and major preparation requirements and course transferability and/or see a counselor for additional transfer information/articulation. Informational handouts are available in the Counseling Office for some private colleges/universities.

In addition, LAVC has a special transfer program with Woodbury University. For more information, please see the Woodbury Connections coordinator in the Transfer Center.
General Education Certification for California State Universities 2008-2009

Students should petition for a Certificate of Achievement in CSU Breadth at the same time as the petition for certification.

This plan will satisfy lower division G.E. for the CSU system. You must petition the Graduation Office to have certification placed on your transcript. "Ef" indicates first term that course can be used on this plan. # Indicates cross-listed courses. Only one course per pair may be taken for credit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WARNING!</th>
<th>Consult a Valley College counselor before taking courses outside Valley College to be used on this CSU general education plan, particularly if taking courses elsewhere in the LA College District. Every community college may apply its courses differently on general education, even if the course has the same course number and title.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**A. COMMUNICATION AND CRITICAL THINKING:** 9 units (3 courses) with at least one course chosen from each of the three subcategories below: Note: Effective SP 2002 grades in Area A must be "C" or better.

1. **Oral Communication:** Speech 101, 102, 151
2. **Written Communication:** English 101
3. **Critical Thinking:**
   - English 102, 103 (suggested for CSULA)
   - Philos 6, 7, 9 (Ef F00-SU04) & (reinstated Ef SP 06)
   - Speech 104, 105

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units Taken</th>
<th>Units Still Needed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**B. PHYSICAL UNIVERSE & LIFE FORMS:** 9 units (3-4 courses) with at least one course from each of the four subcategories below. At least one of the courses chosen must be a laboratory course. Acceptable laboratory courses are indicated by a † in the lists below. Single courses that contain both lecture and lab may count as lab courses as well as Physical or Biological Science courses.

1. **Physical Science:**
   - Astron 1
   - Chem 51†, 60†, 68†, 70†, 101†, 102†
   - Earth 4
   - Env Sci 1, 7#
   - Geog 1, 3#
   - Geology 1, 2, 10#
   - Meteor 3#
   - Oceano 1
   - Phys Sc 1
   - Physics 6†, 7†, 12, 37†, 38†

2. **Biological Sciences:**
   - Anat 1†
   - Anthro 101
   - Biology 3†, 6†, 7†, 10†, 22†, 25, 39, 40†
   - Env Sci 2
   - Micro 20†
   - Physiol 1†, 8†, 9†
   - Psych 2

3. **Laboratory Activity:**
   - Any science course marked by a † in B1 or B2 will satisfy this requirement also. A laboratory course cannot apply unless student also takes the lecture course that is prerequisite or corequisite to that laboratory course.
   - Anthro 111†
   - Astron 5†
   - Env Sci 19†, 22† (Ef F05)
   - Geog 15†
   - Geology 6†, 7†
   - Oceano 10†
   - Phys Sc 14†

4. **Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning:**
   - Math 215, 225, 238, 240, 245, 260, 265, 266
   - Stat 1 Note: Effective SP 2002 grade in this section (B4) must be "C" or better.
### C. ARTS, LIT., OTHER HUMANITIES

9 units (3 courses) with at least one from area 1 and one from area 2 below:

**1. Arts:**
- Art 101, 102, 103, 105, 115, 116, 201, 501
- Brdcs 26
- Cinema 104 (Ef F99), 105, 107

**2. Other Humanities:**
- **Literature:**
  - Afro Am 20#
  - Chicano 37#, 42
  - English 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 211, 212, 213#, 214, 215, 216, 219, 232#, 233#, 234#, 239, 240, 250, 252, 253
  - Jewish 3, 5#, 6#, 17, 35#
  - Spanish 12, 46#
  - Speech 130
  - Theater 120, 125#
- **Foreign Languages:**
  - Armen 1, 2
  - French 1 (or 21 or 22), 2, 3, 4
  - German 1, 2, 3, 4
  - Hebrew 1#, 2#, 3#, 4#
  - Italian 1, 2, 3, 4
  - Jewish 7#, 8#, 11#, 12#, 13#, 14#
  - Spanish 1 (or 21 or 22), 2, 3, 4, 5 (Ef F00), 6 (Ef F00), 25, 35, 36
  - Yiddish 1#, 2#

**D. SOCIAL, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS:**

9 units (3 courses) from at least two numbered areas below.

*The American Institutions Requirement may be completed as part of the 9 units required in Area D.

*The AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS REQUIREMENT: (Effective Fall 05) may be completed with two courses:

**History 6 or 20 AND one of the following:** Economics 10, History 11

OR

**Political Science 1 AND one of the following:** African American Studies 4, 5,
Chicano Studies 8, Economics 10, History 5, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18

(0) Soc 1, 2, 3 (Ef F98), 4 (Ef SP 07) 10, 25 (Ef F98)
(1) Anthro 102, 103, 104 (Ef SP 07), 109, 110, 132, 141
(2) Econ 1, 2, 5, 10, 30, 40
(3) Soc 2, 11; Afro Am 4, 5; Anthro 132; Chicano 7, 8
(4) Anthro 109; History 88; Human 6, 8; Soc 22
(5) Geog 2

(6) Afro Am 4, 5; Chicano 7, 8; Econ 10, History 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 29, 38, 47, 48, 49, 86, 88; Jewish 25
(7) Afro Am 4, 5; Brdcs 1; Chicano 7, 8;
Ch Dev 1, 42; Journal 105; Speech 122 (Ef SP 07)
(8) Afro Am 4, 5; Chicano St 7, 8; History 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 20; Pol Sci 1, 2, 5, 7; Law 3
(9) Psych 1, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 41

### E. LIFELONG UNDERSTANDING & SELF DEVELOPMENT:

3 units (minimum 1 course) from:

- Afro Am 2;
- Chicano 2
- DanceSt 452, 801, 814, 819, 820, 822, 860
- DanceTq 225, 440, 446, 460, 462, 463, 487 (Ef F07)
- Fam & CS 31#
- Health 11
- Jewish 1
- Persdv 20
- Phys Ed 95, 96, 97, 100, 699, 911, 921, 931, 941
- Psych 3, 19, 41
- Soc 12#, 21
- Speech 121

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units Taken</th>
<th>Units Still Needed</th>
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<tr>
<td>DanceSt 801</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 101, 111, 121, 122, 136, 141</td>
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<td>Theater 100, 110, 120</td>
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<td>History 7#, 47, 48, 49;</td>
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<td>Philos 1, 12, 14, 20, 30, 33#, 35#</td>
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<td>Interdisciplinary Humanities:</td>
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<td>Chicano 44#</td>
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<td>English 105#</td>
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<td>French 10</td>
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<td>German 10;</td>
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<td>Hebrew 9#, 10#</td>
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<td>Human 1, 2, 3, 30, 31, 61</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italian 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 2 (Ef F97), 9#, 10#</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ling 1#</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish 9, 10, 16#</td>
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</table>
ASSOCIATE DEGREE PROGRAMS

Los Angeles Valley College
Graduation Requirements

The Board of Governors of the California Community Colleges has authorized the Los Angeles Community College District Board of Trustees to confer the degrees of Associate in Arts and Associate in Science. The awarding of an Associate Degree symbolizes successful completion of a pattern of learning experiences designed to develop certain capabilities and insights. Among these are the ability to think and to communicate clearly and effectively both orally and in writing; to use mathematics; to understand the modes of inquiry of the major disciplines; to be aware of other cultures and times; to achieve insights gained through experience in thinking about ethical problems; and to develop the capacity for self-understanding. In addition to these accomplishments, the student should possess sufficient depth in some field of knowledge to contribute to lifetime interest.

These requirements apply to students entering for the first time after July 1, 1983. Continuing students with uninterrupted attendance and demonstrating satisfactory progress, exclusive of summer session, should refer to the graduate requirements listed in the catalog in effect at the time of their initial enrollment.

Students who interrupt their attendance become subject to any new requirements that are in effect at the time they re-enroll.

I. Unit Requirement: A minimum of 60 semester units of course credit in a selected curriculum. One credit hour of community college work is approximately three hours of recitation, study, or laboratory work per week throughout a term of 16 weeks.

II. Scholarship Requirement: A C (2.0) grade-point-average or better in all work attempted in the curriculum upon which the degree is based.

III. Residence Requirement: (1) Completion of at least 12 units of credit in residence, (i.e., at Los Angeles Valley College), and (2) Attendance at the college during the semester in which the requirements are completed.

IV. General Competencies: Students must demonstrate competence in reading, in written expression, and in mathematics. The following courses and examinations are approved to meet the competency requirements for the associate degree as defined in Board Rule 6201.12:

A. Reading & Written Expression Competency

The competency requirement in reading and written expression for the Associate Degree may be met by completion of one of the following courses (or its equivalent at another college) with a grade of C or better.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 28-</td>
<td>Intermediate Reading and Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 363-</td>
<td>ESL for Academic Purposes III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 101-</td>
<td>College Reading and Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalism 101-</td>
<td>Collecting and Writing News</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Mathematics Competency requirements may be met by:

1. Completion of one of the following courses (or its equivalent at another college) with a grade of C or better:

   - Mathematics 113 & 114; or 115, 120, 125, 215, 225, 227, 238, 240, 245, 260, 265, 266, 267, 270, 275
   - Electronics 10
   - Engineering General, Technology 121
   - Statistics 1

2. Achievement of a score of 15 or higher on the District Mathematics Competency Examination.

V. Course Requirements, Majors, and Plans A and B:

Students wishing to earn an Associate Degree must choose a major under either Plan A or Plan B, described below.

Although there are some important exceptions, Plan B majors tend to be occupational/vocational, while Plan A majors are more often not.

In addition to 30 units of General Education courses, Plan A majors consist of 18-35 units of required courses. In addition to 18 units of General Education courses, Plan B majors consist of at least 36 units of required courses. Courses that satisfy major requirements may also be counted toward general education requirements.
The following table shows this difference between the two plans:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of GE Units</th>
<th>Number of Major Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plan A: 30</td>
<td>18-35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan B: 18</td>
<td>36+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The total number of units required for an Associate Degree is 60, regardless of whether Plan A or B is chosen.

The student’s choice of plan is usually determined by the student's choice of major. A student wishing to major in Sociology, for example, would choose Plan A; a student wishing to major in Computer Science Technology, for example, would choose Plan B. Students should consult the following tables to determine whether Plan A or B suits their particular situation best. Consult with a counselor if you have questions about the requirements for the AA/AS degree.

**Associate of Arts (AA) versus Associate of Science (AS)**

The Associate of Arts (AA) degrees are awarded to students whose majors are in the areas of the arts, humanities, and social sciences. The Associate of Science (AS) degrees are awarded to students whose majors are in the areas of the physical and life sciences or in specialized technical areas considered to be applied sciences. Examples of AA majors are: Anthropology, Art, Economics, English, Mathematics and Sociology. Examples of AS majors are: Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Engineering, and Registered Nursing.

Many students intending to transfer to a UC or CSU school may find that the Liberal Arts and Sciences major under Plan B is the most advantageous choice for them. The Plan B Liberal Arts and Sciences major allows the student to maximize the amount of university course requirements that can also be applied to the Associate Degree, thus reducing the total number of courses needed for both the Associate Degree and transfer.

An Associate Degree is not required for admission to a university, but many transfer students find it to their advantage to obtain an Associate Degree as well as transfer.

**Multiple or Additional Associate Degrees**

Any student who contemplates acquiring more than one Associate Degree should discuss the matter with a counselor to determine if the student’s goal would be better met by either a Baccalaureate Degree or an Occupational Certificate.

A student may receive either multiple Associate degrees granted simultaneously, each in a single major, or an additional Associate degree after having earned a degree from an accredited college. Los Angeles Valley College will only grant such degrees when the student has completed all of the following Graduation Requirements (detailed in the Associate Degree Programs section of the catalog) for each degree awarded.

1. Unit requirements
2. Scholarship requirements
3. Residence requirements
4. General competencies
5. Major course requirements
6. General education course requirements

In addition to the above requirements, students following Plan A general education requirements must complete at least 6 units in the major at LAVC; those following Plan B general education requirements must complete at least 12 units in the major at LAVC.
Los Angeles Valley College Associate Degree Graduation Requirements 2008-2009

1. UNIT REQUIREMENT: A minimum of 60 semester units of course credit in a selected curriculum.

2. SCHOLARSHIP REQUIREMENT: A “C” (2.0) grade-point-average or better.

3. RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT: Completion of at least 12 units of credit in residence, and attendance at the college during the semester in which the requirements are completed.

4. READING AND WRITTEN COMPETENCY: Completion of one of the following courses with a grade of “C” or better: English 28, 31, 101, 363, or Journalism 101

5. MATHEMATICAL COMPETENCY: Completion of one of the following courses (or its equivalent at another college) with a grade of “C” or better: Mathematics 113 and 114; 115, or any higher level mathematics course with a prerequisite of Mathematics 115 or its equivalent; Electronics 10, 12; General Engineering Technology 121; Statistics 1; OR Achievement of a score of 15 or higher on the District Mathematics Competency Examination

Graduation Plan A:

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: See L.A. Valley College Catalog for the specific majors and their requirements. Plan A majors consist of at least 18 units.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS</th>
<th>Units Taken</th>
<th>Units Still Needed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>A. 3 units of Natural Sciences</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anat 1*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 101, 111*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Astron 1, 5*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 3, 6*, 7*, 10, 22, 25, 40*</td>
<td>Geology 1, 2, 6*, 7*, 10#</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 51, 60*, 68*, 70*, 101*</td>
<td>Meteor 3#</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Earth 4</td>
<td>Micro 1*, 20*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Env Sci 1*, 2, 7*, 19*, 22*</td>
<td>Oceano 1, 10*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 1, 3#, 15*</td>
<td>Phys Sc 1, 14*</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Physics 6*, 7*, 12*, 37*, 38*</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Physiol 1*, 8*, 9*</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Psych 2*</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B. 9 units of Social and Behavioral Sciences</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1. 3 or 6 units of American Institutions</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Pol Sci 1 (3 units)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>OR</td>
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<tr>
<td>(b) A combination of one course from Group A and one course from Group B (6 units):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group A - Afro Am 4, Chicano 7, Econ 10, History 5, 11, 17,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group B - Afro Am 5, Chicano 8, History 6, 12, 13, 18, 20</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. 3 or 6 units of Additional Social Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anthro 102, 103, 104, 109, 110#, 132, 141</td>
<td>Jewish 25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brdctg 1</td>
<td>Journal 105</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ch Dev 1, 42</td>
<td>Law 3</td>
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<td>Pol Sci 2, 5, 7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fam &amp; CS 31#</td>
<td>Psych 1, 5*, 11*, 12*, 13*, 14*, 41*</td>
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<td>Soc 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 11, 12#, 21, 22, 25, 35</td>
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<tr>
<td>History 1, 2, 3, 4, 29, 38, 86, 88</td>
<td>Speech 122</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human 6, 8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*This course has a prerequisite or co-requisite.  Cross-referenced course.
## Los Angeles Valley College Associate Degree Graduation Requirements 2008-2009

### C. 3 units of Humanities

- Afro Am 20*
- Anthro 121
- Armen 1, 2*
- Art 101, 102, 103, 105, 109, 115, 116, 201, 501
- Brdcsng 26
- Chicano 37#, 42#, 44#
- Cinema 104, 105, 106, 107
- DanceSt 801
- French 1 (or 21 or 22), 2*, 3*, 4*, 10
- German 1, 2*, 3*, 4*, 10
- Hebrew 1*, 2*, 3*, 4*, 9#, 10#
- History 7, 47, 48, 49
- Human 1, 2, 3, 6, 30, 31, 61
- Italian 1, 2*, 3*, 4*, 10
- Jewish 2, 3, 5, 6, 7#, 8#, 9#, 10#, 11#, 12#*, 13#, 14#, 17, 35#
- Ling 1#
- Music 101, 111, 121#, 122#, 136, 141
- Philos, 12, 14, 20, 30, 33, 35#
- Spanish 1 (or 21 or 22), 2*, 3*, 4*, 5*, 6*, 9, 10, 12#, 16#, 25, 35, 36, 46#
- Speech 130, 135
- Theater 100, 110, 120, 125#
- Yiddish 1#, 2#

### D. 12 units of Language and Rationality

Note: Completion of this section does not necessarily meet competency requirements in Reading and Written Expression. See General Competency Requirements above.

1. **3 units of Written Communication**
   - Bus 32#*
   - English 28*, 101*, 102*, 363*
   - Journal 101, 202*
   - CAOT 32#*

2. **3 units of Oral Communication**
   - Speech 101, 102, 151

3. **3 units of Analytical Thinking**
   - Co Sci 801, 813
   - English 103
   - Philos 6, 7, 9
   - Speech 104, 105*
   - Stat 1*

4. **Any additional 3 units from 1, 2, or 3 above**

### E. 3 units of Health and Physical Education

1. **Minimum of 2 units of Health Education and Physical Education**
   - Health 11
   - Nurse 101*
   - Resp Th 2#

2. **1 unit of Physical Education:**
   - DanceSt 452, 801, 819, 822, 860
   - DanceTq 225, 440, 446, 460, 462, 463, 487, 696
   - Dncespc 490
   - Phys Ed 95, 96, 97, 100-699
   - P.E. 702, 722

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*This course has a prerequisite or co-requisite.  
#Cross-referenced course.
### Graduation Plan B:

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:** See L.A. Valley College Catalog for specific majors and their requirements. Plan B majors consist of at least 36 units.

#### GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Units Taken</th>
<th>Units Still Needed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>A. 3 units of Natural Sciences</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Anat 1*</td>
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<td>Anthro 101, 111*</td>
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<td>Biology 3, 6*, 7*, 10, 22, 25, 40*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psych 2#</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>B. 3 units of Social and Behavioral Sciences</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Afro Am 4, 5</td>
<td>History 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18</td>
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<td>Chicano 7, 8</td>
<td>Pol Sci 1</td>
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<td>Economics 10</td>
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<td><strong>C. 3 units of Humanities</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Afro Am 20#</td>
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<td>Anthro 122</td>
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<td>Armen 1, 2*</td>
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<td>German 1, 2*, 3*, 4*, 10</td>
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<td>Hebrew 1*, 2#, 3#, 4*, 9#, 10#</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>D. 6 units of Language and Rationality</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Note:</strong> Completion of this section does not necessarily meet competency requirements in Reading and Written Expression. See General Competency Requirements above.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>1. 3 units of Written Communication</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bus 32#</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 28*, 101*, 102*, 363*</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Journal 101, 202*</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CAOT 32*</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2. 3 units of Oral Communication and Analytical Thinking</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Co Sci 801, 813</td>
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<tr>
<td>English 103</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math 120*, 125*, 215*, 225*, 227*, 238*, 240*,</td>
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<tr>
<td>245*, 260*, 265*, 266*</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Philos 6, 7, 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speech 101, 102, 104, 105*, 151</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Star 1*</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>E. 3 units of Health and Physical Education</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>1. Minimum 2 units of Health Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Health 11</td>
<td>Resp Th 2*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse 101*</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2. 1 unit of Physical Education:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>DanceSt 452, 801, 819, 822, 860</td>
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<tr>
<td>DanceTq 225, 440, 446, 460, 462, 463, 487, 696</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dncespc 490</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phys Ed 95, 96, 97, 100-699</td>
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<tr>
<td>P.E. 702, 722</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*This course has a prerequisite or co-requisite. #Cross-referenced course.*
Students who successfully complete a sequence of college courses leading toward specific areas of employment will be issued either a Certificate of Achievement or Skills Certificate (listed on page 20). These certificates are designed for those students who have a limited time to pursue their formal education and who wish to specialize in a particular area that is employment oriented. Petitions for certificates are available in the Office of Academic Affairs (Admin 101).

Certificate courses are not listed in sequence to be taken. Not all courses of each certificate are taught every semester. Many courses have prerequisites which are indicated by the symbol *. Students are therefore advised to consult the department chair or a counselor in order to plan their sequence of courses appropriately.

Residency requirement: One fifth of the units required for an occupational certificate must be taken at Los Angeles Valley College (less than 0.5 units will be rounded down and 0.5 and higher unit will be rounded up); national, state, regional or other recognized requirements may take precedence over this requirement.

All courses applied to an occupational certificate program must be completed with a grade of C or better.

Students who interrupt their attendance become subject to any new requirements which are in effect at the time they re-enroll. Skills Certificates not completed by July 1, 2009 will not appear on the student’s transcript.

**Associate Degree with a Certificate**

Students desiring an Associate Degree must complete a major and the appropriate graduation requirements. Consult with a counselor regarding these requirements.

Many, but not all, of the courses listed in these programs carry transfer credit to four-year colleges so the student who decides at a later date to pursue work beyond two years may do so without a great loss of time. However, those students who plan to transfer to a four-year college should see a counselor or instructor-advisor from the appropriate department. Descriptions of the courses listed in each program are found in the COURSE DESCRIPTION section of this catalog.
Student life at LAVC
# DEGREES AND CREDIT CERTIFICATES

## ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

### ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

(Program Code 210500)

**PLAN A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 1</td>
<td>Introduction to Administration of Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 2</td>
<td>Concepts of Criminal Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 3</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Evidence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 4</td>
<td>Principles and Procedures of the Justice System</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 5</td>
<td>Criminal Investigation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 75</td>
<td>Introduction to Corrections</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IN ADDITION, COMPLETE ONE COURSE FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 6</td>
<td>Patrol Procedures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 8</td>
<td>Juvenile Procedures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 24</td>
<td>Introduction to Counseling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 27</td>
<td>Police Administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 39</td>
<td>Probation and Parole</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 42</td>
<td>Advanced Criminal Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 49</td>
<td>Narcotics and Vice Control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 54</td>
<td>Interrogation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 67</td>
<td>Community Policing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 84</td>
<td>Security Administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 385</td>
<td>Directed Study- Administration of Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 21**

### OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

The Administration of Justice Certificate can lead to positions such as:

- Juvenile Officers
- Probation Officers
- Police Officers
- Security Guards
- State Patrolmen

**Certificate of Achievement in Administration of Justice**

(Program Code 210500)

**REQUIRED COURSES:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 1</td>
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<td>Concepts of Criminal Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Legal Aspects of Evidence</td>
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<td>Adm Jus 4</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 5</td>
<td>Criminal Investigation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 75</td>
<td>Introduction to Corrections</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**PLUS 9 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 6</td>
<td>Patrol Procedures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 8</td>
<td>Juvenile Procedures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 14</td>
<td>Report Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 24</td>
<td>Introduction to Counseling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 39</td>
<td>Probation and Parole</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 42</td>
<td>Advanced Criminal Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 49</td>
<td>Narcotics and Vice Control</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 54</td>
<td>Interrogation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 67</td>
<td>Community Policing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 75</td>
<td>Introduction to Corrections</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adm Jus 385</td>
<td>Directed Study- Administration of Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 24**

## ANTHROPOLOGY

### ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

Pending State Approval

Anthropology is the study of humankind from the broadest possible perspective - integrating perspectives from the life sciences, social sciences, and humanities. People who study anthropology have a wide range of interests including cultures both past and present, domains of cultural practices (e.g., religion, politics, medicine, gender), human and animal behavior; genetics and human evolution, and particular areas of the world (e.g., Africa, Asia, Latin America). The Associate Degree program is designed for students who wish to transfer to a baccalaureate program in Anthropology at a four-year institution. Professional opportunities for those with a B.A. in Anthropology include careers in archaeology, linguistics, the social and natural sciences, international affairs, social welfare, conservation programs and forensics. Anthropology also provides a strong foundation for those considering careers in fields such as health care, child development, business, finance, marketing, sociology, journalism, foreign service, and the legal professions.

**PLAN A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 101</td>
<td>Human Biological Evolution</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 102</td>
<td>Human Ways of Life: Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 103</td>
<td>Archaeology: Reconstructing the Human Past</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 104</td>
<td>Human Language and Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 111</td>
<td>Laboratory in Human Biological Evolution</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IN ADDITION, COMPLETE 6 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 109</td>
<td>Gender, Sex and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 110</td>
<td>Food and Culture</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 121</td>
<td>Anthropology of Religion, Magic and Witchcraft</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 132</td>
<td>Native Peoples of North America</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 141</td>
<td>Culture, Illness and Healing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 20**

### Skills Certificate in Cultural Competency

(Program Code 220201)

This certificate program is aimed at increasing cultural and ethnic awareness, including ideas of cultural relativism, appreciation for cultural diversity, and tolerance of alternate systems of belief and behavior. Completion of the certificate will enable a student to more effectively interact in multicultural settings, both personal and professional.

**REQUIRED COURSES:**

6 UNITS SELECTED FROM AMONG THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 102*</td>
<td>Human Ways of Life: Cultural Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 2*</td>
<td>Cultural Elements of Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anthro. 104</td>
<td>Human Language and Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 109</td>
<td>Gender, Sex and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 110</td>
<td>Food and Culture</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 45</td>
<td>Food and Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 20**

*Cross-referenced course.  *This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
ART

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN B

Core:
- Art 101 Survey of Art History 3
- Art 102 Survey of Art History II 3
- Art 201 Drawing I 3
- Art 501 Beginning Two-Dimensional Design 3
- Art 502 Beginning Three-Dimensional Design 3

Core Total: 15

IN ADDITION, COMPLETE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS:

Graphic Design Option
(Program Code 101300)
- Art 600 Lettering 3
- Art 604 Graphic Design 3
- Art 605 Graphic Design II 3
- Art 618 Advertising Photo/Graphics I 4
- Art 620 Illustration I 3
- Art 626 Art Production Methods 3

PLUS 4 UNITS CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING:
- Art 202 Drawing II (3)
- Art 204 Life Drawing I (3)
- Art 205 Life Drawing II (3)
- Art 300 Introduction to Painting (3)
- Art 305 Acrylic Painting II (3)
- Art 385 Directed Study – Art Honors (3)
- Art 401 Etching I (3)
- Art 402 Etching I (3)
- Art 403 Lithography I (3)
- Art 404 Lithography II (3)
- Art 407 Relief Printmaking I (3)
- Art 408 Relief Printmaking II (3)
- Art 411 Printmaking Studio (1)
- Art 412 Printmaking Studio (1)
- Art 620 Illustration I (3)

Option Total: 25

Total of Core plus Option: 40

Total of Core plus Option: 39-40

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

The Graphic Design Certificate leads to positions such as:
Art Director, Illustrator, Production Artist

Certificate of Achievement in Graphic Design
(Program Code 103000)

REQUIRED COURSES:
- Art 501 Beginning Two-Dimensional Design 3
- Art 201 Drawing I 3
- Art 600 Lettering I 3
- Art 604 Graphic Design I 3
- Art 605 Graphic Design II 3
- Art 618 Advertising Photo/Graphics I 4
- Art 619 Advertising Photo/Graphics II 4
- Art 620 Illustration I 3
- Art 626 Art Production Methods I 3

PLUS 1 ADDITIONAL COURSE FROM THE FOLLOWING:
- Art 606 Graphic Design III (3)
- Art 621 Illustration II (3)

Total: 32

# Cross-referenced course. • This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
# ART HISTORY

## ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

### PLAN A

(Program Code 10200)

**Core:**
- Art 101 Survey of Art History I 3
- Art 102 Survey of Art History II 3
- Art 201 Drawing I 3
- Art 501 Beginning Two-Dimensional Design 3
- Art 502 Beginning Three-Dimensional Design 3

6 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING, 1 OF WHICH MUST BE FROM COLUMN A:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COLUMN A</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art 103</td>
<td>Art Appreciation  (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 105</td>
<td>Intro Survey of Asian Art  (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 109</td>
<td>Intro Survey of the Arts of Africa, Oceania, Native America  (3)</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COLUMN B</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art 112</td>
<td>Contemporary Art Experience  (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 115</td>
<td>Intro Survey of Modern Art  (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 116</td>
<td>History of Women and Art  (3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total:** 21

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# ASTRONOMY

## OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

### Skills Certificate in Scientific Visualization

(Program Code 061601)

This skills certificate is designed train students in the various aspects of creating programs to communicate scientific information for venues such as museums, planetariums, and private industry. Courses cover computer applications, music and narration selection and appropriate visual element selection.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medart 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Media Arts 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 161</td>
<td>Introduction to Electronic Music 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astron 12</td>
<td>Scientific Visualization 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth 10</td>
<td>Scientific Visualization 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 884</td>
<td>Navigating the Internet 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Core Total:** 11

### Audio Specialty Option

CORE COURSES PLUS 6 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:

| Music 265 | Recording Arts Workshop 3 |
| Music 111 | Music Appreciation 3 |
| Music 141 | Jazz Appreciation 3 |

**Option Total:** 6

**Total of Core Plus Option:** 17

### Media Specialty Option

| Medart 103 | Digital Imaging & Motion 3 |
| CAOT 124 | Introduction to Image Creation for the Office Professional 3 |

**Option Total:** 6

**Total of Core Plus Option:** 17

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# BIOLOGY

## ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

### PLAN A

(Program Code 040100)

| Biology 6 | General Biology I 5 |
| Biology 7 | General Biology II 5 |
| Chem 101* | General Chemistry I 5 |
| Chem 102* | General Chemistry II 5 |

**Total:** 20

### PLAN B

**Core Total:** 19

IN ADDITION, COMPLETE ONE OF THE OPTIONS LISTED BELOW:

### Radio Option

(Program Code 060401)

| Journal 101 | Collecting and Writing News 3 |
| Speech 101 | Oral Communication I 3 |
| Bedestg 10 (adv) | Radio Programming and Production 3 |
| Bedestg 17 | Industrial and Commercial Voice-Over Techniques 3 |
| Bedestg 22* | Radio/Television Activities 1 |
| Bedestg 31* | Advanced Voice-Over 3 |
| Speech 130 | Intro to Oral Interpretation of Literature 3 |

**Option Total:** 19

**Total of Core plus Option:** 38

### Television Option

(Program Code 060420)

| Bedestg 5 | Radio and Television Acting 3 |
| Bedestg 28 | Television Announcing I 3 |
| Bedestg 45 | Advanced Workshop for TV Acting and Directing 3 |
| Bedestg 46 (adv) | Fundamentals of Television Production 4 |
| Bedestg 83 | Field Work III 3 |
| Bedestg 385 | Directed Study-Broadcasting 3 |

**Option Total:** 19

**Total of Core plus Option:** 38

---

* Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Broadcasting, Continued

**Performance Option**  
(Program Code 060401)
- Brdctg 5 Radio and Television Acting 3
- Brdctg 5 (adv) Radio and Television Acting 3
- Brdctg 17 Industrial and Commercial Voice-over Techniques 3
- Brdctg 28 Television Announcing I 3
- Brdctg 31* Advanced Voice-Over 3
- Brdctg 45* Advanced Workshop for TV Acting and Directing 3
- Brdctg 185 Directed Study-Broadcasting 3

**Option Total:** 19

**Total of Core plus Option:** 38

**Occupational Certificate Requirements**
Broadcasting Certificate leads to positions such as:
- Radio Production
- On-Air Talent
- Television Production

**Certificate of Achievement in Broadcasting**

**Core:**
- Brdctg 1 Fundamentals of Radio/Television Broadcasting 3
- Brdctg 3 Voice and Diction for Radio/Television Broadcasting 3
- Brdctg 10 Radio Programming and Production 3
- Brdctg 25 Radio/TV/Film Aesthetics 3
- Brdctg 46 Fundamentals of Television Production 4
- Co Sci 801 Intro. to Computers and Their Uses 3

**Core Total:** 22

In addition to the courses listed above, complete one of the options, Radio, Television or Performance as listed below:

**Radio Option**  
(Program Code 060410)
- Speech 101 Oral Communication I 3
- Brdctg 10 (Adv) Radio Programming and Production 3
- PLUS 1 ADDITIONAL COURSE (3 UNITS) FROM: 3
- Journal 101 Collecting and Writing News (3)
- Brdctg 17 Industrial and Commercial Voice-Over Techniques (3)
- Brdctg 22* Radio/Television Activities (1)
- Speech 130 Introduction to Oral Interpretation of Literature (3)

**Option Total:** 9

**Total of Core plus Option:** 31

**Television Option**  
(Program Code 060420)
- Brdctg 45* Advanced Workshop for TV Acting and Directing 3
- Brdctg 46 (Adv)* Fundamentals of Television Production 4
- PLUS 1 ADDITIONAL COURSE FROM: 3
- Brdctg 5 Radio and Television Acting (3)
- Brdctg 28 Television Announcing I (3)
- Brdctg 38* Field Work III (3)
- Brdctg 385 Directed Study (3)

**Option Total:** 10

**Total of Core plus Option:** 32

**Performance Option**  
(Program Code 060401)
- Brdctg 5 Radio and Television Acting 3
- Brdctg 45* Advanced Workshop for TV Acting and Directing 3
- PLUS 1 ADDITIONAL COURSE (6 UNITS) FROM: 6
- Brdctg 17 Industrial and Commercial Voice-Over Techniques (3)
- Brdctg 28 Television Announcing I (3)
- Brdctg 31* Advanced Voice Over (3)
- Brdctg 185 Directed Study (1)

**Option Total:** 10

**Total of Core plus Option:** 32

**Business**

**Associate Degree Major Requirements (AA)**

**Plan A (See Economics Major)**

**Plan B**

**Cores:**
- Acctg 1 Introductory Accounting I 3
- Acctg 2 Introductory Accounting II 5

**Accounting Option**  
(Program Code 050207)
- Acctg 2* Introductory Accounting II 5
- Acctg 3* Intermediate Accounting 3
- Acctg 15* Tax Accounting I 3
- Mgmt 48 Management Systems and Procedures 3

**Option Total:** 17

**Total of Core plus Option:** 37-40

**Banking and Finance Option**  
(Program Code 050403)
- Finance 8 Personal Finance and Investments 3

**Option Total:** 17

**Total of Core plus Option:** 37-40

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Management Option
(Program Code 050693)
Mgmt 46  Management Systems and Procedures 3
Econ 1  Principles of Economics I 3
Psych 1  General Psychology I 3
IMBURS 1  International Trade 3
Acctg 2*  Introductory Accounting II 5
PLUS ONE COURSE CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING: 3
Mgmt 1  Principles of Management  (3)
Mgmt 13  Small Business Entrepreneurship  (3)

Option Total:  20
Total of Core plus Option: 40-43

Marketing Option
(Program Code 050900)
Market 1  Principles of Selling 3
Market 11  Fundamentals of Advertising 3
Market 21  Principles of Marketing 3
Market 31  Retail Merchandising 3
IMBURS 1  International Trade 3
PLUS 3-6 UNITS CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING: 3-6
Acctg 2*  Introductory Accounting II  (5)
Acctg 3*  Intermediate Accounting  (3)
Acctg 11  Cost Accounting  (3)
Acctg 15*  Tax Accounting I  (3)
Acctg 16*  Tax Accounting II  (3)
Acctg 20*  Managerial Accounting  (3)
Acctg 25*  Automated Accounting Methods & Procedures  (3)
Bus 6  Business Law II  (3)
Market 33  Retail Buying  (3)
Mgmt 1  Principles of Management  (3)
Mgmt 13  Small Business Entrepreneurship I  (3)
Mgmt 48  Management Systems & Procedures  (3)

Option Total:  20-21
Total of Core plus Option: 40-44

Real Estate Option
(Program Code 051100)
Real Es 1  Real Estate Principles 3
Real Es 3  Real Estate Practices 3
Real Es 5*  Legal Aspects of Real Estate I 3
Real Es 7*  Real Estate Finance I 3
Real Es 9*  Real Estate Appraisal 3
ONE (1) OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES: 3-5
Real Es 21*  Real Estate Economics  (3)
Acctg 2*  Introductory Accounting II  (5)
Acctg 3*  Intermediate Accounting  (3)
Acctg 11  Cost Accounting  (3)
Acctg 15*  Tax Accounting I  (3)
Acctg 16*  Tax Accounting II  (3)
Acctg 20*  Managerial Accounting  (3)
Acctg 25*  Automated Accounting Methods & Procedures  (3)

Option Total:  18-20
Total of Core plus Option: 38-43

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

The Department of Business offers Occupational Certificates in the following programs:
Accounting  Banking
Bank Management  Business Management
Credit Administration  Finance
Marketing  Real Estate

Certificate of Achievement in Accounting
(Program Code 050200)
The Accounting Certificate can lead to positions such as:
Accountant  Bookkeeper
Accounts Payable  Clerk Cashier

REQUIRED COURSES:
Acctg 1  Introductory Accounting I  OR  5-6
Acctg 21 & 22  Bookkeeping and Accounting I & II
Acctg 2*  Introductory Accounting II  5
Acctg 3*  Intermediate Accounting  3
Acctg 15*  Tax Accounting I  3
CAOT 82  Microcomputer Software Survey  OR  3
CAOT 85  Basic Spreadsheet Applications
PLUS 6 UNITS ELECTIVES FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST:
Acctg 11*  Cost Accounting  3
Acctg 16*  Tax Accounting II  3
Acctg 20*  Managerial Accounting  3
Mgmt 48  Management Systems and Procedures  3

Total: 25-26

Certificate of Achievement in Banking
(Program Code 050402)
The Banking Certificate can lead to positions such as:
Teller  Accounts Desk
Management Trainee

REQUIRED COURSES:
Bus 38  Business Computations  3
Bus 31  Business English  3
Acctg 1  Introductory Accounting I  OR  5-6
Acctg 21 & 22  Bookkeeping and Accounting I & II
Finance 8  Personal Finance and Investments  3
Mgmt 31  Human Relations for Employees  3
Bus 5  Business Law I  3
Econ 2*  Principles of Economics II  3
Co Sci 830  Microcomputer Applications Software  3

Total: 26-27

Certificate of Achievement in Bank Management
(Program Code 050401)
The Bank Management Certificate can lead to positions such as:
Bank Manager  Operations Officer

REQUIRED COURSES:
Bus 38  Business Computations  3
Bus 31  Business English  3
Acctg 1  Introductory Accounting I  OR  5-6
Acctg 21 & 22  Bookkeeping and Accounting I & II
Finance 8  Personal Finance and Investments  3
Mgmt 31  Human Relations for Employees  3
Bus 5  Business Law I  3
Econ 2*  Principles of Economics II  3
Co Sci 830  Microcomputer Applications Software  3
Bus 1  Introduction to Business  3
Real E 7*  Real Estate Finance I  3

Total: 32-33

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Business, Continued

**Certificate of Achievement in Business Management**  
(Program Code 050302)

The Business Management Certificate can lead to positions such as:  
Assistant Department Manager  
Department Manager  
Personnel Manager

**REQUIRED COURSES:**

- Bus 1 Introduction to Business 3
- Acctg 1 Introductory Accounting I 3
- OR 3-5
- Acctg 21 & 22 Bookkeeping and Accounting I & II 5
- Mgmt 31 Human Relations for Employees 3
- Co Sci 801 Principles of Business Data Processing I 3
- Mgmt 48 Management Systems and Procedures 3
- Intbus 1 International Trade 3

**PLUS 9 UNITS OF ELECTIVES FROM ANY OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:**

- Acctg 3* Intermediate Accounting (3)
- Acctg 11* Cost Accounting (3)
- Acctg 15* Tax Accounting I (3)
- Acctg 16* Tax Accounting II (3)
- Acctg 20* Managerial Accounting (3)
- Acctg 25* Automated Accounting Methods & Procedures (3)
- Bus 5 Business Law I (3)
- Bus 6 Business Law 2 (3)
- Finance 2 Investments (3)
- Mgmt 1 Principles of Management (3)
- Mgmt 13 Small Business Entrepreneurship (3)
- Mgmt 31 Human Relations for Employees (3)
- Mgmt 48 Management Systems & Procedures (3)
- Real Es 1 Real Estate Principles (3)
- Real Es 3* Real Estate Practices (3)
- Real Es 5 Legal Aspects of Real Estate I (3)
- Real Es 7* Real Estate Finance (3)
- Real Es 9* Real Estate Appraisal I (3)
- Real Es 10* Real Estate Appraisal II (3)
- Real Es 18* Real Estate Investments (3)
- Real Es 21* Real Estate Economics (3)

**Total:** 29-30

**Certificate of Achievement in Credit Administration**  
(Program Code 050403)

The Credit Administration Certificate can lead to positions such as:  
Credit Administrator  
Loan Counselor

**REQUIRED COURSES:**

- Bus 38 Business Computations 3
- Bus 31 Business English 3
- Acctg 1 Introductory Accounting I 3
- OR 3-5
- Acctg 21 & 22 Bookkeeping and Accounting I & II 5
- Finance 8 Personal Finance and Investments 3
- Mgmt 31 Human Relations for Employees 3
- Bus 5 Business Law I 3
- Econ 2* Principles of Economics II 3
- Co Sci 830 Microcomputer Applications Software 3
- Acctg 2* Introductory Accounting II 3

**PLUS 12 UNITS OF ELECTIVES FROM ANY OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:**

- Acctg 3* Intermediate Accounting (3)
- Acctg 11* Cost Accounting (3)
- Acctg 15* Tax Accounting I (3)
- Acctg 16* Tax Accounting II (3)
- Acctg 20* Managerial Accounting (3)
- Acctg 25* Automated Accounting Methods & Procedures (3)
- Bus 5 Business Law I (3)
- Bus 6 Business Law 2 (3)
- Finance 2 Investments (3)
- Mgmt 1 Principles of Management (3)
- Mgmt 13 Small Business Entrepreneurship (3)
- Mgmt 31 Human Relations for Employees (3)
- Mgmt 48 Management Systems & Procedures (3)
- Real Es 1 Real Estate Principles (3)
- Real Es 3* Real Estate Practices (3)
- Real Es 5 Legal Aspects of Real Estate I (3)
- Real Es 7* Real Estate Finance (3)
- Real Es 9* Real Estate Appraisal I (3)
- Real Es 10* Real Estate Appraisal II (3)
- Real Es 18* Real Estate Investments (3)
- Real Es 21* Real Estate Economics (3)

**Total:** 31-32

An agreement between Los Angeles Valley College and the American Institute of Banking permits students to qualify for the A.I.B. certificates.

**Certificate of Achievement in Finance**  
(Program Code 050404)

The Finance Certificate can lead to positions such as:  
Loan Clerk  
Insurance Agent  
Brokerage Clerk  
Claims Adjuster  
Underwriter  
Actuarial Clerk  
Mortgage Clerk

**REQUIRED COURSES:**

- Bus 38 Business Computations 3
- OR 3-5
- Math 238* Calculus for Business & Social Sciences 3
- Acctg 1 Introductory Accounting I 3
- OR 5-6
- Acctg 21 & 22 Bookkeeping and Accounting I & II 5
- Finance 8 Personal Finance and Investment 3

**PLUS 15 UNITS OF ELECTIVES FROM ANY OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:**

- Acctg 3* Intermediate Accounting (3)
- Acctg 11* Cost Accounting (3)
- Acctg 15* Tax Accounting I (3)
- Acctg 16* Tax Accounting II (3)
- Acctg 20* Managerial Accounting (3)
- Acctg 25* Automated Accounting Methods & Procedures (3)
- Bus 5 Business Law I (3)
- Bus 6 Business Law 2 (3)
- Finance 2 Investments (3)
- Mgmt 1 Principles of Management (3)
- Mgmt 13 Small Business Entrepreneurship (3)
- Mgmt 31 Human Relations for Employees (3)
- Mgmt 48 Management Systems & Procedures (3)
- Real Es 1 Real Estate Principles (3)
- Real Es 3* Real Estate Practices (3)
- Real Es 5 Legal Aspects of Real Estate I (3)
- Real Es 7* Real Estate Finance (3)
- Real Es 9* Real Estate Appraisal I (3)
- Real Es 10* Real Estate Appraisal II (3)
- Real Es 18* Real Estate Investments (3)
- Real Es 21* Real Estate Economics (3)

**Total:** 26-29

**Certificate of Achievement in Marketing**  
(Program Code 050900)

The Marketing Certificate can lead to positions such as:  
Assistant Manager  
Retail or Wholesale Sales  
Assistant Buyer  
Marketing Research Clerk

**REQUIRED COURSES:**

- Market 1 Principles of Selling (3)
- Market 11 Fundamentals of Advertising (3)
- Market 21 Principles of Marketing (3)
- Market 31 Retail Merchandising (3)
- Intbus 1 International Trade (3)
- Co Sci 830 Microcomputer Applications Software (3)

**PLUS 12 UNITS OF ELECTIVES FROM ANY OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:**

- Acctg 3* Intermediate Accounting (3)
- Acctg 11* Cost Accounting (3)
- Acctg 15* Tax Accounting I (3)
- Acctg 16* Tax Accounting II (3)
- Acctg 20* Managerial Accounting (3)
- Acctg 25* Automated Accounting Methods & Procedures (3)
- Bus 5 Business Law I (3)
- Bus 6 Business Law 2 (3)
- Finance 2 Investments (3)
- Mgmt 1 Principles of Management (3)
- Mgmt 13 Small Business Entrepreneurship (3)
- Mgmt 31 Human Relations for Employees (3)
- Mgmt 48 Management Systems & Procedures (3)
- Real Es 1 Real Estate Principles (3)
- Real Es 3* Real Estate Practices (3)
- Real Es 5 Legal Aspects of Real Estate I (3)
- Real Es 7* Real Estate Finance (3)
- Real Es 9* Real Estate Appraisal I (3)
- Real Es 10* Real Estate Appraisal II (3)
- Real Es 18* Real Estate Investments (3)
- Real Es 21* Real Estate Economics (3)

**Total:** 30

# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
**ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)**

### CHEMISTRY

**PLAN B**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chem 101*</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chem 211*</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry for Science Majors I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
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<td>Chem 212*</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry for Science Majors II</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math 265*</td>
<td>Calculus with Analytic Geometry I</td>
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<td>Math 266*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics 6*</td>
<td>General Physics I</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Physics 7*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics 37* &amp; 39*</td>
<td>Physics for Engineers and Scientists I &amp; II</td>
<td>8-10</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Total:** 38-40

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**ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)**

### PLAN A

**Core:**

- ChDev 1: Child Growth & Development 3
- ChDev 11: Home, School & Community Relations 3
- ChDev 3 or 4: Creative Experiences for Children I or II 3

**Core Total:** 9

**Early Childhood Education Option**

(Program Code 130531)

**Plan B:**

- 12 or More units from the following: 12
  - ChDev 2: Early Childhood Principles & Practices (3)
  - ChDev 10: Child Health (3)
  - ChDev 3 or 4: Creative Experiences for Children I or II (3)

**Option Total:** 12

**Total of Core plus Option:** 21

**Special Education Option**

(Program Code 130520)

- ChDev 44*: Programs for Children with Special Needs I 3
- ChDev 45*: Programs for Children with Special Needs II 3
- ChDev 10: Child Health 3

**IN ADDITION, ONE COURSE CHosen FROM THE FOLLOWING:** 3

- ChDev 34*: Observation and Assessment of Children (3)
- ChDev 42: Child in a Diverse Society (3)
- ChDev 48: Positive Guidance in Early Childhood Settings (3)
- Fam &CS 31: Marriage & Family Life (3)

**Psych 17:** Exceptional Child (3)

**Option Total:** 12

**Total of Core plus Option:** 21

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* This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.

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**ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)**

### PLAN B

(Program Code 190500)

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<tr>
<td>Chem 102*</td>
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**Total:** 5-10

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**ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)**

### PLAN B

(Program Code 190500)

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<td>Physics for Engineers and Scientists I &amp; II</td>
<td>8-10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total:** 38-40

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* This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Child Development, Continued

PLAN B
(Program Code 130500)

Cores:
Ch Dev 1 Child Growth & Development 3
Ch Dev 3 or 4 Creative Experiences for Children I or II 3
Ch Dev 11 Home, School & Community Relations 3
Ch Dev 22 Practicum in Child Development I 4
Ch Dev 23 Practicum in Child Development II 4

IN ADDITION, 19 OR MORE UNITS CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING COURSES TO COMPLETE A MINIMUM OF 36 UNITS OF WORK:
Ch Dev 2 Early Childhood Principles & Practices (3)
Ch Dev 3 or 4 Creative Experiences for Children I or II (3)
Ch Dev 10 Child Health (3)
Ch Dev 30* Infant & Toddler Studies I (3)
Ch Dev 31* Infant & Toddler Studies II (3)
Ch Dev 34* Observation and Assessment of Children (3)
Ch Dev 35 Fostering Literacy Development I Young Children (3)
Ch Dev 36 Literature for Early Childhood (1)
Ch Dev 37 School Age Literature (2)
Ch Dev 38* Administration & Supervision of Early Childhood (3)
Ch Dev 39* Administration & Supervision of Early Childhood II (3)
Ch Dev 42 Child in a Diverse Society (3)
Ch Dev 44* Programs for Children with Special Needs I (3)
Ch Dev 45* Programs for Children with Special Needs (3)
Ch Dev 46 School Age Programs I (3)
Ch Dev 47 School Age Programs II (3)
Ch Dev 48 Positive Guidance in Early Childhood Settings (3)
Ch Dev 65* Adult Supervision/Early Childhood Mentoring (2)
Fam &CS 31 Marriage and Family Life (3)

Total: 36

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS
The Family and Consumer Studies Department offers Occupational Certificates in the following programs:
Certificate A: Associate Teacher, Preschool
Certificate B: Director, Preschool
Certificate C: School Age Programs Teacher, Day Care
Certificate D: Infant/Toddler Teacher
Child Development: Teacher

Skills Certificate in Associate Teacher, Preschool (A)
(Program Code 130541)
Completion of 12 units meets the State Department of Social Services minimum requirements for Child Care Center Associate Teacher in private, for-profit and non-profit centers as defined in Title 22. (All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better).

REQUIRED COURSES:
Ch Dev 1 Child Growth & Development 3
Ch Dev 3 or 4 Creative Experiences for Children I or II 3
Ch Dev 11 Home, School & Community Relations 3
Ch Dev 42 Child in a Diverse Society (3)
Ch Dev 48 Positive Guidance in Early Childhood Settings (3)

Total: 12

Skills Certificate in Director, Preschool (B)
(Program Code 130542)
Completion of 15 units meets the State Department of Social Services minimum requirements for Child Care Center Director in private, for-profit and non-profit centers as defined in Title 22. (All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better).

REQUIRED COURSES:
Ch Dev 1 Child Growth & Development 3
Ch Dev 3 or 4 Creative Experiences for Children I or II 3
Ch Dev 11 Home, School & Community Relations 3
Ch Dev 38* Administration & Supervision of Early Childhood Programs I 3

PLUS ONE COURSE FROM THE FOLLOWING:
Ch Dev 2 Early Childhood Principles & Practices (3)
Ch Dev 10 Child Health (3)
Ch Dev 34* Observation and Assessment of Children (3)
Ch Dev 35 Fostering Literacy Development in Young Children (3)
Ch Dev 39* Administration & Supervision of Early Childhood Programs II (3)
Ch Dev 42 Child in a Diverse Society (3)
Ch Dev 44* Programs for Children with Special Needs I (3)
Ch Dev 45* Programs for Children with Special Needs (3)
Ch Dev 48 Positive Guidance in Early Childhood Settings (3)

Total: 15

Skills Certificate in School Age Programs Teacher, Day Care (C)
(Program Code 130550)
Completion of 15 units meets the State Department of Social Services minimum requirements for Child Care Center School Age Programs Teacher/Aide in private, for-profit and non-profit centers as defined in Title 22. (All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better).

REQUIRED COURSES:
Ch Dev 1 Child Growth & Development 3
Ch Dev 3 or 4 Creative Experiences for Children I or II 3
Ch Dev 11 Home, School & Community Relations 3
Ch Dev 46 School Age Programs I 3

OR
Ch Dev 47 School Age Programs II 3

PLUS ONE OR TWO COURSES (MINIMUM OF 3 UNITS) FROM THE FOLLOWING:
Ch Dev 2 Early Childhood Principles & Practices (3)
Ch Dev 10 Child Health (3)
Ch Dev 35 Fostering Literacy Development in Young Children (3)
Ch Dev 37 School Age Literature (2)
Ch Dev 42 Child in a Diverse Society (3)
Ch Dev 44* Programs for Children with Special Needs I (3)
Ch Dev 45* Programs for Children with Special Needs (3)
Ch Dev 46 or 47 School Age Programs I or II (3)
Ch Dev 48 Positive Guidance in Early Childhood Settings (3)

Total: 15

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Skills Certificate in Infant/Toddler Care Teacher (D)
(Program Code 130590)
Completion of 15 units meets the State Department of Social Services minimum requirements for Infant Care Teacher in private, for-profit and non-profit centers as defined in Title 5. (All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better).

REQUISITE COURSES:
Ch Dev 1  Child Growth & Development 3
Ch Dev 3 or 4  Creative Experiences for Children I or II 3
Ch Dev 11  Home, School & Community Relations 3
Ch Dev 30*  Infant & Toddler Studies I 3

OR
Ch Dev 31*  Infant & Toddler Studies II

PLUS ONE COURSE FROM THE FOLLOWING:
Ch Dev 2  Early Childhood Principles & Practices (3)
Ch Dev 10  Child Health (3)
Ch Dev 30* or 31*  Infant & Toddler Studies I or II (3)

Total: 15

Skills Certificate in Associate Teacher, Preschool, Literacy Emphasis (E)
(Program Code 130505)
Ch Dev 1  Child Growth & Development 3
Ch Dev 4  Creative Experiences for Children II 3
Ch Dev 11  Home, School & Community Relations 3

PLUS THREE UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:
Ch Dev 35  Fostering Literacy Development in Young Children (3)
Ch Dev 36  Literature for Early Childhood (1)
Ch Dev 37  School Age Literature (2)

Total: 12

Skills Certificate in Associate Teacher, Preschool, Special Education Emphasis (F)
(Program Code 130522)
Ch Dev 1  Child Growth & Development 3
Ch Dev 3 or 4  Creative Experiences for Children I or II 3
Ch Dev 11  Home, School & Community Relations 3

PLUS THREE UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:
Ch Dev 44*  Programs for Children with Special Needs I (3)
Ch Dev 45*  Programs for Children with Special Needs II (3)

Total: 12

Certificate of Achievement in Child Development Teacher
(Program Code 130502)
With additional G.E. units and required experience, the student will be eligible for the Child Development Permit as defined under Title 5. Meeting this requirement will enable the student to teach in federal and state preschool programs. (All Child Development Courses Require a Minimum grade of C)

REQUISITE COURSES:
Ch Dev 1  Child Growth & Development 3
Ch Dev 11  Home, School & Community Relations 3
Ch Dev 3 or 4  Creative Experiences for Children I or II 3
Ch Dev 22*  Practicum in Child Development I 4
Ch Dev 23*  Practicum in Child Development II 4
English 28*  Intermediate Reading & Composition

OR
English 101*  College Reading & Composition

PLUS 7-9 UNITS CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING COURSE
TO COMPLETE A MINIMUM OF 24 UNITS IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT
Ch Dev 2  Early Childhood Principles & Practices (3)
Ch Dev 3 or 4  Creative Experiences for Children I or II (3)
Ch Dev 10  Child Health 3
Ch Dev 30*  Infant & Toddler Studies I 3
Ch Dev 31*  Infant & Toddler Studies II 3
Ch Dev 34*  Observation and Assessment of Children (3)
Ch Dev 35  Fostering Literacy Development in Young Children (3)
Ch Dev 36  Literature for Early Childhood (1)
Ch Dev 37  School Age Literature (2)
Ch Dev 38*  Administration & Supervision of Early Childhood I (3)
Ch Dev 39*  Administration & Supervision of Early Childhood II (3)
Ch Dev 42  Child in a Diverse Society (3)
Ch Dev 44*  Programs for Children with Special Needs I (3)
Ch Dev 45*  Programs for Children with Special Needs II (3)
Ch Dev 46  School Age Programs I (3)
Ch Dev 47  School Age Programs II (3)
Ch Dev 48  Positive Guidance in Early Childhood Settings (3)

Total: 27-29

CINEMA ARTS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN B
(Program Code 061220)

Core:
Cinema 101*  Beginning Film Production Workshop 3
Cinema 105  History of Motion Pictures 3
Cinema 107  Understanding Motion Pictures 3
Cinema 110**  Motion Picture Sound 3
Cinema 115*  Cinematography 3
Cinema 117*  Creative Cinematography Techniques 3
Cinema 120**  Film Editing 3
Cinema 123*  Motion Picture Production Workshop I 3
Cinema 124*  Motion Picture Production Workshop II 3

PLUS ANY 9 TO 10 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS:

Cinema 104  History of Documentary Films (3)
Cinema 106  The Art of Animation & Special Effects (3)
Cinema 185  Directed Study-Cinema (1)
Cinema 285  Directed Study-Cinema (2)
Cinema 385  Directed Study-Cinema (3)
Bldstg 1  Fundamentals of Broadcasting (3)
Bldstg 5  Radio & Television Acting (3)
Bldstg 17  Industrial & Commercial Voice-Over Techniques (3)
Bldstg 25  Radio/TV/Film Writing (3)
Bldstg 26  TV/Film Aesthetics (3)
Bldstg 45  Advanced TV Acting & Directing (4)
Bldstg 46  Fundamentals of TV Production (4)
Photo 10  Beginning Photography (3)
Journal 105  Mass Communications (3)
Co Sci 865*  Computer Graphics (3)
Co Sci 867  Microcomputer Operating Environments (2)
Art 604  Graphic Design I (3)
Art 618  Advertising Photo/Graphics I (4)
Music 165  Intro. to Recording Arts (3)
English 240  Literature and the Motion Picture (3)

Total: 36-37

* This course has a prerequisite or a corerequisite.

# Cross-referenced course.
OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

Certification of Achievement in Motion Picture Production Technician
(Program Code 061221)

The Motion Picture Production Technician Certificate can lead to positions such as:

- Camera Operator
- Production Manager
- Unit Manager
- Assistant Editor
- Sound Editor
- Production Assistant
- Gaffer/Grip
- Assistant Sound
- Assistant Director
- Assistant Camera
- Assistant Producer
- Sound Recordist/Mixer

REQUIRED COURSES:
- Cinema 101* Beginning Film Production Workshop 3
- Cinema 105 History of Motion Pictures 3
- Cinema 107 Understanding Motion Pictures 3
- Cinema 110* Motion Picture Sound 3
- Cinema 115* Cinematography 3
- Cinema 117* Creative Cinematography Techniques 3
- Cinema 120* Film Editing 3
- Cinema 123* Motion Picture Production Workshop I 3
- Cinema 124* Motion Picture Production Workshop II OR 3
- Cinema 125* Film Production Workshop I

PLUS 6 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:
- Cinema 106 The Art of Animation & Special Effects (3)
- Cinema 111 Cinema: Developing Content for Movies (3)
- Broadcast 1 Fundamentals of Radio and TV Broadcasting (3)
- Broadcast 5 Radio and Television Acting (3)
- Broadcast 25 Radio/TV/Film Writing (3)
- Mediart 100 Introduction to Media Arts (3)
- Mediart 101* Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production (3)
- Mediart 102 Digital Media Tools for Filmmaking (3)

Total: 33

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS OFFICE TECHNOLOGY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN B

Core:
- CAOT 27 Computer Keyboarding II 3
- CAOT 31 Business English 3
- CAOT 32 Business Communications 3
- CAOT 33 Secretarial Accounting 3
- CAOT 84 Microcomputer Office Applications: Word Processing 3
- CAOT 82 Microcomputer Software Survey in the Office 3
- CAOT 92 Computer Windows Applications 2
- CAOT 97 Introduction to Internet for CAOT 3

TWO COURSES CHosen FROM THE FOLLOWING: COURSES REQUIRED FOR YOUR CHOSEN OPTION CANNOT BE USED (DOUBLE-COUNTED) IN THIS SECTION: 3-6
- CAOT 35 Word Processing: Concepts in Information Systems (3)
- CAOT 43 Office Procedures (3)
- CAOT 47 Applied Office Practice (2)
- CAOT 66 Voice-Recognition Software for Computer Input (1)
- CAOT 78 Microcomputer Accounting Applications for the Electronic Office (3)
- CAOT 86 Microcomputer Office Applications: Database (3)
- CAOT 108 Presentation Design for Office (2)
- CAOT 115 Microcomputer Office Applications: Web Page Design for Office Professional (3)
- CAOT 123 Web Applications for the Office Professional (3)
- CAOT 124 Introduction to Image Creation for the Office Professional (3)

Core Total: 26-29

PLUS COMPLETE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS

Computer Applications Specialist Option
(Program Code 054021)
- CAOT 78 Microcomputer Accounting Applications for the Electronic Office 3
- CAOT 85 Microcomputer Office Applications: Spreadsheets 3
- CAOT 86 Microcomputer Office Applications: Database 3
- CAOT 115 Microcomputer Office Applications: Web Page Design for Office Professional OR
- CAOT 123 Web Applications for the Office Professional OR
- CAOT 124 Introduction to Image Creation for the Office Professional

Option Total: 12

Total of Core plus Option: 38-41

Administrative Assistant Option
(Program Code 05403)
- CAOT 33 Records Management & Filing 2
- CAOT 43 Office Procedures 3
- CAOT 47 Applied Office Practice 2
- CAOT 85 Microcomputer Office Applications: Spreadsheet 3

Option Total: 10

Total of Core plus Option: 36-39

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

The Computer Applications Office Technologies Department offers Occupational Certificates in the following programs:
- Administrative Assistant Certificate
- Computer Applications Specialist Certificate
- Website Software Specialist

Certificate of Achievement in Administrative Assistant
(Program Code 05403)
- CAOT 2* Computer Keyboarding II 3
- CAOT 31 Business English 3
- CAOT 33 Records Management and Filing 2
- CAOT 32 Business Communications 3
- CAOT 37 Secretarial Accounting 3
- CAOT 47 Applied Office Practice 2
- CAOT 82 Microcomputer Software Survey in the Office 3
- CAOT 84 Microcomputer Office Applications: Word Processing 3
- CAOT 85 Microcomputer Office Applications: Spreadsheets 3
- CAOT 92 Computer Windows Applications 2
- CAOT 97 Introduction to Internet for CAOT 3
- CAOT 108 Presentation Design for Office 2
- CAOT 115 Microcomputer Office Applications: Web Page Design for Office Professional OR
- CAOT 123 Web Applications for the Office Professional OR
- CAOT 124 Introduction to Image Creation

Total: 35

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
## Certificate of Achievement in Computer Applications Specialist

(Program Code 051402)

- **CAOT 2**  Computer Keyboarding II  3
- **CAOT 31**  Business English  3
- **CAOT 32**  Business Communications  3
- **CAOT 37**  Secretarial Accounting  3
- **CAOT 78**  Microcomputer Accounting Applications  3
- **CAOT 82**  Microcomputer Software Survey in the Office  3
- **CAOT 84**  Microcomputer Office Applications: Word Processing  3
- **CAOT 85**  Microcomputer Office Applications: Spreadsheets  3
- **CAOT 86**  Microcomputer Office Applications: Database  3
- **CAOT 92**  Computer Windows Applications  2
- **CAOT 97**  Introduction to Internet for CAOT  3
- **CAOT 108**  Presentation Design for the Office  2
- **CAOT 115**  Microcomputer Office Applications: Web Page Design for Office Professional  3
- **CAOT 123**  Web Applications for the Office Professional  3
- **CAOT 124**  Introduction to Image Creation (Photoshop)  3

**Total: 37**

## Skills Certificate in Website Software Specialist

(Program Code 051408)

- **CAOT 82**  Microcomputer Software Survey in the Office  3
- **CAOT 92**  Computer Windows Applications  2
- **CAOT 97**  Introduction to Internet for CAOT  3
- **CAOT 123**  Web Applications for the Office Professional  3
- **CAOT 124**  Introduction to Image Creation for the Office Professional  3
- **CAOT 115**  Microcomputer Office Applications: Web Page Design for Office Professional  3

**Total: 17**

### COMPUTER SCIENCE

#### ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

##### PLAN B

(Program Code 070711)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 802</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 832*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 836*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 839*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 840*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 870</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 808*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co Sci 895</td>
<td>(if not selected as core)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 34 units chosen from the following:**

- **Co Sci 808**  Programming in Visual Basic  (3)
- **Co Sci 809**  Advanced Visual Basic  (3)
- **Co Sci 816**  Introduction to Computer Architecture and Organization  (3)
- **Co Sci 830**  Microcomputer Application Software  (3)
- **Co Sci 834**  Operating Systems  (3)
- **Co Sci 850**  Microcomputer Applications Software-Advanced Techniques  (3)
- **Co Sci 861**  Advanced Computer Programming  (3)

**Total: 26**

#### Certificate of Achievement in Computer Science Programming

(Program Code 070712)

- **Co Sci 802**  Introduction to Computer Science  5
- **Co Sci 808**  Beginning Basic Programming  3
- **Co Sci 839**  Intermediate Programming using C/C++  3
- **Co Sci 863**  Microcomputer Database Programming  3
- **Co Sci 864**  Operating Systems  3
- **Co Sci 867**  Advanced Visual Basic  3
- **Co Sci 868**  Microcomputer Applications Software-Advanced Techniques  3
- **Co Sci 870**  Windows and Web Database Programming  3
- **Co Sci 895**  Programming in C#  (3)

**Total: 32**

#### Certificate of Achievement in Microcomputer Applications Management Specialist

(Program Code 070210)

This is a dichotomized program for: 1) students entering the job market and 2) employed professionals. It equips both to use the computer as a tool for increasing productivity on the job.

**Required Courses:**

- **Co Sci 867**  Microcomputer Operating Environments  2
- **Co Sci 884**  Navigating the Internet  2
- **Co Sci 830**  Microcomputer Application Software  3
- **Co Sci 833**  Microcomputer Database Programming  3
- **Co Sci 866**  Desktop Publishing Applications  2
- **Co Sci 850**  Microcomputer Applications Software-Advanced Techniques  3
- **Co Sci 802**  Introduction to Computer Science  5

**Total: 26**

- **Co Sci 808**  Programming in Visual Basic  (3)
- **Co Sci 839**  Intermediate Programming using C/C++  (3)
- **Co Sci 890**  Object-Oriented Programming in Java  (3)
- **Co Sci 819**  Information Technology and Applications in Business  (4)

**Total: 6**

# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
EARTH SCIENCE

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

PLAN A

Part I - Core:
- Astron 1 Elementary Astronomy (3)
- Env Sci 1 The Human Environment: Physical Processes (3)
- Geology 1 Physical Geology (3)
- Oceanogr 1 Introduction to Oceanography (3)

Part II - Electives:
- Select from the following courses to complete at least 18 total units. A lab course cannot apply unless the corresponding lecture course is also taken.
  - Earth 4 Introduction to Planetary Science (3)
  - Geog 1 Physical Geography (3)
  - Geog 3/Meteor 3 Introduction to Weather & Climate (3)
  - Geog 15* Physical Geography Laboratory (2)
  - Geog 31 Introduction To GIS (3)
  - Geog 32* GIS Applications (3)
  - Geology 2 Earth History (3)
  - Geology 6* Physical Geology Laboratory (2)
  - Physics 12 Physics Fundamentals (3)
  - Physics 37* Physics for Engineers and Scientists I (5)
  - Physics 38* Physics for Engineers and Scientists II (5)
  - Physics 39* Physics for Engineers and Scientists III (5)
  - Chem 60 Introduction to General Chemistry (5)
  - Chem 68 Preparation for General Chemistry (5)
  - Chem 101* General Chemistry I (5)
  - Chem 102* General Chemistry II (5)
  - Stat 1* Elementary Statistics I for the Social Sciences (3)
  - Math 225* Introductory Statistics (3)

Total: 18

PLAN B

(The Program Code 193003)

Core:
- Math 265* Calculus with Analytic Geometry I (5)
- Math 266* Calculus with Analytic Geometry II (5)
- Math 267* Calculus with Analytic Geometry III (5)
- Physics 37* Physics for Engineers & Scientists I (5)
- Physics 38* Physics for Engineers & Scientists II (5)
- Physics 39* Physics for Engineers & Scientists III (5)

Plus 6 units chosen from the following:
- Astron 1 Elementary Astronomy (3)
- Env Sci 1 The Human Environment: Physical Processes (3)
- Geology 1 Physical Geology (3)

Total: 36

ECONOMICS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A

(The Program Code 220400)

Complete Parts I, II, and III

Part I - Core:
- Econ 1 Principles of Economics I (3)
- Econ 2 Principles of Economics II (3)
- Math 245* College Algebra OR Math 238* Calculus for Business and Social Sciences I (3-5)
- Math 265* Calculus with Analytic Geometry I (5)

Part II - Option:
- One course chosen from the following:
  - Acctg 1 (or 21 & 22) Introductory Accounting I (5-6)
  - Math 225* Introductory Statistics (3)
  - Math 266* Calculus with Analytic Geometry II (5)

Part III - Elective:
- One or more courses, not already used in Part I or II.
- Chosen from the following in order to complete at least 18 units:
  - Econ 10 Economic History of the United States (3)
  - Econ 30 Comparative Economic Systems (3)
  - Econ 40 History of Economic Thought (3)
  - Econ 50 Principles of Financial Economics (3)
  - Math 225* Introductory Statistics (3)
  - Math 238* Calculus for Business & Social Science I (5)
  - Math 265* Calculus with Analytic Geometry I (5)
  - Math 266* Calculus with Analytic Geometry II (5)
  - Philos 7 Inductive Logic (3)
  - Philos 9 Symbolic Logic (3)
  - Stat 1 Elementary Statistics I for the Social Sciences (3)

Total: 18-22

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
ELECTRONICS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

PLAN A
(Program Code 093400)
Electrn 4A/B Fundamentals of Electronics 4
Electrn 20A/B Electronics Circuits 1 with lab 4
Electrn 22A/B Electronics Circuits 2 with lab 4
Electrn 34 Computer Logic 4
Electrn 38* Introduction to Microprocessor 4
Total: 20

PLAN B
Core:
Electrn 2* Introduction to Electronics 3
Electrn 4 A*/B* Fundamentals of Electronics I with lab 4
Electrn 10* Mathematics of Electronics I 3
Electrn 20 A/B Electronic Circuits I with lab 4
Electrn 22 A/B Electronic Circuits 2 with lab 4
Electrn 34 Computer Logic 4
Electrn 56*/57* Computer Circuits with lab 4
Electrn 58* Introduction to Microprocessors 4
Electrn 64* Technical Computer Applications 4
Core Total: 34

IN ADDITION, COMPLETE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS:

Biomedical Equipment Technology Option
(Program Code 093400)
3-4 UNITS CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING: 3-4
Electrn 34 Introduction to Biomedical Electronics (3)
Electrn 36*/37* Biomedical Measurements 1 (4)
Electrn 38*/39* Biomedical Measurements 2 (4)
Electrn 931 Cooperative Education-Electronics (3)
Electrn 941 Cooperative Education-Electronics (4)
Option Total: 3-4
Total of Core Plus Option: 37-38

Consumer/Computer Servicing Option
(Program Code 093410)
3-4 UNITS CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING: 3-4
Electrn 44* Communications Electronics (3)
Electrn 931 Cooperative Education-Electronics (3)
Electrn 941 Cooperative Education-Electronics (4)
Option Total: 3-4
Total of Core Plus Option: 37-38

Industrial Electronics Option
(Program Code 093420)
3-4 UNITS CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING: 3-4
Electrn 64A/B* Fundamentals of Electronics 2 (4)
Electrn 24A/B* Electronics Circuits 3 (4)
Electrn 240 Industrial Electronics (4)
Electrn 931 Cooperative Education-Electronics (3)
Electrn 941 Cooperative Education-Electronics (4)
Option Total: 3-4
Total of Core Plus Option: 37-38

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

The Electronics Program offers a one-year Electronics Technology Certificate and four, two-year Electronics Technology Certificates, the latter in the following areas:
A+ Certification Preparation
Biomedical Equipment Technology
Electronics Technician
Consumer/Computer Servicing
Industrial Electronics

Skills Certificate in A+ Certification Preparation
(Program Code 079800)
The Electronics Program, part of the Technology Department, offers a three-course sequence that prepares students for the nationally recognized A+ Certification Examination. Upon completion of the three, four-unit, six-hour a week classes, the student is eligible to receive as A+ Certification Preparation Certificate. Please understand, this certificate, issued by the department, is not to be confused with the actual A+ Certificate issued by the Computing Technology Industry Association (Comp TIA) upon successful completion on a two-part examination.

REQUIRED COURSES:
Electrn 54 Computer Logic 4
Electrn 56*/57* Computer Circuits with lab 4
Electrn 68* Introduction to Microprocessors/Networking 4
Total: 12

Certificate of Achievement in Electronics:
Biomedical Equipment Technology
(Program Code 093400)
The Biomedical Equipment Technology Certicate can lead to positions such as:
- Biomedical Equipment Technician (BMET)
- Field Service Engineer
- Medical Equipment Sales Engineer
- Clinical Laboratory Technician
- R & D Technician

REQUIRED COURSES:
Electrn 2 Introduction to Electronics 3
Electrn 4A/B* Fundamentals of Electronics I with lab 4
Electrn 10* Mathematics for Electronics 3
Electrn 20A/B* Electronic Circuits I with lab 4
Electrn 22A/B Electronic Circuits II with lab 4
Electrn 54 Computer Logic 4
Electrn 56*/57* Computer Circuits and Laboratory 4
Electrn 58* Introduction to Microprocessors 4
Electrn 64* Technical Computer Applications 4
PLUS 8 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING: 8
Electrn 34 Introduction to Biomedical Electronics (3)
Electrn 36*/37* Biomedical Measurements 1 with lab (4)
Electrn 38*/39* Biomedical Measurements 2 with lab (4)
Electrn 931-941 Cooperative Education-Electronics (3-4)
Total: 42

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Electronics, Continued

**Certificate of Achievement in Electronics:**
**Consumer/Computer Servicing**
(Program Code 093410)

The Consumer/Computer Electronics Servicing Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Television Repair Technician
- Stereo System Technician
- Video Recorder Technician
- Customer Service Engineer
- Computer Service Technician

**Required Courses:**
- Electrn 2 Introduction to Electronics 3
- Electrn 4A/B* Fundamentals of Electronics I with lab 4
- Electrn 10* Mathematics for Electronics 3
- Electrn 20A/B* Electronics Circuits I with lab 4
- Electrn 54 Computer Logic 4
- Electrn 56/57* Computer Circuits with lab 4
- Electrn 58* Introduction to Microprocessors 4
- Electrn 64* Technical Computer Applications 4

**Plus a minimum of 8 units from the following:**
- Electrn 44* Communications Electronics 3
- Electrn 931-941 Cooperative Education-Electronics 3

**Total: 40-41**

**Certificate of Achievement in Electronics Technician**
(Program Code 093402)

The two-year Electronics Technician Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Electronics Technician
- Field Service Technician
- Field Service Engineer
- Test Technician
- Electronics Manufacturers Technician
- Flight-line Technician
- Broadcast Technician
- Quality Control Technician

**Required Courses:**
- Electrn 2 Introduction to Electronics 3
- Electrn 4A/B* Fundamentals of Electronics I with lab 4
- Electrn 10* Mathematics for Electronics 3
- Electrn 20A/B* Electronics Circuits II with lab 4
- Electrn 54 Computer Logic 4
- Electrn 56/57* Computer Circuits with lab 4
- Electrn 58* Introduction to Microprocessors 4
- Electrn 64* Technical Computer Applications 4

**Plus a minimum of 8 units chosen from the following:**
- Electrn 6 Fundamentals of Electronics II (4)
- Electrn 24* Electronic Circuits III (4)
- Electrn 34 Introduction to Biomedical Electronics (3)
- Electrn 36/37 Biophysical Measurements I & Lab (4)
- Electrn 201 Introduction to Nanotechnology (3)
- Electrn 240* Industrial Electronics (4)

**Total: 42**

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**Certificate of Achievement in Electronics Technology**
(Program Code 093401)

The one-year Electronics Technology Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Entry-level Electronics Technician
- Electronic Assembler Technician
- Electronics Supply Salesperson
- Test Technician Trainee

**Required Courses:**
- Electrn 2 Introduction to Electronics 3
- Electrn 4A/B* Fundamentals of Electronics I with lab 4
- Electrn 10* Mathematics of Electronics I 3
- Electrn 20A/B* Electronic Circuits I with lab 4
- Electrn 54 Computer Logic 4
- Electrn 64* Technical Computer Applications 4

**Total: 22**

**Certificate of Achievement in Electronics: Industrial**
(Program Code 093420)

The Industrial Electronics Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Process Control Technician
- Motor Control Technician
- PLC Technician
- Network Control Technician
- Robotics Technician

**Required Courses:**
- Electrn 2 Introduction to Electronics 3
- Electrn 4A/B* Fundamentals of Electronics I with lab 4
- Electrn 10* Mathematics of Electronics I 3
- Electrn 20A/B* Electronic Circuits I with lab 4
- Electrn 54 Computer Logic 4
- Electrn 56/57* Computer Circuits and Laboratory 4
- Electrn 58* Introduction to Microprocessor 4
- Electrn 64* Technical Computer Applications 4

**Plus a minimum of 8 units from the following:**
- Electrn 6A/B* Fundamentals of electronics II (4)
- Electrn 24A/B* Electronic Circuits III with lab (4)
- Electrn 240* Industrial Electronics I (4)
- Electrn 931-941 Cooperative Education-Electronics 3

**Total: 42**

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**ENGINEERING**

**ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)**

**PLAN A**
(Program Code 090100)

**Core:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering, and Technology 2
- Eng Gen 111# Introduction to Engineering Drafting 3
- Math 265## Calculus with Analytic Geometry I 5
- EGT 166 Shop Practice 2
- Eng Gen 112## Engineering Descriptive Geometry 3
- Eng Gen 151## Materials of Engineering 3
- Eng Gen 243## Statics and Strength of Materials 4

**Total: 22**

# This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.

# Cross-referenced course.
### PLAN B

**MECHANICAL DRAFTING/DESIGN (AS)**  
(Program Code 095346)

**Core:**
- Eng Gen 101 Intro. to Science, Engineering & Technology 2
- Eng Gen 111 Intro. to Engineering Drafting 3
- Eng Gen 912 Elementary Engineering Drafting OR 3
- Math 120 Plane Geometry 5
- T & M 27 Basic Machine Shop Theory and Practice 4
- Math 240 Trigonometry 3
- Eng Gen 111 Intro to Engineering Drafting - If not taken in core 3

**Total:** 36

**ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY (AS)**

**Core:**
- Eng Gen 101 Intro. to Science, Engineering & Technology 2
- EGT 166 Shop Practice 2
- Eng Gen 912 Elementary Engineering Drafting 3
- T & M 27 Basic Machine Shop Theory & Practice 4
- Math 120 Plane Geometry 5

**Core Total:** 16

**In addition complete one of the following options:**

**Industrial/Manufacturing Option**  
(Program Code 095602)

- Math 240 Trigonometry 3
- EGT 211 Elementary Engineering Graphics 3
- Num Con 21 Advanced Manual CNC Lathe Programming and Intro to CAM 3
- T & M 30 Machine Shop Practice I 3
- Chem 60 Introduction to General Chemistry OR 5
- Chem 68 Preparation for General Chemistry
- Co Sci 830 Microcomputer Application Software 3
- MSCNC 124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) 3

**Option Total:** 23

**Total of Core plus Option:** 39

**Mechanical Engineering Option**  
(Program Code 095600)

- Math 240 Trigonometry 3
- Eng Gen 111 Intro. to Engineering Drafting - If not taken in core 3
- Num Con 21 Advanced Manual CNC Lathe Programming and Intro to CAM 3
- Eng Gen 112 Elementary Engineering Drafting 3
- EGT 211 Elementary Engineering Graphics 3
- Co Sci 830 Microcomputer Application Software 3
- EGT 212 Applied Engineering Computer Graphics I 3
- MSCNC 124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) 3

**Option Total:** 24

**Total of Core plus Option:** 40

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**MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY (AS)**

**Core:**
- Eng Gen 101 Intro. to Science, Engineering & Technology 2
- Eng Gen 111 Intro. to Engineering Drafting or 3
- Eng Gen 912 Elementary Engineering Drafting 3
- EGT 166 Shop Practice 2
- T & M 27 Basic Machine Shop Theory & Practice 4
- Math 115 or any 3 unit mathematics course 5

**Core Total:** 16

**In addition complete one of the following options:**

**Metal Machining Option**  
(Program Code 095630)

- Num Con 21 Advanced Manual CNC Lathe Programming & Intro to CAM 3
- T & M 30 Machine Shop Practice I 3
- T & M 31 Machine Shop Practice II 3
- T & M 32 Machine Shop Practice III 3
- Num Con 22 Advanced Manual CNC Mill & Microcomputer Assisted Programming 3
- Num Con 23 Computer Aided Manufacturing Programming of CNC Equipment 3
- MSCNC 124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) 3

**Option Total:** 21

**Total of Core plus Option:** 37

**Numerical Control Option**  
(Program Code 095631)

- Num Con 21 Advanced Manual CNC Lathe Programming & Intro to CAM 3
- Eng Gen 151 Materials of Engineering 3
- Num Con 22 Advanced Manual CNC Mill & Microcomputer Assisted Programming 3
- Num Con 25 Numerical Control Computer Programming 3
- T & M 30 Machine Shop Practice I 3
- T & M 40 Industrial Tool Design 4
- MSCNC 124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) 3

**Option Total:** 21

**Total of Core plus Option:** 37

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**OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS**

**Engineering**

The Engineering Program offers Occupational Certificates in the following programs:

- Architecture
- Mechanical Drafting/Design
- Computer Graphics/Design
- Metal Machining
- Industrial Technology/Manufacturing
- Numerical Control
- Mechanical Engineering Technology
- Construction Management

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# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
### Engineering, Continued

**Certificate of Achievement in Architecture**  
(Program Code 020100)

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering and Technology 2
- Eng Gen 912 Elementary Engineering Drafting 3
- Math 115* Elementary Algebra (or higher level math course) 3
- ARC 172 Architectural Drawing I 3
- ARC 221 Architectural Rendering 2
- Eng Gen 112* Engineering Descriptive Geometry 3
- EGT 211* Elementary Engineering Graphics 3
- ARC 173 Architectural Drawing II 3
- ARC 271 Architectural Drawing III 3
- ARC 161 Introduction to Computer Aided Architecture Drawing 3

**Total: 28-30**

**Certificate of Achievement in Computer Graphics/Design**  
(Program Code 093501)

The Engineering Computer Graphics/Design Technology Certificate contains a body of courses designed to train students in computer graphics applications, as used in industry. This training program is continually readjusted to keep current with the newest techniques of applying computers to aid in engineering design and manufacturing. Primarily this certificate prepares the student for operating CAD software in computer applications as related to engineering and manufacturing.

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering and Technology 2
- Eng Gen 111 Introduction to Engineering Drafting 3
- Math 120* Plane Geometry 5
- Eng Gen 112* Engineering Descriptive Geometry 3
- EGT 211* Elementary Engineering Graphics 3
- EGT 212* Applied Engineering Computer Graphics 3
- EGT 213* Introduction to Autocad 3
- EGT 214* Advanced Autocad 3
- Math 240* Trigonometry 3

**Total: 30**

**Skills Certificate in Construction Management**  
(Program Code 093501)

Our Construction Management Certificate Program is designed for those wishing to manage construction projects. Course work in architectural drafting, CAD design and drafting, computer applications, and business and accounting will prepare students to work as construction management assistants. For those interested in transferring to California State University Northridge (CSUN), with plans to enter their Bachelor's Degree Construction Management Technology program, please see the Technology Department Chair for further information.

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering and Technology 2
- EGT 111 Elementary Engineering Graphics 3
- Arc 172 Architecture Drawing I 3
- Arc 173 Architecture Drawing II 3
- Co Sci 884 Navigating the Internet 2
- Acctg 21 Bookkeeping and Accounting I 3

**Total: 16**

**Certificate of Achievement in Engineering Technology Industrial/Manufacturing**  
(Program Code 095602)

The Industrial Technology/Manufacturing Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Drafter
- Manufacturing Controller
- Drill Press Operator
- Operations Researcher
- Engineering Liaison
- Parts Inspector
- Quality Controller
- Lathe Operator
- Grinder

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering and Technology 2
- Eng Gen 111 Introduction to Engineering Drafting 3
- Electr 4 A/B* Fundamentals of Electronics I 4
- Eng Gen 112 Engineering Descriptive Geometry 3
- Co Sci 830 Microcomputer Application Software 3
- T & M 27 Basic Machine Shop Theory and Practice 4
- T & M 30 Machine Shop Practice 1 3
- EGT 211* Elementary Engineering Graphics 3
- NUM CON 21 Adv. Manual CNC Lathe Programming and Intro to CAM 3
- MSCNC 124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) 3

**Total: 31**

**Certificate of Achievement in Mechanical Drafting/Design**  
(Program Code 095340)

The Mechanical Drafting/Design Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Drafter
- Tracer
- Detailer Engineering Aide
- Computer Aided Drafting
- Drafter

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering and Technology 2
- Eng Gen 111 Introduction to Engineering Drafting 3
- OR
- Eng Gen 912 Elementary Engineering Drafting 2
- Eng Gen 112* Elementary Engineering Descriptive Geometry 3
- Math 115* Elementary Algebra 5
- T & M 27 Basic Machine Shop Theory and Practice 4
- EGT 211* Elementary Engineering Graphics 3
- EGT 212 Applied Engineering Computer Graphics 3
- MSCNC 124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) 3

**Total: 28**

**Certificate of Achievement in Mechanical Engineering Technology**  
(Program Code 095601)

The Mechanical Engineering Technology Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Research Aide
- Maintenance Aide
- Production Aide
- Salesperson
- Design Aide
- Detail Drafter
- Construction Aide
- Engineering Technician

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering and Technology 2
- Eng Gen 111 Introduction to Engineering Drafting 3
- Math 120* Plane Geometry 5
- EGT 211 Elementary Engineering Graphics 3
- EGT 212 Applied Engineering Computer Graphics 3
- Math 240* Trigonometry 3
- T & M 30 Machine Shop Practice I 3
- MSCNC 124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) 3

**Total: 34**

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
**Certificates of Achievement in Manufacturing Technology: Metal Machining**  
(Program Code 095630)

The Metal Machining Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Mill Operator
- Lathe Operator
- Numerical Control Machinist
- Numerical Control Operator

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering, and Technology 2
- T & M 27 Basic Machine Shop Theory and Practice 4
- T & M 30 Machine Shop Practice I 3
- T & M 31 Machine Shop Practice II 3
- Math 115* Elementary Algebra 5
- MSCNC 114 Print Interpretation and Sketching (Blueprint I) 3

Total: 26

**Certificate of Achievement in Manufacturing Technology: Numerical Control**  
(Program Code 095631)

The Numerical Control Certificate can lead to positions such as:
- Numerical Control Programmer
- Numerical Control Machinist
- Numerical Control Machine Operator

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Eng Gen 101 Introduction to Science, Engineering and Technology 2
- T & M 27 Basic Machine Shop Theory and Practice 4
- T & M 30 Machine Shop Practice I 3
- Num Con 21 Advanced Manual CNC Lathe Programming & Introduction to CAM 3
- Math 115* Elementary Algebra 5
- Co Sci 830 Microcomputer Application Software 3
- MSCNC 114 Print Interpretation and Sketching (Blueprint I) 3
- MSCNC 124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) 3

Total: 32

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**ENGLISH**

**ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)**

**PLAN A**  
(Program Code 150100)

COMPLETE PARTS I, II, AND III

**Part I**
- English 101* College Reading and Composition I 3
- English 102* College Reading and Composition II OR 3
- English 103* Critical Thinking and Composition

**Part II**

**TWO COURSES CHosen FROM ONE OF THE FOLLOWING SEQUENCES:**
- English 205*, English Literature I OR 3
- English 206* English Literature II OR 3
- English 211* Fiction
- English 212* Poetry
- English 213* Dramatic Literature

**Part III**

**TWO COURSES CHosen FROM THE FOLLOWING:**
- English 203*, World Literature I (3)
- English 204*, World Literature II (3)
- English 207* American Literature I (3)
- English 208* American Literature II (3)
- English 214* Contemporary Literature (3)
- English 215* Shakespeare I (3)
- English 216* Shakespeare II (3)
- English 205* English Literature I (3)
- English 206* English Literature II (3)
- English 213* Fiction (3)
- English 212* Poetry (3)
- English 213* Dramatic Literature (3)

Total: 24

---

**ETHNIC STUDIES**

**ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)**

**PLAN A**  
(Program Code 220300)

Afro Am 4 The African-American in the History of the United States I 3
Afro Am 5 The African-American in the History of the United States II 3
Chicano 7 The Mexican-American in the History of the United States I 3
Chicano 8 The Mexican-American in the History of the United States II 3
Jewish 25 The History of the Jewish People 3
Jewish 1 The Jew in America 3

PLUS 6 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:
- Afro Am 2 The African-American in Contemporary Urban Society 3
- Afro Am 20 African-American Literature I 3
- Soc 2 American Social Problems 3
- Soc 11 Race and Ethnic Relations 3
- History 20 History of California and the Pacific Coast 3
- Jewish 2 The Jewish Religious Heritage 3
- Jewish 9 Hebrew Civilization I 3
- Jewish 10 Hebrew Civilization II 3
- Jewish 27 Holocaust: A Prototype of Genocide 3
- Chicano 2 The Mexican-American in Contemporary Society 3
- Chicano 44 Mexican Civilization OR 3
- Spanish 16 Mexican Civilization

Total: 24

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
# FIRE TECHNOLOGY

## ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

### PLAN A

(110100)  

**Core:**
- Firetek 201: Fire Protection Organization 3
- Firetek 202: Fire Prevention Technology 3
- Firetek 203: Fire Protection Equipment and Systems 3
- Firetek 204: Building Construction for Fire Protection 3
- Firetek 205: Fire Behavior and Combustion 3

**PLUS 6 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:**
- Firetek 27: Wildland Firefighter (4)
- Firetek 30: Fire Marshal Certification-Instructor IA (2.25)
- Firetek 31: Fire Marshal Certification-Instructor IB (2.25)
- Firetek 40: Fire Marshal Certification-Fire Prevention IA (2.25)
- Firetek 41: Fire Marshal Certification-Fire Prevention IB (2.25)
- Firetek 60: Fire Marshal Certification-Command IA (2.25)
- Firetek 61: Fire Marshal Certification-Command IB (2.25)
- Firetek 96: Emergency Medical Technician 7
- Firetek 61: Fire Marshal Certification-Fire Prevention IA (2.25)
- Firetek 60: Fire Marshal Certification-Command IB (2.25)
- Firetek 40: Fire Marshal Certification-Fire Prevention IA (2.25)
- Firetek 31: Fire Marshal Certification-Instructor IB (2.25)
- Firetek 41: Fire Marshal Certification-Fire Prevention IB (2.25)
- Firetek 213: Fire Investigation (3)
- Firetek 217: Fire Apparatus (3)

**Total:** 21

### OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

The Fire Technology Certificate can lead to positions such as:

- Fire Fighters
- Forest Fire Fighters
- Fire Inspectors
- Arson Investigators

**Certificate of Achievement in Fire Technology**  

(110100)  

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Firetek 96: Emergency Medical Technician 7
- Firetek 201: Fire Protection Organization 3
- Firetek 202: Fire Prevention Technology 3
- Firetek 206: Hazardous Materials I 3
- Firetek 208: Fire Hydraulics 3
- Firetek 209: Fire Fighting Tactics and Strategy I 3
- Firetek 210: Fire Company Organization and Procedure 3
- Firetek 213: Fire Investigation 3
- Firetek 217: Fire Apparatus 3

**Total:** 31

### Skills Certificate in Fire Technology

(110100)  

The skills certificate was designed for those students desiring to complete the “core” curriculum of the discipline in order to prepare for entry level employment positions within the fire service. The classes included in the skills certificate are also the five “core” classes that are required for the Associate’s degree in Fire Technology.

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Firetek 201: Fire Protection Organization 3
- Firetek 202: Fire Prevention Technology 3
- Firetek 203: Fire Protection Equipment and Systems 3
- Firetek 204: Building Construction for Fire Service 3
- Firetek 205: Fire Behavior and Combustion 3

**Total:** 15

### PLUS 6 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:

- Firetek 206: Hazardous Materials I 3
- Firetek 205: Fire Behavior and Combustion 3
- Firetek 203: Fire Protection Equipment and Systems 3
- Firetek 204: Building Construction for Fire Protection 3
- Firetek 205: Fire Behavior and Combustion 3

**Total:** 31

---

# FOREIGN LANGUAGE

## ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

### PLAN A

(110100)  

This major is an alternative to the individual language majors of French, German, Italian, and Spanish where the student must take three classes for credit from courses 1 through 6 in any one language. Students whose prior language skills preclude taking three classes in any one language may meet the Foreign Language AA major requirements by completing the following:

- Semester 4 or higher in a primary language 5
- Two classes in a sequence in a secondary language 10
- Ling 1: Introduction to Language and Linguistics 3

**Total:** 18

### FRENCH

## ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

### PLAN A

(110200)  

(See also Foreign Language)

**THREE COURSES CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

- French 1: Elementary French I 1
- French 2: Elementary French II 1
- French 3: Intermediate French I 1
- French 4: Intermediate French II 1
- French 5: Advanced French I 1
- French 6: Advanced French II 1
- French 10: French Civilization 1

**Options:**

- OR (5-6) French 21 & 22: Fundamentals of French I & II

**Total:** 18

**French 8:** (2 semesters) Conversational French 3

**OR (3-4) Ling 1: Introduction to Language and Linguistics**

**Total:** 18-20

# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
## GENERAL STUDIES

### ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

Students planning to transfer are cautioned that the curriculum for each of the options below may not provide for completion of the lower division requirements for transfer. Students should consult with a counselor for specific information regarding an intended major if transfer is a goal.

#### Arts Option

(Program Code 490103)

This program represents a broad based degree in the arts. The courses emphasize analysis and appreciation of art in terms of historical perspectives, aesthetic, and cultural importance.

#### Requirements

Complete at least 18 units of coursework listed below plus one additional course from the performance/studio area.

**SELECT SIX (6) COURSES FROM THE FOLLOWING:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art 101</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 102</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art 103</td>
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<td>Art 105</td>
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<td>Art 109</td>
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<td>Art 115</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 116</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bldng 26</td>
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<tr>
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<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cinema 105</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
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<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human 3</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>Music 101</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 111</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 121*</td>
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<td>Music 122*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 136</td>
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<td>Music 141</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theater 100</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 110</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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**PERFORMANCE/STUDIO – SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:**

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
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<td>Art 420</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art 600</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art 604*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art 700</td>
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<td>Art 708</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cinema 101*</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 321</td>
<td>(2)</td>
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<td>Music 611</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theater 270</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

**Total: 20-21**

### Natural Science Option

(Program Code 490104)

This program represents a broad based degree in the natural sciences. These courses examine the physical universe, its life forms, and its natural phenomena. Emphasis is placed on students using methodologies of science as an investigative tool.

#### Requirements

Complete 18 units of coursework listed below from at least three (3) different subject areas and at least one course requiring laboratory work. Lab courses, marked by the symbol *, cannot apply unless the lecture courses that are prerequisite or corequisite to the lab courses are also taken. At least two (2) lecture courses from the same subject must be taken.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy I*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 101</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthro 111*</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astron 1</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astron 51*</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 3</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 6*</td>
<td>(5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology 7*</td>
<td>(5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology 10</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology 22</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<td>Biology 25</td>
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<td>Biology 40*</td>
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<td>Chem 62</td>
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<td>Chem 102*</td>
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<td>Env Sci 2</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>Env Sci 7/Geology 10</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Env Sci 19*</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<td>Env Sci 22*</td>
<td>(2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 1</td>
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<td>Geog 3/Meteor 3</td>
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<td>(3)</td>
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<td>Geology 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geology 64*</td>
<td>(2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geology 71*</td>
<td>(2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Micro 1*</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Micro 20*</td>
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<td>Oceano 1</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>Phys Sci 141*</td>
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<td>(4)</td>
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<td>Physics 12*</td>
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<td>(5)</td>
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<td>Physiol 8*</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 2*</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 18**

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
**General Studies, Continued**

### Social and Behavioral Science Option

(Program Code 490105)

This program represents a broad based degree in the social and behavioral sciences. These courses emphasize the perspective, concepts, theories and methodologies of the discipline typically found in the vast variety of disciplines that comprise study in the social and behavioral sciences. Students will study about themselves and others as members of a larger society.

#### Requirements

Choose four (4) courses from the Social and Behavioral Science category and two (2) courses from the American Institutions category below to complete 18 units.

**SOCIAL BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE** 12

**Choose 4 courses from the following – at least two (2) courses must be from the same subject area:**

- Anthro 104 Human Language and Communication (3)
- Anthro 102 Human Ways of Life: Cultural Anthropology (3)
- Anthro 103 Archaeology: Reconstructing the Human Past (3)
- Anthro 109 Gender, Sex, and Culture (3)
- Anthro 110/Geog 45 Food and Culture (3)
- Anthro 132 Native People of North America (3)
- Anthro 141 Culture, Illness and Healing (3)
- Anthro 161 Fundamentals of Radio and Television Broadcasting (3)
- Ch Dev 42 The Child in a Diverse Society (3)
- Ch Dev 47 Child Growth and Development (3)
- Econ 1 Principles of Economics I (3)
- Econ 2 Principles of Economics II (3)
- Econ 5 Economics for the Citizen (3)
- Econ 30 Comparative Economic Systems (3)
- Econ 40 History of Economic Thought (3)
- Geog 2 Cultural Elements of Geography (3)
- History 1 Introduction to Western Civilization I (3)
- History 2 Introduction to Western Civilization II (3)
- History 3 History of England and Great Britain I (3)
- History 4 History of England and Great Britain II (3)
- History 29 Asian Civilization: The Middle East (3)
- History 38 Introduction to Chinese Civilization (3)
- History 86 Introduction to World Civilization I (3)
- History 88 Sex in History (3)
- Human 6 Great People, Great Ages (3)
- Human 8 Great Women, Great Eras (3)
- Jewish 25 The History of the Jewish People (3)
- Journal 105 Mass Communication (3)
- Law 3 Civil Rights and the Law (3)
- Pol Sci 2 Modern World Governments (3)
- Pol Sci 3 The History of Western Political Thought (3)
- Pol Sci 7 Contemporary World Affairs (3)
- Psych 1 General Psychology I (3)
- Psych 5 History and Perspectives in Psychology (3)
- Psych 11 Child Psychology (3)
- Psych 12 Adolescent Psychology (3)
- Psych 13 Social Psychology (3)
- Psych 14 Abnormal Psychology (3)
- Psych 41 Life-Span Psychology: From Infancy to Old Age (3)
- Soc 1 Introduction to Sociology (3)
- Soc 2 American Social Problems (3)
- Soc 3 Crime and Delinquency (3)
- Soc 4 Sociological Analysis (3)
- Soc 10 Social Institutions (3)
- Soc 11 Race and Ethnic Relations (3)
- Soc 12/Fam &CS 31 Marriage and Family Life (3)
- Soc 21 Human Sexuality (3)
- Soc 22 Sociology of Women (3)
- Soc 25 Drug and Culture (3)
- Speech 122 Communication Across Cultures (3)

**American Institutions**

**(Choose 2 courses from the following):**

- Afro Am 4 The African American in the History of the United States I (3)
- Afro Am 5 The African American in the History of the United States II (3)
- Chicano 7 The Mexican-American in the History of the United States I (3)
- Chicano 8 The Mexican-American in the History of the United States II (3)
- Econ 10 Economic History of the United States (3)
- History 5 History of the Americas I (3)
- History 6 History of the Americas II (3)
- History 11 Political and Social History of the United States I (3)
- History 12 Political and Social History of the United States II (3)
- History 13 The United States in the Twentieth Century (3)
- History 17 American Civilization I (3)
- History 18 American Civilization II (3)
- History 20 History of the California and the Pacific Coast (3)
- Pol Sci 1 The Government of the United States (3)

**Total: 18**

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**CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT REQUIREMENTS**

### CSU Breadth

(Program Code 490112)

The Certificate of Achievement in CSU Breadth is intended for students who will transfer to a CSU. Completion of the pattern of courses listed below will satisfy lower division general education requirements at any CSU. However, completion of the Certificate requirements is not an admission requirement nor does it guarantee admission to a CSU.

Consult a Valley College counselor before taking courses outside Valley College to be used on this CSU general education plan, particularly if taking courses elsewhere in the LA College District. Every community college may apply its courses differently on general education, even if the course has the same course number and title.

#### REQUIRED COURSES

Complete each area required for CSU Certification as indicated on pages 28-29.

**Total: 39**

### Intersegmental General Education Transfer (IGETC)

(Program Code 490113)

The Certificate of Achievement in Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) is intended for students who will transfer to a UC or CSU. Completion of the pattern of courses listed below will satisfy lower division general education requirements. However, completion of the Certificate requirements is not an admission requirement nor does it guarantee admission to a UC or CSU.

#### REQUIRED COURSES

Complete each area required for certification of IGETC completion as indicated on pages 23-25.

**Total: 39**

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# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A
(Program Code 220600)

Core:
- Geog 1 Physical Geography 3
- Geog 2 Cultural Elements of Geography 3
- Geog 3 or Meteor 3 Introduction to Weather and Climate 3
- Geog 15* Physical Geography Laboratory 2

IN ADDITION, THREE COURSES CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING:
- Geology 1 Physical Geology (3)
- Oceano 1 Introduction to Oceanography (3)
- Stat 1* or Math 225* Elementary Statistics I for the Social Sciences or Introductory Statistics (3)
- Geog 45/Anthro 110 Food and Culture (3)

Total: 20

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS
Skills Certificate in Geographic Information Systems (G.I.S.)
(Program Code 220611)

This skills certificate is designed to train students in the fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems, focusing on the basic functions and capabilities of ArcGIS (or comparable system). The course will prepare students for a wide-variety of occupations from business to environmental analysis, architecture and urban planning, as well as government.

REQUIRED COURSES:
- Geog 31 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems 3
- Geog 32 GIS Applications: ArcView 3
- Geog 36 Cartography and Base Map Development 3
- Geog 37 Introduction to Global Positioning Systems (GPS) 1
- Geog 40 GIS Internship 1

Total: 11

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

PLAN B
(Program Code 191400)

COMPLETE PARTS I AND II

Part I
- Geology 1 Physical Geology 3
- Geology 6* Physical Geology Laboratory 2
- Chem 101* General Chemistry I 5
- Chem 102* General Chemistry II 5

CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING PHYSICS SEQUENCES:
- Physics 37*, 38*, 39* Physics for Engineers & Scientists I, II, III
- OR
- Physics 6*, 7* General Physics I, II

Total: 23-30

Part II

Select from the following courses to complete at least 36 total units.

A lab course cannot apply unless lecture course is also taken.

Stat 1* Elementary Statistics I for the Social Sciences or Introductory Statistics (3)
- Math 225* Introductory Statistics (5)
- Math 265* Calculus with Analytic Geometry I (5)
- Biology 7 General Biology II (5)
- Oceano 1 Introduction to Oceanography (3)
- Oceano 10* Physical Oceanography Laboratory (2)
- Geog 31 Introduction to GIS (3)
- Geog 32* GIS Applications (3)
- Earth 4 Introduction to Planetary Science (3)

Total II: 6-13

Total of Parts I & II: 36

GERMAN

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A
(Program Code 110300)

(See also Foreign Language)

THREE COURSES CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING:
- German 1 Elementary German I (5)
- German 2* Elementary German II (5)
- German 3* Intermediate German I (5)
- German 4* Intermediate German II (5)
- German 5* Advanced German I (5)
- German 8* (2 semesters) Conversational German (3-4)

Total: 18-19

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

PLAN B

Please refer to page 54 for the Nursing major and pages 58-59 for the Respiratory Therapy major.

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

The Health Science Department offers the following Occupational Certificate programs:
- Respiratory Therapist (see pages 58-59)
HEBREW STUDIES

The Hebrew Studies degree program encompasses language and civilization. The language tract teaches fundamentals of Hebrew, the essentials of grammar, practical vocabulary, useful phrases, and the ability to understand, read, write, and speak modern Hebrew. The civilization courses provide a survey of the Jewish heritage from Biblical epoch to the present day, and focus on history, literature, religion, and philosophy.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLAN A</th>
<th>(Program Code 111101)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hebrew 1*</td>
<td>Elementary Hebrew I 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hebrew 2*</td>
<td>Elementary Hebrew II 5</td>
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<td>PLUS AT LEAST 8 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hebrew 3*</td>
<td>Intermediate Hebrew I (5)</td>
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<td>Hebrew 4*</td>
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<td>Hebrew Civilization I (3)</td>
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<td>Hebrew Civilization II (3)</td>
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<td>Jewish 1</td>
<td>The Jew In America (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 2</td>
<td>The Jewish Religious Heritage (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish 3</td>
<td>Contemporary Hebrew Literature in Translation (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 4</td>
<td>Israel: Theory and Practice of Zionism (3)</td>
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<td>Jewish 5*</td>
<td>Yiddish Literature in English Translation (3)</td>
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<td>Jewish 6*</td>
<td>American-Jewish Literature (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 7*</td>
<td>Elementary Yiddish I (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 8*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 17</td>
<td>The Talmud: Mishnah as Literature (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 25</td>
<td>The History of the Jewish People (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 26</td>
<td>Survey of Jewish Thought and Culture (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewish 27</td>
<td>Holocaust: A Prototype of Genocide (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish 35*</td>
<td>Judaism, Christianity, and Islam (3)</td>
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HISTORY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

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<td>History 5 &amp; 6</td>
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<td>History 11 &amp; 12</td>
<td>Political and Social History of the U.S. I &amp; II 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>History 3</td>
<td>History of England and Great Britain I (3)</td>
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<td>History 13</td>
<td>The United States in the Twentieth Century (not in combination with 11 &amp; 12) (3)</td>
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<td>History 19</td>
<td>History of Mexico (3)</td>
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<td>History 20</td>
<td>History of California and the Pacific Coast (3)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Asian Civilization. The Middle East (3)</td>
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<td>History 38</td>
<td>Introduction of Chinese Civilization (3)</td>
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<td>History 88</td>
<td>Sex in History (3)</td>
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<td>Human 6</td>
<td>Great People, Great Ages (3)</td>
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<td>Human 8</td>
<td>Great Women, Great Eras (3)</td>
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HUMANITIES

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>(Program Code 490300)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Human 1</td>
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<td>Human 30</td>
<td>The Beginning of Civilization 3</td>
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<td>People in Contemporary Society 3</td>
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<td>Af Am 20</td>
<td>African American Literature I (3)</td>
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<td>People and Their World: The Creative Process (3)</td>
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<td>Music 121</td>
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<td>Survey of Art History I (3)</td>
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<td>Art 109</td>
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<td>Jewish 2</td>
<td>The Jewish Religious Heritage (3)</td>
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# Cross-referenced course.
* This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
**ITALIAN**

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

**PLAN A**

(Program Code 110401)

(See also Foreign Language)

THREE COURSES CHosen FROM THE FOLLOWING:

- Italian 1 Elementary Italian I (5)
- Italian 2 Intermediate Italian II (5)
- Italian 3 Intermediate Italian I (5)
- Italian 4 Advanced Italian I (5)
- Italian 8 (2 semesters) Conversational Italian

SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- Italian 8* (2 semesters) Conversational Italian
- Italian 4* Intermediate Italian II (5)
- Italian 3* Intermediate Italian I (5)
- Italian 2* Elementary Italian II (5)
- Italian 1 Elementary Italian I (5)

PLUS AT LEAST 15 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING:

THREE COURSES CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING:

- Ling 1 Introduction to Language and Linguistics
- Jewish 35# Judaism, Christianity, and Islam (3)
- Jewish 27 Holocaust: A Prototype of Genocide (3)
- Jewish 26 Survey of Jewish Thought and Culture (3)
- Jewish 25 The History of the Jewish People (3)
- Jewish 17 The Talmud: Midrash as Literature (3)
- Jewish 14*# Intermediate Hebrew II (5)
- Jewish 13*# Intermediate Hebrew I (5)
- Jewish 11# Elementary Hebrew I (5)
- Jewish 10# Hebrew Civilization II (3)
- Jewish 9# Hebrew Civilization I (3)
- Jewish 8# Elementary Yiddish II (3)
- Jewish 7# Elementary Yiddish I (3)
- Jewish 6# American-Jewish Literature (3)
- Jewish 5# Yiddish Literature in English Translation (3)
- Jewish 4 Israel: Theory and Practice of Zionism (3)
- Jewish 3 Contemporary Hebrew Literature in Translation (3)
- Jewish 2 The Jewish Religious Heritage (3)
- Jewish 1 The Jew In America (3)

Total: 18-19

**JOURNALISM**

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

**PLAN A**

(Program Code 060201)

Core:

- Journal 101 Collecting and Writing News (3)
- Journal 105 Mass Communications (3)
- Journal 106 Mechanics of Expression (3)

Core Total: 9

PLUS COMPLETE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS:

**Newspaper Option**

(Program Code 060202)

- Journal 202* Advanced Newswriting (3)
- Journal 218* Practical Editing (Valley Star) (3)
- Art 619 Advertising Photo/Graphics II (4)

Option Total: 10

Total of Core plus Option: 19

**Magazine Option**

(Program Code 060203)

- Journal 108 Article Writing (3)
- Journal 220* Magazine Editing (3)
- Art 619 Advertising Photo/Graphics II (4)

Option Total: 10

Total of Core plus Option: 19

**Photojournalism Option**

(Program Code 060203)

- Photo 10 Beginning Photography (3)
- Photo 20* Beginning Photojournalism (4)
- Photo 21* News Photography (4)
- Photo 11 Advanced Photography (4)

Option Total: 15

Total of Core plus Option: 24

**OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS**

The Journalism Department offers a Journalism Certificates with the following options:

- Newspaper
- Magazine

**Certificate of Achievement in Newspaper**

(Program Code 060202)

The Newspaper-Journalism Certificate leads to positions such as:

- Broadcast Writer
- Public Relations Writer
- Copy Editor
- Reporter
- Proof Reader
- Sports Writer
- Publicist
- Technical Writer
- Writer for Online Publications

REQUIRED COURSES:

- Journal 101 Collecting and Writing News (3)
- Journal 106 Mechanics of Expression (3)
- Journal 202* Advanced Newswriting (3)
- Journal 218* Practical Editing (Valley Star) (3)
- Journal 105 Mass Communications (3)

PLUS 6 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- Journal 108 Article Writing (3)
- Journal 220* Magazine Editing (3)
- Photo 10 Beginning Photography (3)
- Photo 11 Advanced Photography (4)
- Blended 1 Fundamentals of Radio and TV (3)
- Journal 185 Directed Study-Journalism (1)

Total: 24

# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
**Journalism, Continued**

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<td>Journal 911</td>
<td>Cooperative Education-Journalism</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Journal 921</td>
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<td>Journal 931</td>
<td>Cooperative Education-Journalism</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Journal 941</td>
<td>Cooperative Education-Journalism</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 21**

**Certificate of Achievement in Magazine**  
(Program Code 060201)

The Magazine-Journalism Certificate leads to positions such as:
- Article Writer
- Magazine Editor
- Speech Writer
- In-house Publications Editor
- Writer for Online Publications
- Proof Reader

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Journal 105 Mass Communications (3)
- Journal 106 Mechanics of Expression (3)
- Journal 108 Article Writing (3)
- Journal 220* Magazine Editing (3)
- Photo 10 Beginning Photography (3)

**PLUS 9 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING COURSES:**
- Journal 101 Collecting and Writing News (3)
- Journal 222* Advanced Newswriting (3)
- Journal 185 Directed Study-Journalism (1)
- Journal 285 Directed Study-Journalism (2)
- Journal 385 Directed Study-Journalism (3)
- Journal 911 Cooperative Education-Journalism (1)
- Journal 921 Cooperative Education-Journalism (2)
- Journal 931 Cooperative Education-Journalism (3)
- Journal 941 Cooperative Education-Journalism (4)

**Total: 24**

**Certificate of Achievement in Photojournalism**  
(Program Code 060203)

The Photo-Journalism Certificate leads to positions such as:
- Freelance Photographer
- Newspaper Photographer
- Magazine Photographer
- Photo Prepress Technician
- Photo Editor

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Journal 101 Collecting and Writing News (3)
- Journal 218* Practical Editing (3)
- Journal 220* Magazine Editing (3)
- Photo 10 Beginning Photography (3)
- Photo 11* Advanced Photography (3)
- Photo 20* Beginning Photojournalism (4)
- Photo 21* News Photography (4)

**PLUS 3 UNITS FROM THE FOLLOWING COURSES:**
- Art 619 Advertising Photo/Graphics II (4)
- Journal 105 Mass Communications (3)
- Journal 106 Mechanics of Expression (3)
- Journal 108 Article Writing (3)
- Journal 185 Directed Study-Journalism (1)
- Journal 285 Directed Study-Journalism (2)
- Journal 385 Directed Study-Journalism (3)
- Journal 911 Cooperative Education-Journalism (1)
- Journal 921 Cooperative Education-Journalism (2)
- Journal 931 Cooperative Education-Journalism (3)
- Journal 941 Cooperative Education-Journalism (4)

**Total: 27-28**

**LIBERAL STUDIES**

**ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)**

**Multiple Subject Teacher Prep Option**  
(Program Code 490121)

The Multiple Subject Teacher Prep option of the Liberal Studies degree is designed for future elementary school teachers. The curriculum is designed to satisfy our major and Plan B General Education (18 units) that would in turn satisfy lower division transfer requirements at CSU Northridge and CSU General Education. Students may still need additional elective units to meet the 60 units minimum for a degree. The degree includes only CSU transferrable courses. Students should consult with a counselor for specific information regarding the intended major at the specific college or university of choice.

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Biology 3 Introduction to Biology (4)
- English 101* College Reading and Composition I (3)
- English 105 or Ling 1 Introduction to Language and Linguistics (3)
- Geog 2 Cultural Elements of Geography (3)
- History 86 Introduction to World Civilization I (3)
- Math 215* Principles of Mathematics I (3)
- Phys Sc 1 Physical Science I (3)
- Phys Sc 14* Physical Science Laboratory (1)
- Pol Sci 1 The Government of the United States (3)
- Speech 101 Oral Communication I (3)
- Afro Am 4 The African American in the History of the United States I (3)
- History 11 Political and Social History of the United States I (3)
- Ch Dev 1 Child Growth and Development (3)
- Psych 11 Child Psychology (3)
- Educ 203 Education in American Society (3)
- Ch Dev 44 Programs for Children with Special Needs I (3)

**Critical Reasoning**

**CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:**
- English 103* Critical Thinking and English Composition (3)
- Philos 6 Logic in Practice (3)
- Philos 7 Inductive Logic (3)
- Philos 9 Symbolic Logic (3)
- Speech 105* Critical Thinking (3)

**Humanities, Philosophy & Religion**

**CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:**
- Anthro 121 Anthropology of Religion, Magic and Witchcraft (3)
- History 7 The World's Great Religions (3)
- History 47 History of Religions I (3)
- History 48 History of Religions II (3)
- Jewish 35* Judaism, Christianity, and Islam (3)
- Philos 1 Introduction to Philosophy (3)
- Philos 20 Ethics (3)
- Philos 30 Asian Philosophy (3)
- Philos 33 Comparative Survey of World Religions (3)
- Philos 35* Judaism, Christianity, and Islam (3)

# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Introduction to Literature 3

Choose one of the following:
- Afr. Am. 20 African American Literature I (3)
- Chicano 42 Contemporary Mexican Literature (3)
- English 102* College Reading and Composition II (3)
- English 203* World Literature I (3)
- English 204* World Literature II (3)
- English 205* English Literature I (3)
- English 206* English Literature II (3)
- English 207* American Literature I (3)
- English 208* American Literature II (3)
- English 219* Literature of American Ethnic Groups (3)
- English 234* African-American Literature (3)
- Spanish 12 Contemporary Mexican Literature (3)

Performing and Visual Arts 3

Choose one of the following:
- Art 101 Survey of Art History I (3)
- Art 102 Survey of Art History II (3)
- Art 103 Art Appreciation I (3)
- Music 111 Music Appreciation (3)

Total: 50

MATHEMATICS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A

(Program Code: 070100)

Math 265* Calculus with Analytic Geometry I (3)
Math 266* Calculus with Analytic Geometry II (3)
Math 267* Calculus with Analytic Geometry III (3)

PLUS ONE COURSE CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING: 5

Math 260* Pre-calculus (3)
Math 270* Linear Algebra (3)
Math 275* Ordinary Differential Equations (3)

Total: 18-20

MEDIA ARTS

The Media Arts degree and certificate programs will enable students to gain valuable skills and creative techniques in the highly competitive and challenging world of Scriptwriting, Producing, Directing and Post-production, in both the entertainment and non-entertainment industries. The course offerings are designed to provide a general overview of the media industries and their inter-relationships, while also concentrating on specific job skills. The successful completion of this degree will give students a complete and thorough background in many aspects of media.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN B

Core

Brdcstg 1 Fundamentals of Radio and Television Broadcasting (3)
Brdcstg 25 Radio/TV/Film Writing (3)
Brdcstg 26 TV/Film Aesthetics (3)
Cinema 105 History of Motion Pictures (3)
Cinema 107* Understanding Motion Pictures (3)
Mediart 100* Introduction to Media Arts (3)

Core Total: 18

IN ADDITION, COMPLETE ONE OF THE OPTIONS LISTED BELOW:

Directing Option

(Program Code: 060101)

Mediart 101* Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production (3)
Mediart 115* Digital Film/Video Cinematography (3)
Mediart 118* Directing (3)

PLUS 9 UNITS FROM:

Mediart 5 Radio and Television Acting (3)
Cinema 104 History of Documentary Films (3)
Cinema 106 Art of Animation and Special Effects (3)
Mediart 110* Digital Film/Video Audio (3)
Mediart 113 Low Budget Filmmaking (3)
Mediart 120* Digital Film/Video Editing (3)

Option Total: 18

Total of Core plus Option: 36

Screenwriting Option

(Program Code: 060108)

Mediart 101* Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production (3)
Cinema 111 Developing Content for Movies/TV (3)
Mediart 130* Advanced Screenwriting (3)
Mediart 129* Mythology, Spirituality & the Art of Story (3)

PLUS 9 UNITS FROM:

Mediart 81 Field Work I (1)
Mediart 82 Field Work II (2)
Cinema 104 History of Documentary Films (3)
Cinema 106 Art of Animation and Special Effects (3)
Mediart 113 Low Budget Filmmaking (3)
Mediart 118* Directing (3)

Option Total: 18

Total of Core plus Option: 36

Producing Option

(Program Code: 060107)

Mediart 101* Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production (3)
Mediart 111 Developing Content for Movies (3)
Mediart 113 Low Budget Filmmaking (3)

PLUS 9 UNITS FROM:

Mediart 81 Field Work I (1)
Mediart 82 Field Work II (2)
Cinema 104 History of Documentary Films (3)
Cinema 106 Art of Animation and Special Effects (3)
Mediart 110* Digital Sound (3)
Mediart 115* Digital Film/Video Cinematography (3)
Mediart 118* Directing (3)
Mediart 120* Digital Film/Video Editing (3)
Mediart 130* Advanced screenwriting (3)
Mediart 125 Producing for Film, Television & New Media (3)
Mediart 132 Business of Entertainment (3)

Option Total: 18

Total of Core plus Option: 36

Post-Production Option

(Program Code: 060106)

Mediart 101* Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production (3)
Mediart 102 Digital Media Tools for Filmmaking (3)
Mediart 110* Digital Sound (3)
Mediart 120* Digital Film/Video Editing (3)

PLUS 6 UNITS FROM:

Mediart 103* Digital Imaging and Motion Graphics for Film and TV (3)
Mediart 121* Advanced Digital Film/Video Editing (3)
Cinema 104 History of Documentary Films (3)
Cinema 106 Art of Animation and Special Effects (3)

Option Total: 18

Total of Core plus Option: 36

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

Certificate of Achievement in Media Arts

Core

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<td>Bdngst 25</td>
<td>Radio/TV/Film Writing</td>
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<td>Bdngst 26</td>
<td>TV/Film Aesthetics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Cinema 105</td>
<td>History of Motion Pictures</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Cinema 107*</td>
<td>Understanding Motion Pictures</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Mediart 102*</td>
<td>Introduction to Media Arts</td>
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Core Total: 18

Directing Option

(Program Code 060105)

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<td>Mediart 115*</td>
<td>Digital Film/Video Cinematography</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Mediart 118*</td>
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PLUS 1 ADDITIONAL COURSE FROM

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<td>Cinema 104</td>
<td>History of Documentary Films</td>
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<td>Cinema 106</td>
<td>Art of Animation and Special Effects</td>
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<td>Mediart 110*</td>
<td>Digital Film/Video Audio</td>
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<td>Mediart 120*</td>
<td>Digital Film/Video Editing</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Option Total: 12

Total of Core Plus Option: 30

Screenwriting Option

(Program Code 060102)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 101*</td>
<td>Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinema 111</td>
<td>Developing Content for Movies/TV</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 130*</td>
<td>Advanced Screenwriting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 129</td>
<td>Mythology, Spirituality &amp; the Art of Story</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Option Total: 12

Total of Core Plus Option: 30

Producing Option

(Program Code 060103)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 101*</td>
<td>Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cinema 111</td>
<td>Developing Content for Movies/TV</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 113</td>
<td>Low Budget Filmmaking</td>
<td>3</td>
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PLUS 1 COURSE FROM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 125</td>
<td>Producing for Film, Television &amp; New Media</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 132</td>
<td>Business of Entertainment</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mgmt 13</td>
<td>Small Business Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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Option Total: 12

Total of Core Plus Option: 30

Post-Producing Option

(Program Code 060104)

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<th>Title</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 101*</td>
<td>Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 102</td>
<td>Digital Media Tools for Filmmaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 110*</td>
<td>Digital Sound</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 120*</td>
<td>Digital Film/Video Editing</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

PLUS 1 APPROVED COURSE (1 UNIT) FROM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 103*</td>
<td>Digital Imaging and Motion Graphics for Film and TV</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mediart 121*</td>
<td>Advanced Digital Film/Video Editing</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinema 104</td>
<td>History of Documentary Films</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cinema 106</td>
<td>Art of Animation and Special Effects</td>
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Option total: 15

Total of Core Plus Option: 33

MUSIC

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN B

Commercial Music

(Program Code 100500)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music 137</td>
<td>Music As A Business</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 161</td>
<td>Introduction to Electronic</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 165</td>
<td>Introduction to Recording Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Music Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 205*</td>
<td>Commercial Harmony I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 206*</td>
<td>Commercial Harmony II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 211*</td>
<td>Musicanship I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 212*</td>
<td>Musicanship II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 241</td>
<td>Music Notation &amp; Copying I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 265*</td>
<td>Recording Arts Workshop</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 281*</td>
<td>Commercial Music Techniques I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 282*</td>
<td>Commercial Music Techniques II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 322*</td>
<td>Elementary Piano II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance ensembles</td>
<td>(4 semesters, .5-1 units each)</td>
<td>2-4</td>
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Total: 37-39

Music

(Program Code 100400)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music 121*</td>
<td>Music History &amp; Literature I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 122*</td>
<td>Music History &amp; Literature II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 152</td>
<td>Current Musical Events</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 180</td>
<td>Music Lab for Practicing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 181</td>
<td>Applied Music-Individual Study I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 182*</td>
<td>Applied Music-Individual Study II</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 183*</td>
<td>Applied Music-Individual Study III</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 184*</td>
<td>Applied Music-Individual Study IV</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 201*</td>
<td>Harmony I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 202*</td>
<td>Harmony II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 203*</td>
<td>Harmony III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 211*</td>
<td>Musicanship I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 212*</td>
<td>Musicanship II</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 213*</td>
<td>Musicanship III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 241</td>
<td>Music Notation and Copying</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 250*</td>
<td>Music Performance Workshop</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 324*</td>
<td>Elementary Piano IV</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Performance ensembles</td>
<td>(4 semesters, .5-1 units each)</td>
<td>2-4</td>
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Electives in Music

(Music 101, 111, 136, 137, 141, 161, 165, 205, 206, 265, 261, 282)

Total: 36-38

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

The Music Department offers four Occupational Certificates in Commercial Music.

- Commercial Music Composer
- Music Copyist
- Recording Technician
- Instrumental/Vocal Performer

Commercial Music Certificates

The Commercial Music Certificates can lead to positions such as:

- Recording Technician
- Composer/Arranger
- Music Copyist
- Musician/Performer

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
### Certificate of Achievement in Commercial Music: Music Composer
(Program Code 100503)

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Music 111 Music Appreciation OR 3
- Music 141 Jazz Appreciation 3
- Music 137 Music As a Business 3
- Music 161 Intro. to Electronic Music 3
- Music 165 Intro. to Recording Arts 3
- Music 202 Introduction to Music Theory 4
- Music 201* Harmony I 3
- Music 205* Commercial Harmony I 3
- Music 206* Commercial Harmony II 3
- Music 211* Musicianship I 2
- Music 241 Music Notation & Copying 1
- Music 265* Recording Arts Workshop I 3
- Music 281* Commercial Music Techniques I 3
- Music 282* Commercial Music Techniques II 3
- Music 322* Elementary Piano I 2

**Total:** 39

### Certificate of Achievement in Commercial Music: Instrumental/Vocal Performer
(Program Code 100504)

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Music 137 Music As a Business 3
- Music 200 Introduction to Music Theory 4
- Music 201* Harmony I 3
- Music 205* Commercial Harmony I 3
- Music 206* Commercial Harmony II 3
- Music 211* Musicianship I 2
- Music 212* Musicianship II 2
- Music 250* Music Performance Workshop 3 (2 semesters; 0.5 units each)
- Music 321 Elementary Piano I 2

**MUSIC PERFORMANCE IN ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING FOR A TOTAL OF:**
- 1.5-3
  - Music 501 College Choir (0.5)
  - Music 531 Philharmonic Choir (0.5)
  - Music 563 Chamber Singers (1)
  - Music 721 Orchestra (1)
  - Music 731 Rehearsal Band (0.5)
  - Music 751 Wind Ensemble (0.5)
  - Music 771 Guitar Ensemble (0.5)
  - Music 775 Jazz Ensemble (0.5)

**PLUS 9 UNITS OF ELECTIVES TO BE CHOSEN FROM THE FOLLOWING:**
- 9
  - Music 111 Music Appreciation (3)
  - Music 121* Music History and Literature I (3)
  - Music 122* Music History and Literature II (3)
  - Music 141 Jazz Appreciation (3)
  - Music 161 Intro. to Electronic Music (3)
  - Music 165 Intro. to Recording Arts (3)
  - Music 202* Harmony II (3)
  - Music 203* Harmony III (3)
  - Music 206* Commercial Harmony II (3)
  - Music 213* Musicianship III (2)
  - Music 241 Music Notation and Copying I (1)
  - Music 242* Music Notation and Copying II (1)
  - Music 265* Recording Arts Workshop (3)
  - Music 281* Commercial Music Techniques I (3)
  - Music 282* Commercial Music Techniques II (3)
  - Class instruction in instrumental and vocal techniques (0.5-2)

**Total:** 33.5-35

### Skills Certificate in Music: Copyist
(Program Code 100501)

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Music 101 Music Fundamentals 3
- Music 137 Music As a Business 3
- Music 161 Intro. to Electronic Music 3
- Music 241 Music Notation and Copying I 1
- Music 242* Music Notation and Copying II 1
- Music 321 Elementary Piano I 2

**Total:** 13

### Certificate of Achievement in Recording Technician
(Program Code 100502)

**REQUIRED COURSES:**
- Music 101 Music Fundamentals 3
- Music 111 Music Appreciation OR 3
- Music 141 Jazz Appreciation 3
- Music 137 Music As a Business 3
- Music 161 Intro. to Electronic Music 3
- Music 165 Intro. to Recording Arts 3
- Music 241 Music Notation and Copying I 1
- Music 265* Recording Arts Workshop I 6
- Music 321 Elementary Piano I 2

**Total:** 24

### NURSING

#### ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

**PLAN B**
(Program Code 123010)

Students entering the Nursing program must follow the LAVC Graduation Plan B guidelines of the catalog.

**Registered Nursing Program**

The Associate Degree Registered Nursing Program is approved by the California Board of Registered Nursing (BRN) and accredited by the National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission (NLNAC). The Nursing Program is comprised of 38 units of Nursing Theory and Clinical experience plus approximately 36 units of science and general education courses. Clinical experiences are provided in hospitals and various health care facilities in the community. The clinical experience correlates with classroom teaching of nursing theory, skills laboratory practicum, computer assisted instruction (CAI), and simulation.

The nursing program is designed to prepare graduates to function as entry-level Registered Nurses in the health care delivery system. Students who complete the BRN requirements and the college degree requirements will receive an Associate Degree of Science in Nursing. Students are encouraged to complete the degree requirements (i.e. attain graduation status) before taking the National Council Licensure Examination (NCLEX).

Men and women, regardless of age, race, religious affiliation or marital status are welcome to apply.

**Required Steps to Apply to the Nursing Program**

In order to obtain a Program Application, the following steps MUST be completed well in advance of the application filing period:

1. All students except current and returning LAVC students need to submit a college application to the LAVC Admissions Office.
2. International students must first apply to the International Student Program.

# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Nursing Program Prerequisites

1. Anatomy 1 (4 semester units) and Physiology 1 (4 semester units) OR Physiology 8 (4 semester units) and Physiology 9 (4 semester units)
2. Microbiology 20 OR an equivalent General Microbiology course with lab (4 semester units)
3. English 101
4. High school Chemistry or one college Chemistry course with a lab.
5. Passing Score on Algebra Competency Test or Math 115 or higher level of math course.
6. Psychology 1 and 41.

To graduate from the college and receive an AS degree in nursing, the following must be completed in the order listed below and prior to graduation. Due to the new compressed schedule, the Nursing Faculty strongly encourages students to complete all coursework prior to entering the nursing program.

- Speech 101 must be completed prior to entering the 3rd semester of the nursing program.
- Sociology 1 or Anthropology 102: Three-unit course, completed prior to entering the 4th semester of the nursing program.
- Humanities: Three-unit course under graduation Plan B, completed prior to entering the 4th semester of the nursing program.
- Social and Behavioral Science Requirement: Three-unit course under graduation Plan B, completed by the end of the 4th semester of the nursing program.
- Physical education: One-unit course, completed by the end of the 4th semester of the nursing program.

Nursing Science Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Nursing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 102</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Nursing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 103</td>
<td>Nursing Process</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 104</td>
<td>Nursing Communication</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 105</td>
<td>Nursing Pharmacology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 106</td>
<td>Medical/Surgical Nursing I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 107</td>
<td>Medical/Surgical Nursing II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 108</td>
<td>Medical/Surgical Nursing III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 109</td>
<td>Gerontology/Community Health Nursing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 110</td>
<td>Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 111</td>
<td>Reproductive Nursing &amp; Women’s Health</td>
<td>3.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nrsce 112</td>
<td>Care of Children &amp; Family</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nrsce 114</td>
<td>Nursing Leadership &amp; Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 38

All nursing courses must be completed with a grade of C or better to be eligible to apply for NCLEX-RN examination.

Enrollment Procedure

Progression and Retention

A student who withdraws from a nursing course or who receives a substandard grade (D, F, NC or NP) must reapply and be granted readmission in order to continue in the program.

Graduation

Please refer to Graduation Plan B in this catalog. Only students who meet degree requirements are considered graduates. Degree students must petition to graduate. Petitions may be obtained in the Graduation Office. It is recommended that students petition during the third semester so that if there are problems they can be rectified during the fourth semester whenever possible.

Student Discipline

Students in the nursing program are subject to the LACCD Student Code of Conduct. Violations of the code of conduct may result in suspension or expulsion from the nursing program.

# Cross-referenced course. • This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
PHILOSOPHY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A

(Core)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Philos 12</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philos 14</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philos 9</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philos 20</td>
<td>3</td>
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In addition, two courses chosen from the following:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Philos 1 Intro. to Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philos 6 Logic in Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philos 7 Inductive Logic</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philos 30 Asian Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philos 33 Comparative Survey of World Religions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philos 35* Judaism, Christianity, &amp; Islam</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 18

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
PHYSICS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (AS)

PLAN B
(Program Code 190200)

<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physics 37*</td>
<td>Physics for Engineers &amp; Scientists I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 38*</td>
<td>Physics for Engineers &amp; Scientists II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 39*</td>
<td>Physics for Engineers &amp; Scientists III</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 265*</td>
<td>Calculus with Analytic Geometry I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 266*</td>
<td>Calculus with Analytic Geometry II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 267*</td>
<td>Calculus with Analytic Geometry III</td>
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PLUS TWO COURSES CHosen From the FOLLOWing:

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<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chem 101*</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chem 102*</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chem 275*</td>
<td>Ordinary Differential Equations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Co Sci 820</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total: 38

POLITICAL SCIENCE

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A
(Program Code 220700)

<table>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pol Sci 1</td>
<td>The Government of the United States</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pol Sci 2</td>
<td>Modern World Governments</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pol Sci 5</td>
<td>The History of Western Political Thought</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Pol Sci 7</td>
<td>Contemporary World Affairs</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law 3</td>
<td>Civil Rights and the Law</td>
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PLUS ONE COURSE CHosen From the FOLLOWing:

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<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History 5</td>
<td>History of the Americas I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>History 6</td>
<td>History of the Americas II</td>
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<tr>
<td>History 11</td>
<td>Political and Social History of the United States I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 12</td>
<td>Political and Social History of the United States II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 13</td>
<td>The United States in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 20</td>
<td>History of California and the Pacific Coast</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicano 7</td>
<td>The Mexican-American in the History of the United States I</td>
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<td>Chicano 8</td>
<td>The Mexican-American in the History of the United States II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Afro Am 4</td>
<td>The African American in the History of the United States I</td>
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<td>Afro Am 5</td>
<td>The African American in the History of the United States II</td>
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Total: 18

PSYCHOLOGY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psych 1</td>
<td>General Psychology I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psych 2</td>
<td>General Psychology II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stat 1</td>
<td>Elementary Statistics I for the Social Sciences</td>
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Core Total: 9

PLUS COMPLETE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS:

General Option
(Program Code 220103)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psych 3</td>
<td>Personality and Social Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 5</td>
<td>History and Perspectives in Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 11*</td>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 12*</td>
<td>Adolescent Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 13*</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 14*</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 17*</td>
<td>The Exceptional Child</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 26</td>
<td>Power and Speed Reading</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 41*</td>
<td>Life-Span Psychology; From Infancy to Old Age</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Option Total: 12

Total of Core plus Option: 21

Developmental Option
(Program Code 220104)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psych 11*</td>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 12*</td>
<td>Adolescent Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 17*</td>
<td>The Exceptional Child</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PLUS THREE UNITS CHosen From the FOLLOWing:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psych 5</td>
<td>History and Perspectives in Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 13*</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 14*</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 41*</td>
<td>Life-Span Psychology; From Infancy to Old Age</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Option Total: 12

Total of Core plus Option: 21

Personality and Social Option
(Program Code 220102)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psych 3</td>
<td>Personality and Social Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 13*</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 14*</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PLUS THREE UNITS CHosen From the FOLLOWing:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psych 5</td>
<td>History and Perspectives in Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 12*</td>
<td>Adolescent Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 41*</td>
<td>Life-Span Psychology; From Infancy to Old Age</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Option Total: 12

Total of Core plus Option: 21

# Cross-referenced course. * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AS)

PLAN B
(Program Code 121000)

Respiratory Therapy Program
The Respiratory Therapist Program is nationally accredited by the Committee on Accreditation for Respiratory Care (CoARC) in conjunction with the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Educational Programs (CAAHEP). Respiratory care practitioners are licensed by the Respiratory Care Board of California under the Department of Consumer Affairs.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
Program requirements are divided into two phases. Any student may enroll in Phase I, with scheduled counseling recommended. Formal application must be made for admission to Phase II. The requirements for the Respiratory Therapist Program also meet the AS Degree major requirements.

REQUIREMENTS NECESSARY FOR ACCEPTANCE INTO PHASE II INCLUDE:
1. High school diploma or equivalent
2. Grade of C or better in all Phase I courses
3. Physical examination (Pass rating)
4. Formal application to the program

Respiratory Care Practitioner License
Fulfillment of the Respiratory Therapist Program requirements can lead to California licensed practice as a respiratory care practitioner (RCP), working in such areas as:
- Adult Intensive Care
- Emergency and Trauma Care
- Pulmonary Rehabilitation and Home Care
- Neonatal and Pediatric Intensive Care
- Cardiopulmonary Function Testing

REQUIRED COURSES: (PHASE I)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physics 5*</td>
<td>Allied Health Physics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiol 8*</td>
<td>Anatomy</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy 1*</td>
<td>Introductory Human Anatomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem 51</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Chemistry I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 1</td>
<td>Introduction to Respiratory Therapy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Micro 20*</td>
<td>General Microbiology or a 4-unit General Microbiology Course</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych 1</td>
<td>General Psychology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 2*</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Respiratory Therapy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiol 9*</td>
<td>Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiol 1*</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
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</table>

REQUIRED COURSES: (PHASE II)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer</th>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 15*</td>
<td>Introduction to Clinical Experience</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 3*</td>
<td>Applications of Respiratory Therapy and Clinical Experience I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 4*</td>
<td>Applications of Respiratory Therapy and Clinical Experience II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 6*</td>
<td>Respiratory Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 5*</td>
<td>Applications of Respiratory Therapy and Clinical Experience III</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 11*</td>
<td>Applications of Respiratory Therapy and Clinical Experience IV</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 7*</td>
<td>Applied Medicine and Pathology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resp Th 8</td>
<td>Administrative Procedures of Respiratory Therapy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 60

Accreditation
LAVC's Advanced Level Respiratory Therapy Program is accredited by the Committee on Accreditation of Respiratory Care (CoARC) and the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP). Any questions or information about LAVC's RT program (CoARC #202210) or any other accredited RT schools please contact:

CAAHEP
1361 Park Street
Clearwater, FL 33756
Phone: 727-210-2350
http://www.caahep.org/

CoARC
1248 Harwood Road
Bedford, TX 76021-4244
Phone: 817-283-2835
Fax: 817-354-8519
http://coarc.com/

Malpractice Insurance
Malpractice Insurance is mandatory and will be purchased at a minimal cost through the program.

Clinical Area Performance
Clinical area performance will be graded pass or fail as evaluated by the clinical instructors. Failure in the clinical area means failure in the course regardless of the grade in theory. Attendance at all scheduled classes is expected, and if absences from clinical laboratory in any one semester exceed four days, the student may be excluded from the Respiratory Therapist Program. The Health Science Department reserves the right to refuse a student continuation in the program if a grade of C or better is not maintained or if the student is unable to perform safely in the clinical area.

Associate Degree
Occupational certificates may be issued to students completing requirements in the Respiratory Therapist Program. Pursuant to California RCP license law, an Associate Degree will be required. Students obtaining an AS Degree in Respiratory Therapy must complete General Education Requirements under Plan B, described on page 34 as well as the unit, scholastic, residence, and general competency requirements described on page 34. Previously attained degrees may be applicable. For further information regarding graduation requirements please contact (818) 947-2559.

OCCUPATIONAL CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

Please see description of Respiratory Therapy Program above.

# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A

Core:
- Soc 1 Introduction to Sociology 3
- Soc 2 American Social Problems 3
- Soc 12 Marriage and Family Life 3

Core Total: 9

In addition complete one of the following options:

General Option
(Program Code 220200)

9 units chosen from the following:
- Soc 3 Crime and Delinquency (3)
- Soc 4 Sociological Analysis (3)
- Soc 10 Social Institutions (3)
- Soc 11 Race and Ethnic Relations (3)
- Soc 17 Introduction to Counseling (3)
- Soc 21 Human Sexuality (3)
- Soc 22 Sociology of Women (3)
- Soc 25 Drugs and Culture (3)
- Soc 285 Directed Study – Sociology (3)
- Stat 1* Elementary Statistics I for the Social Sciences (3)

Option Total: 9

Total of Core plus Option: 18

Social Welfare Option
(Program Code 220801)

9 units chosen from the following:
- Soc 3 Crime and Delinquency (3)
- Soc 4 Sociological Analysis (3)
- Soc 10 Social Institutions (3)
- Soc 11 Race and Ethnic Relations (3)
- Soc 17 Introduction to Counseling (3)
- Soc 21 Human Sexuality (3)
- Soc 22 Sociology of Women (3)
- Soc 25 Drugs and Culture (3)
- Soc 285 Directed Study – Sociology (3)
- Stat 1* Elementary Statistics I for the Social Sciences (3)

Option total: 9

Total of core plus Option: 18

SPANISH

ASSOCIATE DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A
(Program Code 110500)

(See also Foreign Language)

Three or four courses chosen from the following: 15-16
- Span 21 & 22* Fundamentals of Spanish I & II (5-6)
- Spanish 1 Elementary Spanish I (5)
- Spanish 2* Elementary Spanish II (5)
- Spanish 3* Intermediate Spanish I (5)
- Spanish 4* Intermediate Spanish II (5)
- Spanish 5* Advanced Spanish I (5)
- Spanish 6* Advanced Spanish II (5)
- Spanish 35 Spanish for Spanish Speakers I (5)
- Spanish 36* Spanish for Spanish Speakers II (5)
- Spanish 49* Intro to Spanish Translation I (3)
- Spanish 49* Intro to Spanish Translation II (3)

1-4 units chosen from the following: 3-4
- Spanish 8* (2 semesters) Conversational Spanish (4)
- Ling 1 Introduction to Language and Linguistics (3)
- Spanish 9 Hispanic Civilization (3)
- Spanish 10 Latin-American Civilization (3)
- Spanish 12# Contemporary Mexican Literature (3)
- Spanish 16# Mexican Civilization (3)
- Spanish 25 Spanish American Short Story in Translation (3)
- Spanish 46# Chicano Literature/Literatura Chicana (3)

Total 18-20

SPEECH COMMUNICATION

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A
(Program Code 150600)

Speech 101 Oral Communication I 3
- Speech 102 Oral Communication II (3)
- Speech 385 Directed Study–Speech Comm. (3)
- Speech 104 Argumentation OR
- Speech 105 Critical Thinking
- Speech 121 The Process of Interpersonal Communication (3)
- Speech 130 Intro. to Oral Interpretation of Literature OR
- Speech 135 Storytelling
- Speech 151 Small Group Communication

Total: 18

# Cross-referenced course. • This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
THEATER ARTS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (AA)

PLAN A
(Program Code 100702)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theater 110 History of the World Theater</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 125 Dramatic Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 270 Beginning Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 272 Intermediate Applied Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PLAN B**

Core:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theater 100 Introduction to the Theater</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 110 History of the World Theater</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 225 Beginning Direction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 270 Beginning Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 301 Stagecraft</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 325 Stage Management &amp; Advanced Stagecraft</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 450 Beginning Stage Make-Up</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Core Total</strong></td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IN ADDITION, COMPLETE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS:

**Acting Option**

(Program Code 100701)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theater 232 Play Production</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 233 Play Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 240 Voice and Articulation for the Theater</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 272 Intermediate Applied Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 274 Advanced Applied Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 276 Actors Workshop</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 293 Rehearsals and Performances</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 185 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 285 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 385 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 101 Survey of Art History I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 102 Survey of Art History II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Option Total</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total of Core Plus Option</strong></td>
<td>36</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Directing Option**

(Program Code 100703)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theater 125 Dramatic Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 130 Playwriting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 227 Advanced Direction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 232 Play Production</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 233 Play Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 272 Intermediate Applied Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 293 Rehearsals and Performances</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 310 Introduction to Theatrical Lighting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 315 Introduction to Theatrical Scene Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 185 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 285 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 385 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 102 Survey of Art History II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brdcstg 1 Fundamentals of Radio &amp; Television Broadcasting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Option Total</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total of Core Plus Option</strong></td>
<td>36</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Technical Option**

(Program Code 100703)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theater 310 Introduction to Theatrical Lighting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 315 Introduction to Theatrical Scene Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 323 Stage Management and Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 185 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 285 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 385 Directed Study – Theater</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elect 4* Fundamentals of Electronics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 101 Survey of Art History I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 102 Survey of Art History II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Option Total</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total of Core Plus Option</strong></td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Occupational Certificate Requirements**

The Theater Department offers Occupational Certificates in Production.

**Certificate of Achievement in Theater Production**

(Program Code 100702)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theater 110 History of the World Theater</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 225 Beginning Direction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 270 Beginning Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 301 Stagecraft</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 315 Scene Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 232, 233 Play Production</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 293 Rehearsals and Performances</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR 2-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 293 Rehearsals and Performances</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PLUS 2 COURSES FROM THE FOLLOWING</strong></td>
<td>5-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 227 Advanced Direction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 130 Playwriting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 325 Stage Management and Advanced Stagecraft</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 450 Beginning Stage Make-Up</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGT 213* Introduction to Autocad</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 501 Beginning Two-Dimensional Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong>:</td>
<td><strong>26-27</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skills Certificate in Theatrical Performance**

This certificate program is designed to channel the student's training to emphasise the performance aspect of theater through the use of scripted material and improvisational techniques. Completion of the certificate will enable a student to more effectively audition and seek professional acting jobs in both the stage and film industries.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theater 270 Beginning Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 272 Intermediate Applied Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 274 Advanced Applied Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 275 Scene Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR 2-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 293 Rehearsals and Performances</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater 293 Actor's Workshop</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong>:</td>
<td><strong>14-15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# Cross-referenced course.  * This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
NONCREDIT CERTIFICATES OF COMPLETION

Certified Nursing Assistant/Home Health Aide
Students who complete the Certified Nursing Assistant/Home Health Aide program will gain technical terminology and principles concerning healthcare delivery practices. Students can transition into employment as healthcare providers in the medical centers or private homes.

VOC ED 82CE Certified Nursing Assistant
VOC ED 83CE Home Health Aide

English as a Second Language
Students who complete the English as a Second Language certificates will gain skills in reading, writing, listening, and speaking. The sequence of certificates will help students prepare for meaningful employment and prepare them to transition into credit courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English as a Second Language I</th>
<th>English as a Second Language - Beginning I</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 1CE</td>
<td>English as a Second Language – Beginning I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 2CE</td>
<td>English as a Second Language – Beginning II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English as a Second Language II</th>
<th>English as a Second Language -0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 6CE</td>
<td>English as a Second Language –0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 7CE</td>
<td>English as a Second Language –1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English as a Second Language II</th>
<th>English as a Second Language -2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 8CE</td>
<td>English as a Second Language –2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 9CE</td>
<td>English as a Second Language –3</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English as a Second Language IV</th>
<th>English as a Second Language –4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 15CE</td>
<td>English as a Second Language –5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 16CE</td>
<td>English as a Second Language –6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English as a Second Language - Speech</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 23CE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL NC 24CE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ESL Civics
Students who complete the ESL Civics certificates will gain skills in reading, writing, listening, and speaking as well as learn topics related to U.S. history and current events, which will prepare them to transition into credit courses. The sequence of certificates will also help students prepare for meaningful employment and prepare immigrant students for the Citizenship examination.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>ESL Civics I</th>
<th>ESL and Civics 1</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESLCVCS 10CE</td>
<td>ESL and Civics 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESLCVCS 11CE</td>
<td>ESL and Civics 2</td>
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<td>ESLCVCS 12CE</td>
<td>ESL and Civics 3</td>
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<th>ESL Civics II</th>
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<td>ESLCVCS 13CE</td>
<td>ESL and Civics 4</td>
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<td>ESLCVCS 14CE</td>
<td>ESL and Civics 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESLCVCS 15CE</td>
<td>ESL and Civics 6</td>
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</table>

# Cross-referenced course. • This course has a prerequisite or a corequisite.
Student life at LAVC
Special Programs

Cooperative Work Experience Education (CWEE)

CWEE combines on-the-job experience with classroom instruction. It is designed to expand skills and knowledge and to improve self-understanding by integrating classroom study with planned supervised work experience.

CWEE is based on the principle that well educated individuals develop most effectively by incorporating related education and work experience. These structured experiences in business, industry, government and human services are an enrichment to college studies which enhance the students total development. It is called CWEE because the educational objectives are carefully planned and coordinated with the students employer to provide realistic employment experience. The objectives are:

1. To gain realistic work experience that is meaningfully related to the students college study program.
2. To provide the student opportunity to acquire knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential for successful employment.

Benefits Of Cooperative Work Experience Education

The student:

1. Has the opportunity to learn or improve employment skills under actual working conditions.
2. Gains perspective on career goals through application of classroom theory to real life experience.
3. Builds self-identity and confidence as a worker through individual attention given by instructor/coordinators and employers.
4. Has opportunities to test personal abilities in work environments.
5. Has a more realistic approach to the job market.
6. Will gain a better understanding of human relations.
7. Will learn to apply Management by Objectives (MBO).
8. May refer to work experience education on future job applications.
10. Can begin a career earlier.

Student Qualifications

1. Pursue a planned program based on measurable learning objectives agreed to with CWEE instructor/director.
2. Be enrolled in no less than 7 units (including CWEE units) in an accredited college or university.
3. During summer sessions, be enrolled in at least one class in an accredited college or university in addition to CWEE.

Occupational Work Experience

Units: 1-4 units.

A program of on-the-job learning experience for students employed in a job related to their occupational oriented major. May be repeated three times for a maximum of 16 units.

Campus Procedure

For additional information regarding Cooperative Work Experience Education at Los Angeles Valley College, contact the Cooperative Education Office, Bungalow 48, or call phone extension 2333.

Cooperative Education, General

Units: 1-3 units.

A program of on-the-job learning experience for students employed in a job not related to your major. May be repeated one time for a maximum of 6 units.

Cooperative Education Director: Hanna Pettersson.
Phone: (818) 947-2333. Office: B48

Cooperative Education - WORK EXPERIENCE - NOT IN MAJOR - 1-3 UNITS

Prerequisite: Must be enrolled in at least 7 units (includes Coop Ed.)

5 to 9 hours per week of work experience .......... 1 unit
10 to 14 hours per week of work experience ..........2 units
15 or more hours per week of work experience ......3 units

Required: students enrolling in Cooperative Education for the first time must do required online work.

Supervised training is provided in the area of general employment practices with emphasis on attitude, ethics, and integrity. On-the-job training need not be in the college major but must be educational.

California State University: Approved Cooperative Education Subject Areas

Los Angeles Community College District policy provides that a maximum of twelve (12) semester units in Cooperative Education courses completed in the subject areas listed below may be applied toward the California State University 56 unit admission requirement.

- Accounting
- Administration of Justice
- Anthropology
- Architecture
- Art
- Astronomy
- Biology
- Broadcasting
- Business
- Chemistry
- Child Development
- Cinema
- Computer Applications
- Office Technology
Instructional Alternatives

Modular Classes
Modular classes, which meet in blocks of consecutive hours, allow students to complete course requirements with fewer days of attendance per week. Many of these classes are offered in the evening.

Apprenticeship Training
Los Angeles Valley College offers apprenticeship training in cooperation with the California State Division of Apprenticeship Standards. More information is available from Michael Avila, at (818) 947-2561 located in Engineering 108A.

Extension & Community Education
Community Education classes are designed to meet the educational and recreational interests of the public. We offer a variety of classes for seniors, children, and adults in the areas of computer applications, travel, dance, sports, personal growth, entrepreneurial endeavors, arts and crafts, fitness, acting, and music.

The Extension Program at the college has been offering skill-based professional certificate courses since 1995. These offerings provide real-world practical applications and career training for adults who are beginning or returning to college, for those seeking a career or lifestyle change, for those whose college careers were interrupted by life transitions, and for those who recognize the need for job skill enhancement.

All offerings are “not-for-credit” status. We offer easy payment plans for the Paralegal, Legal Secretary, and Human Resource Academies.

In the Extension Certificate Program, students must successfully complete (C average or higher) the academies to be granted certificates. Certificate programs include:

- Professional Paralegal Academy
- Legal Secretary Academy
- Human Resource Assistant Academy

For further information on our terrific collection of offerings or if you want to register ONLINE 24/7, please go to CommunityEd.lavc.edu today!

We would love to hear from you so please call us at (818) 947-2577 ext. 4172 or you can email us at goldmaa@lavc.edu. The Community Education & Extension Program at Los Angeles Valley College is located in the Field House off of Ethel Street, next to Student Parking Lot E.

Instructional Television (ITV)
Each semester, the district wide Instructional Television program offers transferable college classes. Taught in eight-week terms the classes combine award-winning video lessons available in broadband and DVD and on cable television with weekend class meeting and an online component, creating a positive and engaging learning environment.

Instructional Television courses are convenient, flexible and especially suitable for college students needing to supplement their on-campus program with short-term classes or to add classes for those times when campus attendance is not possible.

Students view telecourse lessons at home or in the Valley College Learning Resource Center, complete online quizzes and discussion forums, reading and study assignments and attend seminars held on weekends at Valley College or another Los Angeles Community College near their home, and take a midterm and final exams.

A Los Angeles Community College instructor with office hours and phone times is assigned to each course. The students enrolled in television classes keep in touch with faculty by telephone, the class website, E-mail, fax, mail, as well as at weekend seminars. Interested students are invited to contact ITV (800) 917-9277 to request a schedule of classes or to visit the Instructional Television Office at Los Angeles Mission College, 13356 Eldridge Avenue, Sylmar, CA 91342. Call (818) 833-3594.
ACADEMIC RESOURCES AND SERVICES

Tutoring

Learning Centers

General Tutoring & Resources

The General Tutoring program offers tutoring in basic skills and subjects for which tutoring is not available in the other campus labs. Although we cannot guarantee a tutor for every subject, we strive to meet the needs of all students. We offer drop-in tutoring, primarily in chemistry, physics, accounting and economics. Depending on availability, we may offer other subjects as well, including math, psychology, and sociology. No appointment is necessary to use the drop-in lab, and students may request individual appointments for certain subjects. All tutees must be currently enrolled at Valley. Our hours are Monday through Thursday, 10am-7pm and Friday 10am-2pm, subject to change. For detailed information, please call (818) 947-2744. General Tutoring is located in the south wing of the Library Building.

The Media Center houses print and non-print materials (audio and video tapes, etc.) available to students, and provides an environment for the self-paced individualized use of instructional media materials. The Media Center may be used for credit courses in Developmental Communications, ITV, and Learning Skills. Available hours are the same as General Tutoring.

Supplemental Instruction (SI) Program

The Supplemental Instruction (SI) Program is a student academic assistance program that helps students in historically difficult classes master course content while they develop and integrate learning and study strategies. SI is a series of weekly, out-of-class study sessions conducted by student SI leaders. The SI sessions are voluntary and are held in the Learning Center, various labs on campus, and classrooms. SI sessions begin the first week of class and continue throughout the semester. Each SI leader will set up three sessions a week, usually immediately before or after the class. The time and location of the SI sessions will be posted in the classroom.

SI is an opportunity for students to get together with people in the class to compare notes, discuss important concepts, and develop strategies for studying the subject. Participation is free of charge.

For further information, contact Kristie McClure Humphrk@lavc.edu or visit our Website: www.lavc.edu/SI/index.htm

The Writing Center

The Writing Center, located in Humanities 100, offers one-to-one and group tutoring to all LAVC students. The Writing Center staff believes writing is a process with definite stages including invention strategies, idea generation, evidence gathering, outlining, thesis statement development, draft writing, revision, and polishing of final copies; we therefore encourage students to seek help from our experienced tutors from the beginning to the end of their writing process. You may bring in homework assignments, study questions, essay topics, and reading materials from any class you are taking at LAVC.

The Writing Center can help you grow as a writer, reader, and thinker. To assist in this, we provide writing workshops, instructive handouts, group study guides, internet access, and tutorial software. We also offer three laboratory courses: English 67, a writing lab; English 68, a reading lab; and English 69, a writing and revising on the computer lab. Students may also work independently in our Computer Center located directly next door in Humanities 102. A computer lab monitor is always on duty to answer any questions regarding word processing, MLA format, and Internet research.

All students must have a student ID card and current registration receipt to receive services in either part of The Writing Center. We recommend that you come to us in the early stages of your assignment. If possible, bring a written copy of your assignment, bring any books required for the assignment, and bring any notes you have already prepared about what you want to say in the assignment. Our staff is ready to help you develop the skills necessary to successfully complete your work in a comfortable, peer friendly, and stimulating learning environment.

The Writing Center also supports faculty and staff with designing assignments for writing across the curriculum. For further information about our services, call us at 818-947-2810, visit our website link at www.lavc.edu/wcweb/index.html or drop-in to pick up one of our brochures in Humanities 100.

Reading Center

The Psychology Department Reading Center, located in Bungalow 45, offers day and evening classes to improve reading and study skills: Developmental Communications 23, 35, 36 and Psychology 26. Individualized, one unit, credit/no credit programs are also offered in Developmental Communications 22, including computer-assisted instruction. These courses include: basic phonics and reading skills, intermediate reading, speed reading, comprehension, study skills, and vocabulary development at all levels. Diagnostic testing is given in every class and is also available by appointment in the Reading Lab. The lab is open to students at regular posted hours.
All students are encouraged to enroll in the reading program and to take advantage of practice materials, equipment, and counseling available to them in the lab. The program is especially recommended for those beginning college or returning to school. For information, call the Reading Center, (818) 947-2481.

Earth Science & Anthropology Tutoring Lab

The ES&A Tutoring Lab provides peer-tutoring and other services (make-up and practice quizzes, study-skills and test-taking Workshops for students enrolled in Anthropology, Astronomy, Earth Science, Environmental Science, Geography/GIS, Geology, Meteorology and Oceanography. We provide full access to the equipment and materials used in our classes, including the computer lab.

Math Tutoring Lab

The Math Lab is a drop-in tutoring lab for students to get help with their math homework. Three to four tutors are available at any given hour to work with students on a one-on-one basis for short periods of time as needed. The tutors circulate around the lab. In addition to tutoring services, the lab also provides the following: computers with math software, textbooks on reserve, a loan program from videos, CDs, and calculators, math worksheets, and class workshops. For more information contact the Math Lab Supervisor, Teresa Sutcliffe, at 818-947-2851 or by email at sutclitv@lavc.edu.

Biology Tutor & Resource Center

The Biology Tutorial and Resource Center is located on the second floor of the new Allied Health and Sciences Center (AH&Sc 232) and under the direction of Professor Karen Roy. The Tutorial and Resource Center is open approximately 50 hours per week and provides students with study materials such as models, microscopes and slides, and supplemental materials provided by instructors. Tutoring includes all biology courses, microbiology, anatomy, and physiology. Join us there. Bring your Monarch card.

Library

The college’s library, one of the largest in the San Fernando Valley, has more than 132,000 books and subscribes to 360 magazines and newspapers. There is also an extensive microfilm collection of back issues of newspapers, scholarly journals and magazines. Students should consider the library their first and best source of learning materials. The Library also provides access to a number of electronic databases that are available from off campus. Students can access these online resources using their campus UIA network account ID. The Library’s home page on the Internet, www.lavc.edu/library.html, provides a link to the online catalog and the full text journal databases and indexes. A staff of experienced librarians and library technicians is always available to assist you. The Library’s Reference Desk can be reached at 818-947-2763. All registered students are eligible to check out library materials by showing their LAVC student I.D. card.

A collection of helpful handouts produced by the Library is available to help library users get acquainted with the Library and its resources. For those who want to learn more about research methods and library organization, the Library offers two one-unit courses, Library Science 101, Library Research Methods, and Library Science 102, Internet Research Methods, each semester. Each semester the Library offers many workshops focusing on research skills. Ask for further information at the reference desk in the library.

The Library’s web page includes a complete list of library policies and regulations. Students should familiarize themselves with these policies before borrowing library materials. Borrowers will be held responsible for overdue, lost or damaged library materials. The overdue fine policy is posted in the library. A hold will be placed on student records if overdue material is not returned or fines are not paid. Lost materials are billed at the current replacement cost plus a $10.00 processing charge. If the library judges material to have been damaged by a student, additional fines will be assessed up to the replacement cost of the item. Under the authority of Board Rule 9803, Standards of Conduct, the library reserves the right to restrict library privileges of students who do not abide by these policies.

Academic Computing

Center for Computer-Assisted Instruction in Vocational Education (CCAIVE)

The CCAIVE is an open lab located in Engineering 117. The lab is accessible Monday-Saturday during posted hours. A lab assistant is available at designated times. For more information contact Ken Freeman at (818) 947-2568.

Lab for Academic and Instructional Resources (LAIR)

The LAIR provides student access to the internet, word processing, and access to a growing collection of productivity and educational software. The LAIR hours are 8am-7pm Monday through Thursday, and 8am-2pm Friday; however, these hours are subject to change. For more information please call (818) 947-2744 or (818) 947-2499. The LAIR is located in the south wing of the Library Building.

Lion’s Den

The Lion’s Den is located in the Cafeteria building. Sponsored by the Associated Student Union, it is an open lab for all students during posted hours. For more information, contact the Lion’s Den at (818) 778-5539.
Other

Service Learning Program
Become a volunteer in your community and make a difference in the world around you!
Los Angeles Valley College’s Service Learning Program links students as volunteers with nonprofit agencies. Through volunteer service, students gain valuable practical experience that can be related to any class.
Many Valley College instructors offer extra credit and incorporate Service Learning into their courses enhancing opportunities for learning, while students gain valuable hands-on work experience with community non-profit agencies. Most requirements are about 15 to 20 hours of volunteer service per semester. Students must also maintain a “reflection journal,” challenging them to think, write, and talk critically about their experiences.

Benefits to Students
- Greater understanding of course work. Provides examples of real life application of classroom knowledge.
- Connection to college is strengthened, increasing the likelihood of remaining in school, earning higher grades, and achieving educational goals.
- Provides opportunities for career exploration and workforce training.
- Opportunity to develop leadership and teamwork skills.
- Fosters cultural awareness and diversity.
- Increases self-esteem and critical thinking skills.
- Volunteer service can be included in college applications and employment resumes.

For more information, call the Counseling Department:
Rick Brossman, Director (818) 947-2642
Internet: http://www.lavc.edu

Study Away Program
The Study Away Program at Los Angeles Valley College is dedicated to furthering the development of national, international and intercultural awareness. You can also visit our website at http://www.lavc.edu/studyaway.

VCAP – Valley College Accelerated Program
Open to all students, the Valley College Accelerated Program (VCAP) offers you the ability to meet your employment and family obligations while earning a college degree or transfer units. Students can customize their college education with flexible options such as short-term evening and Saturday classes, hybrid (classroom-online combination), online, and weekend only classes. VCAP classes can be used alone, or in combination with traditional 16-week classes.

Valley College Accelerated Program offers lower-division general education classes and three degree tracks: 1) Transfer General Education/Liberal Arts 2) Business/Accounting/Economics, and 3) Liberal Studies Teacher Preparation, and or RN Prerequisite.

With careful planning, a student can earn an Associates Degree in as little as 24 months.

Valley College Accelerated Program consists of three core programs: VCAP Eight Week, VCAP Bridge (English and Math prerequisites), and VCAP Weekend.

VCAP Eight-Week classes generally meet one evening a week and on four half day Saturdays. Students usually take two subjects per eight-week session. There are two eight-week sessions offered in the spring and fall, and one eight-week session in the summer.

VCAP Bridge allows students to take Math and English prerequisites in an accelerated format. These classes usually meet once a week and half days every Saturday. There are two eight-week sessions offered in the spring and fall, and one eight-week session offered in the summer.

VCAP Weekend consists of general education classes that are scheduled either Friday evenings and Sunday afternoons, or all day Saturday. Classes meet on five or six consecutive weekends.

For VCAP current course offerings pick up a schedule at Academic Affairs, at the Admissions and Records Information Desk, or at the VCAP Offices located on the second floor of the Campus Center Building in Rm. 215, or visit our webpage at http://www.lavc.edu/VCAP, and click on schedule.

VCAP Support Team Contact Information
- Director, Roana Thornock (818) 947-2455; email: thornorn@lavc.edu.
- Senior Office Assistant, Anna Palacios - Robinson (818) 947-2530; email: palacial@lavc.edu.
- Counselor, Neil Roberts (818) 541-9905; email: robertnr@lavc.edu.

Puente
The Puente Program at Valley College is part of a statewide project that helps students to succeed academically, transfer to four year colleges and universities, and become recognized as leaders and scholars.

All students accepted into the Puente Program will:
- Take two writing classes, English 28 in the Fall and English 101 in the Spring
- Read, discuss and write about Chicano/Latino culture
- Take a Personal Development class paired with English 28
- Work closely with the Puente Counselor until graduation and transfer.
- Attend a regional Puente Conference and visit university campuses
- Work with mentors from the community

Puente is open to all students eligible for English 28 in the Fall and willing to participate fully in the entire year-long program.
For application, contact: Rod Moore, Puente Instructor (818) 947-2800 moorerv@lavc.edu

Strategic Team for the Advancement and Retention of Students (STARS)
STARS is a program of opportunities for students to become more successful learners. Students and instructors actively engage together in the learning process both inside and outside of classes. STARS students receive an opportunity to determine their own learning goals in the classroom, attend interactive workshops designed to promote student success, participate in roundtable discussions exploring the learning/teaching process, attain recognition for their levels of achievement, and qualify for STARS scholarships. For more information, contact the Professional Development office at ext. 2712.
**Art Gallery**

The Los Angeles Valley College Art Gallery presents student and faculty artwork, contemporary art, ethnic art and historical exhibitions. The Art Gallery is located in the Art Building on Campus Drive, south of Oxnard Street.

**The Historical Museum of the San Fernando Valley**

The Los Angeles Valley College Historical Museum contains documents, photographs, and artifacts relating to the San Fernando Valley. It is also a repository for Valley College publications, documents and photographs. The Museum is located in Bungalow 15 at the south end of Burbank Blvd. and is open 8:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. Monday, Wednesday and Thursday, closed Tuesday, or by appointment. For more information, please call Curator Bill Carpenter at (818) 947-2373.

**Bookstore**

Located In Campus Center

Information about the LAVC Bookstore is now available online at: [www.lavcbookstore.com](http://www.lavcbookstore.com)

Please bring your registration fee receipt with you to the bookstore. The Cashier will ask you for it when you purchase your textbooks. No refund will be given unless you are officially enrolled in the class at the time of purchase. Keep all your cash register receipts; they are required for all refunds and exchanges.

**Regular Hours of Operation:**

- 7:30 am to 7:15 pm - Monday through Thursday
- 7:30 am to 3:30 pm - Friday

Special and extended hours are posted outside the store during the beginning of each term. Summer hours may be shortened.

The bookstore carries your required and supplementary textbooks and supplies as well as food, snacks, LAVC clothing, emblematic merchandise, educationally priced software and hardware and Apple Computers.

**Textbooks**

Required textbooks are arranged alphabetically by subject within their respective department; by course number and alphabetically by the author of the text. The instructor’s name will be listed on the shelf tag under the title of the book. Our goal is to have the correct quantity of books in the store in time for classes. You should not purchase your textbooks until you are officially enrolled. A $3.00 re-stocking fee may be charged for textbooks returned without proof of official enrollment and/or drop slip. Although detailed records are maintained, shortages may occur. Please ask one of the bookstore employees if you can not locate a textbook or supply item. Used books, if available, are located on the shelf with the New books, marked USED.

**Refunds**

Students have 10 days from the start of the Fall and Spring semester to return required textbooks. Short term, ITV, summer classes and 5 or 6 week terms have 5 days to return from the start of the class. Special program classes refunds to be determined. A cash register sales receipt and school identification (registration fee receipt) are required at all times.

Textbooks may be returned for refund. Certain conditions apply. Required textbooks and required supplies may be returned during the refund period if the merchandise is returned in the same condition as when purchased. New textbooks and merchandise must be returned clean, unmarked or bent and in saleable as new condition.

School supplies, supplemental books and supplemental materials may be returned for store credit/exchange only. No refund will be given. Non-required materials are not returnable for example: study guide, workbooks, study aids, cliff notes, dictionaries or any non required materials. There are no returns on Goggles, medical or computer equipment, software and clothing.

After the allowed refund period (see above) there is a **24 hour exchange only** on incorrect or damaged books or merchandise. No refund will be given.

- No refunds on textbooks purchased during FINALS.
- Shrink wrapped merchandise and textbook bundles that are unwrapped will be charged a $3.00 wrapping fee.
- New textbooks must be returned, clean and saleable as new to get a full refund. This means the book can not be bent, torn, wrinkled, dirty, soiled or used in any way. Any book returned without a sales receipt may not be refunded or be refunded at the used price.
- Computer software will not be refunded if opened. This includes software bundled with textbooks. Once the software package is opened the textbook may not be returned.
- Computer and Tutorial codes included in textbook bundles and/or sold separately may not be returned once the package is opened and/or the code is exposed or scratched off.
Purchases paid with CASH: will be refunded cash.

Purchases paid by CHECK: A student Registration Fee Receipt AND a valid CA ID or CA drivers’ license is required when writing a check. There is a 21 day waiting period for a cash refund on all merchandise paid by check. A credit slip will be issued on the returned merchandise as long as it is returned within the refund period. Merchandise held past the return period will not be accepted.

Purchases paid by CREDIT CARD: A bank credit slip will be issued and credited back to the account. The bookstore accepts Master Card, Visa and Discover. Debit cards are treated like credit cards (with the above logos), but are handled differently by your bank. Check with the bank policy regarding how the money will be credited back to your account.

Textbook Sell Back

Textbook buy back is a service the Bookstore provides for the students so they can sell their used books at the end of each semester or session. The bookstore makes an effort to Buy Back as many textbooks as possible from LAVC students. It is not an obligation on the part of the store, but a service we perform to help keep the cost of books down. The Bookstore has a Wholesale Buyer purchase books back at the end of each session, during finals and again at the beginning of each term (the first three days of class) Textbooks purchased for the bookstore will be purchased at half the original purchase price.

The bookstore will make every effort to purchase books from our students. There are several conditions that affect the value of a textbook at buy back.

- The book must have an order placed by the faculty at the time of buy back. Books may be added to the list as orders are received from the instructors. The bookstore cannot be responsible for late book orders that may affect the actual price offered to the students.
- A new edition has not superseded the current one by the publisher.
- Inventory levels require more books.
- The book is not a supplementary (not required) book
- The book is not a workbook, study guide, spiral or has perforated pages.
- The book will survive another semester and is in resalable condition (no water damage, bindings intact, readable, etc.).

*The management reserves the right to refuse a refund, exchange or the purchase of any book at buy back based on the condition of the merchandise.

Business Office

The Business Office provides service to the campus regularly between the hours of 8:00 a.m. to 3:45 p.m., Monday, Thursday and Friday and 8:00 a.m. to 6:45 p.m., Tuesday and Wednesday. The Business Office hours are extended during walk-in registration until approximately 7:30 p.m. Monday through Thursday in Monarch Hall (for Spring and Fall semesters only). During this time, Registration Fee Receipts are issued and enrollment fees are collected. These services are at the Business Office Station in Monarch Hall. During Winter and Summer sessions all Business Office transactions are provided at the Business Office.

CalWORKs Program

CalWORKS is an educational program for students on TANF. The goal is to provide an educational environment where the student may develop the needed vocational skills that will lead to meaningful employment. We offer assistance with childcare, counseling, classes, books, paid work study, and other services. For more information, contact CalWORKS in Bungalow 13-14, Monday through Friday, 8 am to 4:30 p.m., (818) 947-2976.

Cafeteria

Full cafeteria service, including breakfast, pastries, hot grill items, pizza, sub-sandwiches, wraps, soups, salads, snacks and beverages, are available during business hours in the Cafeteria Building, located just north of the campus center. Now open is the sidewalk Café, located next to the tennis courts. Serving most of the food items listed above. A variety of snacks and beverages are available at vending machines located in the arcade and bungalow area.

Campus Center

The Campus Center is a two-story multipurpose building. On the second floor there are classrooms and the offices of the Economics, Philosophy, and HHLPS (History, Humanities, Law, and Political Science) Departments. The ground and lower levels house the College Bookstore; Business Office; Monarch Hall (a multi-purpose room seating 550 people with a full stage which is used for college and community activities such as musical productions, lectures, movies and social events); offices for student organizations; a quiet study room (Fireside Room); a patio; and the student government conference room (CC 104) where the ASU Executive Council meets on Tuesdays at 12:45pm and the ASU Inter-Club Council meets on Thursdays at 1:00pm. Other services offered in the Campus Center:

1. Speech Lab (CC 1, lower level)
2. Extended Opportunity Programs & Services (EOP&S) (CC 116)
3. Office of Student Services and Vice President of Student Services (CC 100A)
4. ASU offices and mail boxes (CC 102)
5. Offices of Disabled Students Program and Services (DSP&S) (CC 100)
**Child Development Center**

The Child Development Center offers child care and development service to the preschool and school age children of student-parents.

**Enrollment**

Student-parents are given priority enrollment

**Programs and Hours**

PRESCHOOL PROGRAM: Monday-Friday, 7:45 am to 5:00 pm. Services available for preschool children 3-5 years of age.

SCHOOL AGE PROGRAM: Monday - Thursday 2:30 p.m.-10:20 p.m., and Friday 2:30 -5:00 p.m. Services available for school age children in Kindergarten up to 13 years of age.

**Curriculum**

The Center’s faculty prepares daily activities to provide developmentally appropriate programs for preschool and school age children’s cognitive, physical, creative and emotional growth.

**Admissions Policy For Child Development Center**

The Child Development Center affords all persons full and equal access, regardless of their sex, color, age, ethnic group identification, race, national origin, religion, mental or physical disability (including AIDS), creed, ancestry, pregnancy, marital status, medical condition, sexual orientation, or veteran status. (Reference: Government Code Section 11135, Education Code Section 200, LACCD Board Rule 1202). The Child Development Center programs refrain from religious instruction or worship.

**Applications**

For applications and information, contact the Child Development Center at (818) 947-2931. Applications must be submitted to the Child Development Center to be considered for service and/or placement on the waiting list.

**Location**

The Center is located in the northeast parking lot near the corner of Ethel Avenue and Oxnard Street.

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**College Advisory Committees**

One primary mission of Los Angeles Valley College is career education. In fulfilling that mission, the college provides a variety of programs and services which prepare students for employment and career advancement.

The demands of business and industry determine the various career education programs offered by the college. These include a variety of business, public safety, health and allied health, electronics and engineering, computer programming and high technology, telecommunication and media, family and consumer studies, and other related education and training.

Job placement and career progress are measures of successful students and reflect the effectiveness of the education and training provided by career education at Los Angeles Valley College. To ensure the success of our students, career education programs are developed and maintained by the faculty with the advice and assistance of advisory committees. Advisory committee membership consists of career education faculty plus business and industry consultants who are familiar with the practices and job skills needed in today’s job market. Further, the Vocational Technical Education Act of 1998 (VTEA), mandates advisory committees for career education programs to establish business and industry partnerships with college faculty and administration.

The advisory committee serves a vital role in keeping career education programs relevant, dynamic, and on the cutting-edge of technology. This can only be achieved with a close working relationship between the college and the business community.

Advisory committees meet at least once each academic year, but may meet as often as necessary. Committee members evaluate career education and training programs, including curriculum, equipment, facilities and staffing plans, provide counsel and advice, review past accomplishments, and forecast trends affecting career education, vocational training, and employment.

Advisory committee members are an important component of the education program of the college. The professionals who serve on advisory committees are nominated because of their leadership in technology, the job market, and the economic development of Los Angeles. Bringing expert advice and sound planning on business, trade, and technical issues, advisory committees ensure course and program content reflect the needs of the rapidly changing job market.

**2007-2008 Advisory Committees:**

- Administration of Justice
- Broadcasting
- Business Administration
- Child Development
- Computer Applications & Office Technologies
- Computer Science
- Electronics
- Engineering
- Fire Technology
- Geographic Information Systems
- Marketing
- Media Arts
- Nursing
- Respiratory Therapy
- Theater Arts
- Tool & Manufacturing
Disabled Students Program and Services (DSPS)

The Disabled Students Program and Services (DSPS) Office is designed to promote and provide equal access to educational programs and activities offered by Los Angeles Valley College for students with verified disabilities.

Students may be eligible for one or more services, depending on the specific nature of their disabilities. Accommodations and services are determined by the nature and extent of the disability and the disability-related educational limitations of the student and are provided based on recommendation of DSPS.

Support services for eligible, registered students with verified disability-based needs may include registration assistance, orientation to campus, special counseling, access to instructional materials in alternative formats, special parking privileges, referral for tutoring, test-taking assistance, referral to on-campus and off-campus resources, note-taking assistance, assessment for learning disabilities, sign language interpreters, liaison with faculty and campus departments, liaison with the California State Department of Rehabilitation, adapted physical education classes, and access to assistive technology. Students with disabilities who require accommodations for the classroom are strongly urged to contact the DSPS Office as soon as possible in the admissions and registration process to receive information about services so that accommodations can be provided in a timely manner. DSPS is located in Campus Center, Room 100. For further information, contact DSPS at (818) 947-2681 or (818) 947-2680 (TDD for the deaf only).

Alternate Text Formats

Eligible students can request educational materials and other published college materials in alternate text formats from Disabled Students Program and Services. Please call (818) 947-2681 or TDD (818) 947-2680 to inquire about alternate text format production.

Teletype Devices for the Deaf (TTY)

TTY’s for the deaf and hard of hearing are available on campus at the following locations: Disabled Students Program and Services, Campus Center 100; College Sheriff, M&O Building - West-end (available 24 hours); Administration Building public telephones, Lobby Area, and outdoor public telephone near vending machines in the Arcade, east of the Physics Building.

Wheelchair Accessibility

Campus Center/Monarch Hall is currently the only multi-story building on campus and it can be accessed by elevator. All other buildings can be accessed by ramps, with the exception of some of the bungalows. The following bungalow classrooms are inaccessible to wheelchair users: Bungalows 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 25 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52 70, 71, 72, 73, and 74. If you are a wheelchair user, please try to schedule classes in rooms other than these inaccessible rooms. If you must enroll in a class that is scheduled in a room that is listed above as inaccessible, please contact DSPS (818) 947-2681 early in the registration process for assistance regarding access to classrooms.

Campus Construction and Accessibility

The college is undergoing a large construction project that will result in new buildings and modernized classrooms. During the construction project students with mobility limitations are urged to be aware that regular paths of travel may be closed and to take extra care in navigating the campus.

Students should be able to access construction safety updates on the college website www.lavc.edu or from DSPS.

Extended Opportunity Programs and Services (EOPS)

Extended Opportunity Programs and Services (EOPS) is a state funded support program for students who are low income and educationally disadvantaged. Services include counseling, tutoring, priority registration, child care, and book services. To be eligible for EOPS a student must (1) qualify for fee waiver BOGW A or B, (2) be a California resident, (3) enroll in 12 or more units unless waived by DSPS due to a disability, (4) have fewer than 50 degree applicable units, and (5) have proof of previously completing or current enrollment/recommended enrollment in remedial English or math.

CARE (Cooperative Agencies Resources for Education)

CARE provides educational support for EOPS students who are single parents. Services include allowances for child-care related expenses, transportation, textbooks, and supplies. To be eligible for CARE, a student must be (1) 18 years of age or older, (2) a CalWORKs/TANF recipient, (3) a single head of household, and (4) a parent of at least one child under 14. Applications and additional information are available in Campus Center 116.

Financial Aid

What is Financial Aid?

Financial aid is funding provided by the federal and state governments to assist eligible students with their educational expenses and is available in the form of grants, employment and loans. The goal of financial aid is to provide access to postsecondary education to those who otherwise would be unable to continue their education without financial assistance. The amount and type of aid offered to each student is determined by federal and state regulations, institutional policy, and funding availability. The premise for the determination of the aid awarded is the belief that students/families have the primary responsibility to meet their educational costs and that financial aid is available to assist in filling the gap between an expected student/family
contribution and the student’s yearly academic expenses. Financial aid is not a supplement to the student’s income for meeting normal living expenses, but is available to help the student offset some of his/her educational expenses.

Who is eligible for Financial Aid?

To be considered for financial aid, a student must meet the following minimum eligibility requirements:

- Must be a U.S. citizen or an eligible noncitizen. An eligible noncitizen is a U.S. permanent resident who has documentation from the Department of Homeland Security verifying that his/her stay in the U.S. is other than for a temporary purpose.
- Demonstrate financial need, except for some loan programs.
- Be enrolled as a regular student in an eligible program. An eligible program at a community college is defined as a Certificate, Associate Degree, or Transfer to a Baccalaureate Degree Program.
- Have a valid Social Security Number (unless you are from the Republic of the Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, or the Republic of Palau). The Social Security Administration verifies the accuracy of each Social Security Number submitted on the FAFSA. It is also essential to have on file a valid Social Security Number with the Admissions & Records Office so that it may be cross-referenced when reporting a student’s grade point average (GPA) for Cal Grants, reporting enrollment data for loan deferments, and other financial aid related purposes. If you need to apply for a Social Security Number, contact the Social Security Administration by calling 800-772-1213 or online at www.ssa.gov.
- Be making Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) in a course of study leading to a Certificate, Associate Degree, or Transfer to a Baccalaureate Degree Program.
- Certify that you are not in default on a federal student loan and do not owe money on a federal student grant (which could happen if you withdraw from school). Loans include the Federal Perkins Loan (formerly the National Direct/Defense Student Loan), Federal Nursing Loan, Family Education Loans (FFEL), Federal Direct Loans, and Supplemental Loan for Students (SLS) and this applies to any school the student attended. Grants include the Federal Pell Grant, Academic Competitiveness Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG), and State Student Incentive Grant (SSIG).
- Comply with Selective Service registration requirements if required to do so.
- Demonstrate an Ability to Benefit, defined as follows:
  - Earned a high school diploma (This can be from a foreign school if it is equivalent to a U.S. high school diploma); or
  - Earned a Certificate of General Education Development (GED); or
  - Passed a California high school proficiency examination; or
  - Completed a high school education in a home school setting approved under state law; or
  - Successfully completed a two-year program (minimum of 48 units) that is applicable for full credit toward a baccalaureate degree. This student may be admitted on the basis that he/she has the recognized equivalent of a high school diploma; or
  - Passed an independently administered “Ability to Benefit Test” that is approved by the Secretary of the Department of Education. Tests are administered and scheduled by the Los Angeles Valley College Assessment Center.

When to Apply?

Students are encouraged to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) on or after January 1 of each year they wish to apply for financial aid. To be considered a first priority financial aid applicant at Los Angeles Valley College, students must have a valid processed FAFSA receipt date of March 2, 2008 and submit all required documents by May 1, 2008. By meeting both of these deadlines, students will be considered as first priority applicants and for all possible sources of financial aid.

Important Financial Aid Dates

January 1, 2008
FAFSA on the Web is available for the upcoming academic year.

March 2, 2008
Deadline for priority financial aid consideration. Be sure your FAFSA is processed by this date. This is also the very important Cal Grant A and B Entitlement, Competitive Awards (subject to the CA State Budget), and Cal Grant C deadline.

May 1, 2008
Students who have a valid FAFSA processed receipt date of March 2, 2008 and submit all required documents by May 1, 2008, will be considered as first priority applicants, will be given priority consideration for all possible sources of financial aid, and will most likely receive their financial aid during the first week of the semester, when it is needed. Students who miss the priority deadline may still apply for financial aid, but some funds may be limited.

July/August 2008
Award Notification Letters are issued to priority applicants. A Student Award Guide will be included with this notification. It is your responsibility to read this information and abide by all standards.

Sept. 2, 2008
Second opportunity for community college students to apply for the Cal Grant Community College Competitive Awards (subject to the CA State Budget). Funding is limited, so we encourage students to meet the March 2, 2008 priority Cal Grant deadline if possible, when more funding opportunities are available.
How to Apply for Financial Aid?

To apply for federal and state financial aid programs, applicants must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid, commonly referred to as the FAFSA. Applicants must use their Social Security Number when applying for federal aid.

You will need to apply for a U.S. Department of Education Personal Identification Number (PIN) online at www.pin.ed.gov prior to applying online so that you may electronically sign (e-sign) your FAFSA. For dependent students only, parents also need to request a PIN to e-sign the FAFSA.

After you receive your PIN, go to www.fafsa.ed.gov to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and be sure to list the Los Angeles Valley College Federal School Code of 001228. If you need help in completing the FAFSA, visit the Financial Aid Personal Computer Lab and someone will be happy to assist you.

Upon your successful completion of the FAFSA, you will receive a Student Aid Report (SAR) by email if you provided an email address on your FAFSA. If no email address was provided, a SAR will be mailed to the address you listed on your FAFSA. It is the student’s responsibility to thoroughly review the SAR and comply with all instructions.

A student who lists the Los Angeles Valley College Federal School Code, 001228, and whose FAFSA was successfully processed, will receive a Document Tracking Letter indicating what documents are required to complete his/her file. The Financial Aid Office maintains the right to request additional information to complete the file review process at any time.

How are Need and Budget Determined?

Most financial aid awards are based on demonstrated financial need, which is the difference between the Cost of Attendance (COA) (commonly referred to as “the budget”) or commonly referred to as the budget, and the Expected Family Contribution (EFC), e.g. COA – EFC = Financial Need. “Need” is determined based on the Financial Aid Office’s review of the information reported on the FAFSA and supporting documents provided.

How are Expenses Established?

In order to treat all students equally, standardized budgets (COA) are established and applied to all applicants. This means all students with similar circumstances will receive the same allowance for rent, food, personal expenses, books, supplies, transportation, registration and enrollment fees. Adjustments may be made on an exception basis to the budget for documented unusual expenses.

How is Financial Aid Awarded?

Financial aid eligibility is evaluated using Federal Methodology. Financial aid is awarded on a first come, first-served basis and files are reviewed by date order. Awards can consist of a combination of grants, work-study and student loans. For specific information about the financial aid programs that Los Angeles Valley College participates in, please see the “Types of Financial Aid Programs Available” section in this catalog or visit our website at www.lavc.edu. Please note: students may not receive financial aid at more than one college at a time.

Award Notification Letter (ANL)

Award Notification Letters are mailed to students and list the COA, EFC, total awards, resources, and unmet need amounts applicable to the academic year. Students may accept or reject all or part of their financial aid offer. If a student rejects or declines an award, a substitute may not be available. Students may receive a revised ANL during the academic year. The revisions may reflect additional fees or allowances added to the COA, educational resources which must be accounted for, semester or enrollment changes, and additions or deletions of specific awards. A Student Award Guide will be included with your ANL. It is your responsibility to read this information and abide by all standards.

Financial assistance is considered supplemental to the family’s resources, student earnings, and aid received from other sources. Applicants are reminded that they should NOT depend on financial aid to meet basic living expenses.

The Financial Aid Office reserves the right to modify aid commitments at any time because of changes in a student's financial status, changes in the availability of funds, or changes in Federal, State, Los Angeles Community College District (LACCD), or Institutional regulations.

The amounts that appear on the ANL are based on full-time equivalent enrollment, 12 units or more. Should a student decide to take fewer classes, the disbursement will be adjusted accordingly. The following programs have limited funding and priority is given to students who are enrolled in a minimum of six (6) units, half-time status, at the Home campus: Child Development Teacher Grant, Federal Work-Study (FWS), and Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG). All loan programs require a minimum unit enrollment of half-time, six (6) units, at Los Angeles Valley College. If you are awarded any of these funds and drop below half-time, you will be ineligible to receive these awards.

Types of Financial Aid Programs Available

State Financial Aid Programs

Board of Governors Fee Waiver Program (BOGFW)

This program is offered by the California Community Colleges and waives enrollment fees charged by our college for qualifying students. Since this is a waiver there is no actual disbursement of funds. Applicants do not have to be enrolled in a specific number of units to receive the BOGFW and no repayment of this award is required, unless fraudulent information was provided to obtain the BOGFW. Health fees are no longer waived. Students who choose to audit classes are not eligible for the BOGFW or any other financial aid programs at Los Angeles Valley College. No exception to this policy can be made.
Students are eligible to apply for the BOGFW if they are:

- Classified by the LAVC Admissions & Records Office as a California resident; and
- Enrolled in at least one unit; and
- Meet one of the following criteria in Method A, B or C:
  
  **Method A:** The student or his/her parent is a verifiable recipient of TANF (formerly AFDC), CalWORKs, SSP, SSI, General Assistance/General Relief, recipient of the Congressional Medal of Honor*, is a child of a recipient or a dependent of a victim of the September 11, 2001 terrorist attack*, or the student is an eligible dependent of a deceased law enforcement/fire suppression personnel killed in the line of duty*, or the student is a dependent of a deceased or disabled veteran or a dependent of an unmarried surviving spouse of a deceased/disabled member of the CA National Guard. The California Department of Veterans Affairs or the National Guard adjutant General Certification of eligibility for a dependent’s fee waiver must be submitted with the BOGFW application.
  
  *Documentation must accompany the BOGFW application for these classifications.
  
  **Method B:** Family income level by household size does not exceed the eligibility criteria established by the Board of Governors of the State of California.
  
  **Method C:** Students who complete the FAFSA can also qualify for the BOGFW and do not need to complete the separate BOGFW application. In fact, it is highly recommended that students complete the FAFSA, not just the BOGFW application to maximize their opportunities for other sources of financial assistance. Students who choose to apply via the FAFSA and list the LAVC Federal School Code, 001228, will automatically be evaluated for a BOGFW.

If you qualify for the BOGFW after you pay your fees, you may request a refund at the Los Angeles Valley College Business Office within the same academic year. The last day to apply for a BOGFW for the current academic year is June 30th. The BOGFW and all other financial aid programs cannot be used under any circumstances to pay for audit classes. No exception to this policy can be made.

**CA Student Aid Commission Programs (CSAC)**

**Cal Grant Programs**

The State of California through the California Student Aid Commission (CSAC) offers Cal Grants for students who meet the financial and academic eligibility requirements and who apply on time. Awards may be used only at qualifying colleges in California. Cal Grants A, B and C are for undergraduate students and do not need to be repaid.

**Cal Grant A**

Cal Grant A assists with tuition and fees at California public and independent colleges, and some occupational and career colleges. Your course of study must be for at least two years and result in the award of an Associate Degree requiring at least 48 semester units or the equivalent, or that results in eligibility for transfer from a community college to a baccalaureate degree program. If you receive a Cal Grant A, but choose to attend a California Community College first, your award can be held in reserve for up to three years until you transfer to a four-year college if you continue to qualify.

Cal Grant A Entitlement awards are guaranteed for every graduating high school senior that has at least a 3.0 grade point average (GPA), meets the academic and financial requirements and applies on time.

Cal Grant A Competitive awards (subject to the CA State Budget) are for other eligible students who have at least a 3.0 GPA and apply on time. Selection is based on a composite score that takes into consideration your family’s income, parents’ education level, GPA, time out of high school and other factors such as whether you come from a single-parent household or are a former foster youth.

**Cal Grant B**

Cal Grant B assists low-income students with living expenses and books. When renewed or applied for beyond the freshman year, the grant includes a tuition and fee award for students who will be attending a college other than a California Community College. A community college is not considered a tuition-charging institution therefore the award remains as assistance for living expenses and books. Coursework must be for at least one academic year.

Cal Grant B Entitlement awards are guaranteed for every graduating high school senior that has at least a 2.0 GPA, meets the financial and academic requirements, and applies on time.

Cal Grant B Competitive awards (subject to the CA State Budget) are for other eligible students who have at least a 2.0 GPA and apply on time. Selection is based on a composite score that takes into consideration your family’s income, parents’ education level, GPA, time out of high school and other factors such as whether you come from a single-parent household or are a former foster youth.

**California Community College Transfer Entitlement**

**Cal Grant**

High school students who graduated July 1, 2000 or after, and go to a California Community College may receive a Cal Grant A or B award to attend a qualifying four-year college in California. You are guaranteed an award if you have at least a 2.4 California Community College GPA, meet the admissions requirements for the qualifying four-year college, meet the Cal Grant academic and financial eligibility requirements, apply by March 2 of the award year and are under age 28 as of December 31st of the award year. Students who receive a Cal Grant within a year of graduating from high school are not eligible.
Cal Grant C

Cal Grant C awards assist with tuition and training costs for students who are enrolled in occupational or vocational programs that are at least four months long. Funding is available for up to two years, depending on the length of the program. If eligible, students will receive a Cal Grant C Supplement with a specified deadline to submit this supplement. Supplements are scored based on the applicant’s work experience, educational history, and vocational aptitude.

To be eligible for a Cal Grant you must:
- Submit the FAFSA and GPA Verification by the specified deadlines
- Be a U.S. citizen or an eligible noncitizen
- Be a California resident
- Have a Social Security Number
- Attend a qualifying California college
- Not have already earned a bachelor’s or professional degree (except for extended Cal Grant A and B awards)
- Demonstrate financial need at your college
- Have family income and assets below the ceilings (these change each year)
- Maintain satisfactory academic progress as defined by your college of attendance
- Be in a program leading to an undergraduate degree or certificate
- Be enrolled at least half-time
- Have registered with Selective Service, if required to do so
- Not owe a refund on any state or federal grant, and
- Not be in default on any student loan.

Applying for a Cal Grant

Students apply for Cal Grants A, B, and C by completing and submitting the FAFSA as soon as possible starting January 1, 2008 and no later than the postmark deadline of March 2, 2008. A verified GPA must also be submitted to CSAC by the deadline.

High school seniors must apply for the Cal Grant A or B Entitlement award between January 1 and March 2 of their senior year or by March 2 of the year after their high school graduation. For the Cal Grant A and B Competitive awards, students may apply during their senior year in high school through their junior year of college.

Students who plan to attend a California Community College in Fall should still try to meet the March 2 deadline even though there is a second filing deadline of September 2. That is because there are only a limited number of Competitive Cal Grant awards available in the Fall that are subject to the CA State budget.

For the Cal Grant A and B Transfer Entitlement awards, students must file the FAFSA and a verified community college GPA between January 1 and March 2 of the year in which they plan to transfer to a four-year college.

Law Enforcement Personnel Dependents Grant Program (LEPD)

The Law Enforcement Personnel Dependents Grant Program provides need-based educational grants to dependents and spouses of: California peace officers (Highway Patrol, marshals, sheriffs, police officers), Department of Corrections and California Youth Authority employees, and permanent/full-time firefighters employed by public entities who have been killed in the performance of duty or totally disabled as a result of an accident or injury caused by external violence or physical force incurred in the performance of duty. Applications are accepted throughout the academic year.

Child Development Grant Program

The Child Development Grant Program is a need-based grant designed to encourage students to enter the field of child care and development in a licensed children’s center. Students who plan to enroll at least half-time in coursework leading to a Child Development Permit as teacher, master teacher, site supervisor or program director are eligible to apply through the institution they plan to attend. To receive funding, students must sign a Service Commitment Agreement stating they will provide one year of full-time service in a licensed children’s center for each year they receive the grant. Students are encouraged to apply for financial aid by completing the 2008-2009 FAFSA as early as possible.

Chafee Grant

The California Chafee Grant Program provides up to $5000 annually of free money to foster youth and former foster youth to use for college course or vocational school training.

For more information about any of the California Student Aid Commission Programs, visit www.csac.ca.gov.

Federal Financial Aid Programs

Federal Pell Grant

The Federal Pell Grant is a federally funded need-based program awarded to undergraduate students who demonstrate financial need and have not earned a bachelor’s or professional degree. In some limited cases, a student may receive a Federal Pell Grant for attending a post-baccalaureate teacher certificate program.

Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG)

The Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG) is a federal grant awarded to students who meet the following criteria: U.S. Citizen, eligible for a Federal Pell Grant, enrolled full-time, is a first or second year undergraduate, and has completed a rigorous secondary school program of study.
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)

The FSEOG Program is a federal program designed to supplement other sources of financial aid for undergraduate students with exceptional need. Priority is given to students who are enrolled in six (6) units at the Home campus.

Bureau of Indian Affairs Grant (BIA)

BIA Grants provide money to help defray the cost of education for students of Native American heritage. Amounts of grants vary according to individual BIA agencies; students are also required to file a FAFSA. Interested students should contact their Tribal Council for an application or contact the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Office of Indian Education Programs, 2800 Cottage Way, Sacramento, CA 95825, visit the web site at www.oiep.bia.edu or call (916) 978-6057 for more information.

Scholarships

Scholarships are gift-aid awarded on the basis of merit, academic excellence, and in some cases additional criteria such as study in a particular major, leadership, or financial need. Contact the Los Angeles Valley College Foundation Office for information about the Patrons Scholarship Program.

Federal Work-Study Program (FWS)

FWS is a federal program that enables a student to earn part of his/her financial aid award through part-time employment on or off-campus. FWS is awarded to students who indicated an interest on the FAFSA and who demonstrate financial need. FWS is subject to funding availability. Priority is given to students who are enrolled in six (6) units at the Home campus.

Loans – Funds That Must Be Repaid!

Students are in no way obligated to borrow funds. All loans require a minimum unit enrollment of six (6) units at Los Angeles Valley College. Loans require serious consideration and have consequences for both the college and the student. The institution, therefore, observes guidelines in awarding student loans to prospective and continuing borrowers. It takes time for loans to be processed. Students must receive an Award Notification Letter prior to signing up to attend a loan entrance counseling session which initiates loan processing. Students should not plan to use loan funds to pay registration fees. Los Angeles Valley College participates in the following loan programs:

Federal Carl D. Perkins Loan

Federal Perkins Loans (formerly the National Direct/Defense Student Loan) are for students with exceptional need. The college is the lender. The interest rate is fixed at five percent (5%) and there are no fees. No interest will accrue while students are enrolled at least half-time. Repayment begins nine (9) months after the borrower graduates, withdraws, or ceases to be enrolled as a half-time student. Students may be eligible for deferment or cancellation of the loan obligation under certain circumstances. These terms and conditions are explained during the loan entrance and exit counseling sessions. Priority is given to students who are enrolled in six (6) units at the Home campus.

William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Programs (FDSEL)

Federal Direct Loans (subsidized and unsubsidized) are loans borrowed directly from the United States Department of Education which serves as the lender of these loans.

Two types of Direct Loans, Subsidized and Unsubsidized, are offered at Los Angeles Valley College. Repayment begins six months after a student ceases to be enrolled as a half-time student, withdraws, or graduates from the college. The interest rate on these loans is adjusted every July 1.

Direct Subsidized Loans – Subsidized loans are awarded based on demonstrated financial need. The federal government pays the interest while the student is enrolled and for the first six months after you graduate, leave school or drop below half-time.

To qualify, you must meet all of the requirements for federal student financial aid.

Direct Unsubsidized Loans – Unsubsidized loans are not awarded on the basis of need. You will be charged interest from the time the loan is disbursed until the loan is paid in full. If you allow the interest to accrue while you are in school or during other periods of nonpayment, it will be capitalized, that is, the interest will be added to the principal amount of your loan, and additional interest will be based on that higher amount.

Note: if your interest is capitalized, it will increase the amount you have to repay. We do not recommend this loan, but if you must borrow, we suggest that you make interest payments for unsubsidized loans.

Standard repayment of the Direct Loan Programs may extend up to 10 years. There are different repayment options that are available, whereby loan repayment may extend between 10-25 years. Students may be eligible for deferment or cancellation of the loan obligation under certain circumstances. These terms and conditions are explained during loan entrance and exit counseling sessions.

Should a student experience unforeseen circumstances with any of the loan programs previously discussed which prevent repayment at the minimum level, please contact the Financial Aid Office immediately or the Loan Servicing Center. There may be other options for you to pursue, so please contact the Financial Aid Office for assistance.

Fund Disbursement

Disbursement dates and deadlines are mandated by Federal, State, LACCD and Institutional policies and regulations and must be met. Failure to do so will result in applications not being accepted or processed.

Checks are sent by mail to the address on file in the Admissions Office or transferred electronically to the student’s bank account (EFT), or on rare occasions sent to the College Business Office. It is the student’s responsibility to report address and phone number changes to Admissions and Financial Aid Offices.

To expedite receipt of financial aid funds, we strongly encourage students to sign up for Electronic Fund Transfer (EFT). EFT is a service which eliminates the need to issue a check for student
financial aid grants and also eliminates the problem of checks lost in the mail. To sign up for EFT, you must go to the College Business Office to complete an EFT Authorization Form. Be sure to bring a voided check or a photocopy marked "VOID" if your financial aid funds will be deposited into a checking account. If you are depositing your financial aid funds into a savings account, a copy of the top half of your bank statement showing the account number and branch address is needed. Deposit slips are not sufficient.

Financial aid disbursements are based on the number of units the student is enrolled in at the time of disbursement. Full-time is considered 12 or more units per semester; three-quarter-time is considered 9-11.5 units per semester; half-time is considered 6-8.5 units per semester; and less than half-time is 1-5.5 units per semester.

Disbursements will be adjusted if enrollment is less than full-time (less than 12 units). Supplemental check runs occur throughout the academic year. The computer system has been programmed to issue additional payments for units not counted in earlier disbursements. Payment for late starting classes will not be issued until the class begins.

After the second disbursement run date of the Fall and Spring semesters, no further award adjustments will be made. Any changes in your enrollment may result in a reduction or cancellation of your financial aid award. If you withdraw or drop classes, full or partial repayment of your financial aid may be required. It is your responsibility to drop your classes if you do not attend.

Summer Financial Aid

Federal Pell Grants and Board of Governors Enrollment Fee Waivers are available for summer school enrollment for eligible students. Please contact the Financial Aid Office for more information.

Special Circumstances

In certain cases, a family's financial situation can change because of extraordinary circumstances such as death, separation or divorce, loss of a job, or loss of non-taxable income or benefits. In such cases, the student should contact the Financial Aid Office.

Auditing of Classes

Students cannot receive financial aid for enrollment in audited classes and this includes the Board of Governors Fee Waiver. No exceptions to this policy can be made.

English as a Second Language (ESL)

Students taking only ESL classes must submit an Educational Plan and an ESL Certification to the Financial Aid Office within the first semester. Both forms must be signed by an Academic Counselor. ESL Certification Forms are available in the Financial Aid Office.

Remedial Courses

Students may not receive financial aid beyond 30 units of remedial coursework. No exceptions to this policy can be made.

Enrollment at Other Colleges

Automatic Consortium Agreements are in effect for all colleges within the Los Angeles Community College District (LACCD). Students who choose to attend more than one college within LACCD during the same academic period will receive Pell, Academic Competitiveness Grant, and Cal Grants based on units taken provided eligibility exits and they are enrolled in a minimum of one (1) unit at LAVC. For all other financial aid programs, students must be enrolled in a minimum of six (6) units at Los Angeles Valley College; units from other colleges may not be combined for all other programs. LAVC only participates in consortium agreements within the LACCD. *Students must be enrolled full-time (12 units) for the ACG.

Instructional Television (ITV)

Students taking ITV courses must be enrolled in at least one (1) unit at Los Angeles Valley College to receive Federal Pell Grant and Cal Grant payments, provided eligibility exists. For all other programs, students must be enrolled in a minimum of six (6) units at Los Angeles Valley College; units from other colleges may not be combined for all other programs.

Recalculations, Overpayments, Overawards, and Repayments

Federal Pell Grant, Academic Competitiveness Grant, and Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant awards must be recalculated if the student's information changes after the initial calculation or disbursement. The three factors that are most likely to change are enrollment status, expected family contribution (EFC), and cost of attendance. Awards will be calculated during each term based on the student's enrollment status for that term. If the student's enrollment status changes up to the date of the second disbursement run date, the Financial Aid Office will recalculate the student's federal financial aid grants. A recalculation may result in a decreased award, increased award, or award remains the same. Students will be asked to repay any overpayment as a result of the recalculation. Failure to repay will result in your ineligibility of future financial aid funds at any postsecondary institution.

Federal Refund Requirements

The Higher Education Amendment of 1998 governs the Return to Title IV Funds Policy for a student who completely withdraws from a period of enrollment (i.e. semester). This rule assumes that a student “Earns” aid based on his/her semester enrollment. “Unearned” aid, other than Federal Work-Study, must be returned. Unearned aid is the amount of federal financial aid received that exceeds the amount the student has earned. Unearned aid may be subject to repayment.
The Los Angeles Valley College Financial Aid Office will determine the amount of federal financial aid that a student has earned in accordance with federal law. Students who receive federal financial aid and do not attend any classes will be required to repay all of the funds they received. Students who withdrew from all classes prior to completing more than 60% of the semester will have their financial aid eligibility recalculated based on the percentage of the semester completed and will be required to repay any unearned financial aid they received.

Students who have borrowed loans will begin using their grace period and repayment of these loans will begin if enrollment ceases to be less than half-time when the grace period expires. Additionally, satisfactory academic progress requirements for financial aid eligibility may not have been met and this may jeopardize future financial aid eligibility.

If you have any outstanding debt at Los Angeles Valley College, a hold will be placed on your academic records until the debt has been paid. You will not be able to register for a subsequent semester at our College, obtain a copy of your academic transcript, and your credit history may be adversely affected when the College reports your account(s) as delinquent to an outside credit agency.

Failure to repay these funds will result in the denial of future federal financial aid at all colleges. We strongly encourage you to contact the LAVC Financial Aid Office before initiating a withdrawal to fully understand the consequences of this action.

Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Policy

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) standards apply to ALL federal and state aid applicants whether or not they have previously received aid. All students must meet the SAP Policy detailed below to be eligible to receive financial aid. Students receiving financial aid enter into an agreement to make satisfactory academic progress toward their educational goal. Failure to maintain these standards will result in the loss of financial assistance. The Financial Aid Office reviews academic progress at the end of each academic year.

The standards apply to all financial aid students and to all coursework taken, including coursework taken prior to the time a student establishes financial aid eligibility. All students receiving federal and state financial aid, except the BOGFW, must comply with the following satisfactory academic progress standards:

I. GENERAL INFORMATION
   A. In accordance with the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, the Los Angeles Community College District (hereinafter referred to as LACCD) established the following Standards of Academic Progress. These Standards apply to all students who apply for and receive financial aid from the programs listed below. Some colleges may not participate in all of the programs listed below.

1. Federal Pell Grant
2. Academic Competitiveness Grant
3. Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
4. Federal Work-Study (FWS)
5. Federal Perkins Loan
6. Federal Nursing Loan
7. Federal Family Educational Loans (FFEL)
8. Federal Direct Student Loan (FDISL)
9. Cal Grant B and C
10. Child Development Teacher Grant

B. Professional Judgment may be exercised in applying these standards in accordance with Section 479A of the Higher Education Act of 1965 as Amended Through June 1994.

C. Satisfactory Academic Progress Standards are reasonable if they are the same as or stricter than the institution’s standards for a student enrolled in the same educational program who is not receiving assistance under Title IV Federal Financial Aid Programs.

D. Current and previous coursework earned at any college within the LACCD will be reviewed for compliance with the standards put forth in this policy.

E. Consortium Classes
   1. All classes throughout the LACCD will be included when reviewing satisfactory academic progress. LAVC only participates in consortium agreements within the LACCD.

II. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

A. Students receiving financial aid must be enrolled in an eligible program. An eligible program is defined as:
   1. An educational program that leads to a Certificate, or
   2. An educational program which leads to an Associate Degree, or
   3. An educational program which is at least a two-year academic Transfer Program that is acceptable for full credit toward a Baccalaureate Degree.

III. SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS STANDARDS.

A. Maintenance of a 2.0 cumulative GPA.

B. Fewer than ninety (90) attempted units for students who indicated Associate Degree or Transfer as their educational goal.
   1. Students who have already earned an Associate or higher degree will need to follow the appeal procedure.
2. In Progress (IP) grades count as attempted units in the maximum time frame only. It does not affect cumulative grade point average in the qualitative measure nor is it included as completed units in the quantitative measure.

3. Students who have approved Extension Appeals on file prior to the 2008-2009 academic year must adhere to their Student Educational Plan; no modifications will be authorized.

C. Completion of 75% cumulative units attempted.

1. Entries recorded in the students’ academic record as Incomplete (INC), No Credit (NCR), and/or Withdrawal (W) are considered non-grades and must be 25% or less than the cumulative units attempted.

IV. APPLICATION OF STANDARDS

A. Satisfactory Academic Progress for financial aid students will be determined annually at the beginning of the academic year.

B. Students who are disqualified from financial aid will be notified by mail and receive the procedure for appeal.

C. A student who has been disqualified at any college in the LACCD is disqualified at all colleges within the LACCD.

D. A change of one (1) educational goal or major course of study will be permitted. Students are eligible to receive financial aid for one educational goal at the institution of attendance.

E. Disqualification.

1. Students will be disqualified if they have one or more of the following academic deficiencies at the end of Spring semester:
   a. Total units attempted (excluding thirty (30) remedial units) are equal to or greater than ninety (90).
   (1) Associate or higher degree has been earned.
   b. Cumulative GPA is less than 2.0;
   c. Cumulative Non-Grades are more than 25%.

F. Warning Letter.

1. Students will receive a Warning Letter at the end of the Fall semester if they have one or more of the following academic deficiencies:
   a. Cumulative GPA is less than a 2.0;
   b. Cumulative non-grades are greater than 25%;
   c. Number of units attempted reaches forty-five (45).

V. MAXIMUM TIME LENGTH

A. Students attending for the purpose of obtaining an Associate of Arts Degree (AA), an Associate of Science Degree (AS), or completion of requirements for Transfer to a four-year college are allowed 90 attempted units in which to complete their objective.

1. Attending full-time (12 units or more), a student is expected to complete his/her objective in three years.

2. Attending part-time (less than 12 units), a student is expected to complete his/her objective in six years.

3. Exceptions will be made only when the requirements of a student’s objective cause the student to exceed the maximum time limit.

B. Short Length Certificate Programs.

1. Some certificate objectives at the Los Angeles Community Colleges may be completed in less time than that required for the Associate of Arts, Associate of Science and Transfer objectives.

2. The following table shows the normal completion time and maximum time for certificate programs of varying length:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units required for the Certificate Program</th>
<th>Normal Length</th>
<th>Maximum Length</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10 to 24</td>
<td>2 semesters</td>
<td>3 semesters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 36</td>
<td>3 semesters</td>
<td>5 semesters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37 to 48</td>
<td>4 semesters</td>
<td>6 semesters</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. To be eligible for financial aid, a program must be at least six (6) months in length with a minimum of sixteen (16) units. Students enrolled in a Certificate Program may continue to qualify for financial aid up to ninety (90) attempted units, six (6) full-time semesters, or the equivalent, if they are planning to obtain an Associates Degree or to Transfer to a four-year college in addition to obtaining the Certificate.

VI. SUMMER AND WINTER FINANCIAL AID

Summer and Winter terms are included in the evaluation of Satisfactory Academic Progress standards.

Appeal Procedure for Reinstatement of Financial Aid

Students may appeal to be reinstated for financial aid as long as the student is eligible to enroll at the College and submits the appeal to the Financial Aid Office by the appeal deadline. Generally, the appeal will fall into one of two categories:

A. To apply for reinstatement after disqualification due to substandard progress, the student must complete a Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Appeal Form and schedule an appointment with a Los Angeles Valley College Academic Counselor to obtain a Student Educational Plan (SEP). The SEP must be submitted with the Appeal Form. The Appeal Form will be reviewed and reinstatement may be granted for documented medical problems, family emergencies, and other circumstances beyond the student’s control.
If the appeal is approved, the student is only eligible for the payment period or period of enrollment in which he/she regains eligibility; eligibility is not retroactive to all earlier payment periods or periods of enrollment. If the appeal is denied, the student must resolve the deficiency without receiving financial aid (with the exception of the Board of Governors Fee Waiver) before being considered for reinstatement again. After successful demonstration of meeting all SAP standards, the student may submit a written request to have his/her situation reviewed; a new Appeal Form is not needed. If the request is approved, the student will be reinstated for financial aid for the subsequent term; no retroactive payments are permitted. In a case where the student disagrees with the appeal decision, he/she may request to have the appeal reviewed again, provided new or additional information is submitted that was not contained in the first appeal.

B. To apply for reinstatement after disqualification due to 90 units attempted, or students who have already earned an AA, AS or higher degree, the student must complete a Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Appeal Form. The Appeal Form must be accompanied by a SEP completed by a Los Angeles Valley College Academic Counselor, listing all courses on the Appeal Form (general education and major requirements) that are needed to obtain the student's immediate educational objective. The appeal will be reviewed and reinstatement may be granted for documented medical problems, family emergencies, and other circumstances beyond the student's control.

If the appeal is approved, the student is only eligible for the payment period or period of enrollment in which he/she regains eligibility; eligibility is not retroactive to all earlier payment periods or periods of enrollment. Only approved courses listed on the SEP will be authorized for payment and no revisions to the SEP will be permitted once the appeal has been submitted to the Financial Aid Office. If the appeal is denied, the student will not be eligible to receive any financial aid (with the exception of a Board of Governors Fee Waiver). In the case where the student disagrees with the decision, he/she may request to have the appeal reviewed again provided new or additional information is submitted that was not contained in the first appeal.

Additional Financial Aid Information
If you would like to learn more about financial aid, please visit the Los Angeles Valley College website at www.lavc.edu or stop by the Los Angeles Valley College Financial Aid Office. Staff members are available to answer your questions. Students may also pick up several free sources of publications about financial aid programs that can be of assistance now and in the future.

Tax Credits
For the latest information about educational tax credits that might be useful for Los Angeles Valley College students and their families, view the Internal Revenue Service's web site at www.irs.gov/publications/p970/index.html.

Annual Campus Security Reports under the Clery Act
The College’s 2005 Security Report is posted at www.lavc.edu, the College website. Students may obtain a paper copy of the Report upon request at the Administrative Services office.

College Sheriff/Parking
“A partnership in school safety”

The College Sheriff is located in Parking Lot “D” and is open 24 hrs a day / 7 days a week. Our office number is extension 2911 (from any campus office phone) or *80 (from any campus payphone, at no charge to you). The College Sheriff office number is (818)-947-2911.

With the L.A. County Sheriff’s Dept., service-oriented policing and crime prevention are our top priorities. We maintain high visibility in all areas of the campus to help prevent crime before it happens or witness crimes in progress. We welcome information from the students regarding any criminal activity. The students are a vital resource for the College Sheriff for crime prevention at LAVC.

Any student can inquire about crime on campus. All campus crime stats are posted in the College Sheriff’s office lobby.

Any crimes that are committed at L.A. Valley College will be subject to arrest and campus administrative discipline will be imposed.

Below are certain actions students should be aware of to protect themselves and their property:

1. Always lock your vehicle.
2. Do not leave valuable items in plain sight in your vehicle (this creates temptation for criminals).
3. Record serial numbers to your valuable items (car stereo, cell phone, walkman, etc.).

• This information is recorded into the “Automated Property System” (APS), which is statewide information to all law enforcement agencies if they should contact an individual with your property.

Fraud
Any student who attempts to obtain financial aid by fraudulent methods will be suspended from financial aid for unsatisfactory conduct. The College will report such instances to local law enforcement agencies, to the California Student Aid Commission, and to the United States Department of Education. Full restitution of any financial aid received through fraudulent means will be required to be repaid.
4. Do not leave your textbooks or personal items in a classroom unattended (if you go to the restroom, talk to an instructor, etc.). It may not be there when you return. Write your name on all of your items.

5. Be aware of your surroundings when walking through the campus or the parking lots. If you reasonably feel in fear for your safety, contact the College Sheriff’s office and we will assist you.

Bus Routes

Bus transportation is available to the campus by MTA bus lines. Check with the MTA for schedules of bus lines 154 and 158 and joining bus routes. In addition, DASH buses serve the Van Nuys/Studio City area. Call the L.A. Dept. of Transportation at 1-800-2LA-RIDE for information.

Job Resource Center

The Job Resource Center is located in Bungalow 48, (818) 947-2333. Job listings, updated daily, are available to assist individuals in obtaining full and part-time employment.

A student attending Los Angeles Valley College is entitled to use the job placement services of any of the other Los Angeles Community Colleges.

Job Training Program

Los Angeles Valley College Job Training Program provides training in a variety of occupational programs and services which prepare individuals for employment in the community. Some of the classes that we offer include:

- Computerized Office
- Computerized Office with Accounting
- Customer Service Representative
- A+ Certification/Network Computer Technician
- General Office Specialist
- General Office Specialist with Accounting
- Certified Nursing Assistant (CNA)/Home Health Aide
- Child Care Provider

Entry into our program includes training, books, parking, counseling, job coaching, job development and placement. All Job Training Programs are individually priced. For further information regarding the Job Training Program please call us at (818) 947-2941.

Lost and Found

Lost and Found is located in the Campus Sheriff’s Office 5851 Ethel Avenue, Valley Glen, CA 91401 or Lot “D”.

Student Parking

The Campus Sheriff controls all parking lot security and parking citation issuance. At the beginning of each semester (Winter, Fall, Summer & Spring), all students are given a one-week grace period for parking (in the student lots only), in which they can register for classes and purchase a parking permit from the business office. In the second week of the semester, the Campus Sheriff’s office will begin writing citations in the student parking lots. (All student parking lots are designated by a letter (A, B, C, D, E, G). Parking violations are strictly enforced.

There is no student parking in the Staff Parking Areas at any time (College Road North & South, Ethel Ave., Lot H & in front of the North Gym).

Your parking permit should be properly displayed, in plain view, either hanging from the rear view mirror or on the left side of the dashboard. Failure to do so will result in a parking citation.

Motorcycle riders may obtain a parking permit sticker (for the windshield) from the College Sheriff’s office in Parking lot D upon showing proof of purchasing a parking permit from the business office.

All vehicles must be driven forward into a clearly designated parking space. Vehicles may not park backward into stalls.

No vehicle may be parked overnight on campus.

VISITOR PARKING

There are 30 – minute metered parking areas in the front of the college off Fulton Ave. and on the south side of Parking Lot E (Stadium Lot), next to the Community Services Building.

SPEED LIMIT

The speed limit on all campus roads and parking lots is 8 miles per hour. Violators of any traffic or parking regulations are subject to citations and fines.

DISABLED STUDENT PARKING

The metered parking spaces on campus may be utilized at any time without charge by disabled individuals with valid DMV placards. To utilize handicapped parking spaces within the college parking lots, a valid DMV placard and a LAVC disabled student parking permit (obtain from DSPS office) are required. All students using campus parking are required to pay parking fees. Regular parking permits are available from the Business Office.

Student Support Services

SSS is a student support services program that is funded by the U.S. Department of Education. The mission of the program is to increase college retention and graduation rates of students eligible for the program as well as increasing the transfer rates for these students from Valley College to 4-year universities. In response to this mission, academic support services will be provided to
students who meet the following criteria and are willing to commit themselves to the requirements of LAVC’s SSS program.

- Students must be a U.S. citizen or permanent resident and meet one or more of the following federal guidelines:
  - First generation college student – neither parent has a bachelor’s degree from a university/college
  - Low income – according to federal guidelines
  - Have a documented disability

- Students must also meet all of the following criteria:
  - Have transfer as an educational goal
  - Need for academic and personal preparation
  - Assessed in English 28 or below and/or Math 125 or below

The Student Support Services program will provide eligible students who join the program with the following services:

- Academic Counseling
- Tutoring/Mentoring
- Study Skills Workshops
- Financial Aid Workshops
- Career Counseling and Workshops
- Cultural Activities and Field Trips
- Transfer Information
- College/University Visits
- Computer Lab
- Laptop Loan (short term)
- Bluebooks & Scantrons

- Students must be willing to commit themselves to the following requirements of the Student Support Services program:
  - Students must enroll in at least 9 units fall and spring semesters
  - Students must meet with the SSS counselor at least once each semester
  - Students must maintain at least a 2.0 G.P.A.
  - Students must attend at least 1 of the following activities each semester: workshops, club meetings, tutoring, cultural events or field trips

If you would like to be part of this program contact Barbara Schneider at (818) 947-2483 or e-mail at schneib@lavc.edu.

**Veterans Services**

**Veterans Counseling**

Veterans, and widows and orphans of veterans, are urged to discuss their educational benefits under the law. The Veterans Representative will give all possible assistance.

**California Veterans** – Dependents registering under the California Veterans Bill must enroll for a minimum of twelve units. Repeated courses may not be counted by California State Veterans as part of these twelve units. Forms must be submitted through Financial Aid Office.

**Reservists** – Students who are enlisted in the reserves for 6 or more years are entitled to benefits.

**Disabled Veterans (Public Law 87-815)** – Books and supplies for veterans attending college under these laws must be obtained through the Student Bookstore. For benefits students must register with the Veterans Representative.

**War Orphans Bill (P.L. 634)** – Application forms for submitting to the Veterans Administration may be obtained from the Veterans Representative. Students eligible under this bill are paid full subsistence for 12 units. Those enrolled for 6 to 11 units will be paid proportionately.

**Cold War Bill (Public Law 358)** – Application forms may be obtained from the Veterans Representative and veterans should submit the completed form to the college Veterans Representative. Unit requirements are the same as the above War Orphans Bill.

Under P.L. 91-219, 12 units will be considered full time for educational benefits, 9 units will be 3/4 time, and 6 units will be 1/2 time.

The veteran is still expected to complete 60 units in two years, and any deviation from this plan should be verified by the Veterans Representative.

All questions dealing with the rights and privileges of veterans and their dependents should be directed to the Veterans Representative in the Counseling area, Administration Building lobby.

**Standards of Attendance and Progress for Veterans and Dependents**

The following regulations apply to all veterans attending a Los Angeles Community College and receiving benefits under Title 38 of the United States Code.

**Attendance Regulations** – Students are required to attend all meetings of every class in which they are registered. Students who are excessively absent may be dropped by the instructor when their hours of absence equal the number of hours the class meets per week, regardless of the reasons for the absences.

**Withdrawal** – The last day of a veterans attendance in class must be reported to the Veterans Administration to avoid overpayments. It is the responsibility of the veteran to immediately inform the Office of Veterans Affairs of any reduction in unit load. It is the responsibility of the instructor to notify the Admissions Office of the last day of attendance of students. The Veterans Administration will then be notified in a timely manner of the student veterans who withdraw from class.

**Academic Requirements** – All veterans are subject to the academic standards for probation and disqualification in this catalog (see page 107).
Program Planning for Veterans – To be eligible for veterans benefits the veteran should select a degree objective and choose courses from those listed under that program in the catalog. The veteran is advised to seek counseling from the Veterans Counselor. The Veterans Administration will not pay benefits for courses that do not fit in a veterans selected program.

Prerequisites to required courses will be allowed for payment. Repeats of courses in which the veteran received an F are allowable for payment. Repeats of courses in which a grade of D was earned are allowable only if the course is a sequential one, and a grade of C or better is necessary before proceeding to the next required course. Payment will not be allowed for the repeat of a non-sequential course in which a passing grade was earned (D or better). Veterans will only be paid for Cooperative Education units if work experience is related to their major.

Veterans who have been in school two or more semesters will not be certified for veterans benefits for the succeeding summer or fall semester if the total number of W units exceeds the number of units completed.

60 Unit Rule – Generally, veterans who have completed more than 60 units of college work are not permitted to receive benefits for courses taken at the Community College. However, under certain circumstances veterans are permitted to receive continued benefits for Community College attendance.

Exceptions to this 60 units rule are listed below, along with a set of guidelines for each.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exception</th>
<th>Guideline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Courses necessary to complete the AA degree.</td>
<td>Only those courses required for the degree may be taken (electives are permitted during the last semester of enrollment prior to graduation).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Courses to remove a grade point deficiency in order to receive the AA degree.</td>
<td>Any course may be taken.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Courses for transfer to a 4-year college or university, up to 70 transferable units:</td>
<td>All courses taken must be transferable to the students chosen college, and must be either a General Education or a major requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Courses necessary to remove a grade point deficiency for transfer to a 4-year college or university:</td>
<td>All courses taken must be transferable to the veterans chosen college.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Courses toward a second AA degree.</td>
<td>The veteran may only take major or General Education courses required for the second AA/AS.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Records – Los Angeles Valley College is required by the California State Bureau of Approvals to maintain records for each student veteran which contains the following items:

1. Transcripts of all previous college work, with appropriate credit granted where applicable; this becomes part of the permanent college records.
2. Indications, where applicable, that appropriate credit has been granted for prior training with training periods proportionately shortened with V.A. notification.
3. Records showing continued pursuit at the rate for which enrolled, and progress of each veteran.
4. Final grades in each subject undertaken in each summer term or semester. Records of withdrawals or non-credit in any subject will show last date of attendance and any subsequent re-enrollment.
5. College and District policies which provide:
   (a) The veteran-student will not be permitted repetitive enrollment in courses, non-attendance, and withdrawal without penalty.
   (b) The point in time when educational benefits should be discontinued for unsatisfactory progress, unsatisfactory conduct, and withdrawals.
   (c) All veterans are subject to college regulations for academic probation and dismissal. The established college requirements will apply to veterans for grade-point-average for graduation. The minimal college grade-point-average must be maintained to achieve credit for a given proportion of the course load. The V.A. interpretation of academic probation is at the beginning of the term immediately following that in which the veteran fails to maintain minimum grade-point-average. Any veteran failing to meet these requirements is subject to academic dismissal. V.A. notification is required of any veteran making unsatisfactory progress or who has been academically dismissed.
   (d) Veterans will not be considered to be making progress when they fail, receive no credit, or withdraw from all subjects undertaken when enrolled in two or more subjects, except when there are extenuating circumstances approved by the college Veterans Counselor.
   (e) All courses offered at Los Angeles Valley College lead to a standard college degree and/or certificate.

Campus Policies

(a) Previous military courses or military transcripts will be evaluated only for students who have completed 3 units at Los Angeles Valley College and are currently enrolled.

(b) Students interested in receiving V.A. benefits (which they are eligible to receive) are encouraged to contact the Veterans Representative after confirmation of course enrollment. The fee receipt is acceptable proof of current registration.
College Colors and Symbol

The College colors are green and gold. The college symbol is the Monarch Lion.

Co-Curricular Activities

Co-curricular (extra class) activities are intended to provide students with the opportunities (1) to better prepare themselves to discharge the duties of citizenship in a democratic society, (2) to enrich their educational opportunities through extra class cultural activities, through volunteer programs related to the instructional program, and through community-related affairs. It is believed that the students, in learning to work with college groups, will develop proficiencies which will prepare them for leadership in a democratic society and for cooperative and meaningful associations in both occupational and personal pursuits.

The development and continued support of a student activity program is a vital part of the obligation of the faculty and administration to the students and the college community. At Valley, student activities are considered an integral part of the educational program of the college.

Scholastic Honor Societies

Tau Alpha Epsilon (TAE) is a scholastic honor society.

To be eligible a student must have attained a 3.3 GPA in 12 units or more the previous semester or a 3.3 GPA or better in 18 or more total units at LAVC.

TAE is both a service-oriented and social organization, which provide support for such activities as the Deans Reception and tutoring.

Phi Theta Kappa (PTK) is an international honor society for the two-year college. Founded in 1918, PTK recognizes and encourages scholarship, development of leadership and service, fellowship, and the pursuit of academic excellence. Eligibility in Los Angeles Valley College’s chapter, Beta Delta Sigma, requires maintaining an over-all GPA of 3.5 or higher and completion of 30 or more semester units of accredited college courses while enrolled at LAVC.

Associated Student Union (ASU)

The Associated Student Union is the core of the student government and activities program at Los Angeles Valley College. In existence since 1949, the Associated Student Union (ASU) is based on a concept of student participation in shared governance and campus activities.

The Associated Student Union at Los Angeles Valley College consists of two (2) branches: Executive Council and Inter Club Council (campus clubs).

Executive Council

The responsibility of the Executive Council is to represent the student voice in the campus shared governance structure and sponsor events that promote cultural awareness, leadership development, academic improvement, student well-being and positive community relations. The Executive Council meets weekly throughout the fall and spring semesters. Each spring, elections are held for the following positions:

- President
- Vice President
- Treasurer
- Commissioner of Athletics
- Commissioner of Ethnic/Cultural Affairs
- Commissioner of Fine Arts
- Commissioner of Political Affairs
- Commissioner of Public Relations
- Commissioner of Student/Social Affairs
- Commissioner of Campus/Environmental Concerns
- Commissioner of Evening Division
- Chief Justice (appointed)
- Parliamentarian (appointed)
- Inter Club Council Representative (appointed)
- Secretary (appointed)

Executive Council officers are responsible for representing the student voice by participating in the college’s shared governance structure. Executive Council officers participate on the following college committees: Budget, College Council, Curriculum, Student Discipline, Instructional Programs, Master Plan, Matriculation, Space and Work, Student Services, and Technology.
In addition, the ASU coordinates and/or assists with the following events:

- Armenian Genocide Remembrance
- Black Heritage Celebration
- Club Days
- Commencement
- Dean’s Reception
- Holocaust Remembrance
- Homecoming
- International Festival
- Latino Heritage Celebration
- Lion’s Den
- Scholarship Awards Night

**Campus Clubs (Inter Club Council)**

The other branch of the Associated Student Union is the Inter Club Council (ICC). The responsibility of the ICC is to encourage student membership, facilitate efficient coordination, and protect and maintain the integrity of campus clubs. Like the Executive Council, representatives from each of the clubs meet weekly. The Executive Council Vice President chairs the meetings and ICC Representative acts as co-chair.

Campus clubs provide students with the opportunity to interact with their peers around a common cause or topic. To form a club, students must recruit ten students, draft a club constitution and have a faculty advisor. Some clubs which have been active during the year include the following:

- Armenian Student Association
- Black Student Union
- Child Development Club
- Le Club Francais
- National Hispanic Environmental Council
- Hillel
- MEChA (Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano/a de Aztlan)
- PESSA (Pre-medical, Engineering, Science Scholarship Association)
- Psychology Club
- Tau Alpha Epsilon
- Valley Collegiate Players

**ASU Membership Fee**

Each student is encouraged to become a member of the Associated Student Union by paying their $7.00 membership fee per semester. ASU membership enables students to join clubs, admission to athletic events, and discounts at local business. Also, the membership fee funds ASU-sponsored events and the Lion’s Den.

The ASU operates a student lounge, the Lion’s Den, which features 16 computers in the cyber lounge and a pool table, air hockey, big screen television and comfortable couches.

In addition, the ASU provides supplemental funding to a variety of programs and departments as listed below.

- Astronomy Department
- Music Department
- Supplemental Instruction
- Transfer Alliance Program
- Transfer/Career Center
- Writing Center

**A.S.U. Membership Fee Refund**

Students who withdraw from the college early in the semester will, on application to the college Business Office, receive refunds according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Withdrawal from college during</th>
<th>Refund</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>first week of instruction</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>second week of instruction</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>third week of instruction or later</td>
<td>No Refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First Week</th>
<th>Second Week</th>
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<td>$5.25</td>
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**Student Representation Fee**

Los Angeles Valley College has a mandatory Student Representation Fee of $1.00. The money collected through this fee is used exclusively to cover the costs of students who may be sharing the student body viewpoint before city, country and district government, and before offices and agencies of the state and federal government as well as legislative training. You may petition to be exempt from paying this fee based on religious, political, moral or financial reasons. To petition for this exemption, you must go to the Business Office and do so in writing.
Qualification for ASU Officers
(Administrative Regulation E-22)

Administrative Regulation E-22 pertains to elected Associated Student Union (ASU) officers, officers appointed to elected positions and heads of ASU Standing Committees.

Administrative Regulation E-22 does not apply to clubs, club representatives, ASU special committees and all college committees.

1. The following standards governing candidate and officer (as defined by the ASO constitution and by-laws) eligibility for appointed and elected Associated Student Organization officers (ASO), must be met:
   A. The candidate or officer must be a currently paid member of the ASO, at the college where the election is being held and have successfully completed no more than 80 degree-applicable units in the District.
   B. The candidate may seek only one campus office within the District.
   C. The candidate or officer must have and maintain a cumulative and current GPA of at least 2.0 in units completed at all the colleges in the District during the semesters in which the student government office is applied for and held. Current means the most recently completed semester or session.
   D. The candidate or officer must not be on academic or progress probation. Progress probation is defined as having recorded grade entries of "W" (withdrawal), "I" (Incomplete), "NC" (No Credit) for fifty percent or more of all units in which a student has enrolled. Academic probation results when a student fails to maintain an accumulated grade point average of 2.0.
   E. At the time of election, or appointment, and throughout the term of office, the candidate or officer must be actively enrolled in, and must successfully complete a minimum of six (6) units per semester. Students falling below this requirement will automatically forfeit their office. Candidates may be enrolled in more than one college in the District, but the candidate must be currently enrolled in a minimum of six (6) units at the college where the candidate is seeking office. Officers must maintain that enrollment at the college where the office is held.
   F. Exceptions on the maximum units requirement in Section 1a of this regulation may be made for students enrolled in a college degree, certificate or transfer program where the combination of program requirements and prerequisites may result in the student exceeding the 80 degree-applicable unit limit. Exceptions will be decided by the College President based upon recommendations made by the Chief Student Services Officer.

In order to be considered for an exemption, a student, who exceeds the requisite 80 degree-applicable unit maximum, must satisfy at least one of the following conditions:

1. The requirements of the student’s declared associate degree major, certificate and/or transfer objective, as specified in the college catalog, caused the student to enroll in courses that exceeded the 80 degree-applicable unit maximum.

2. Program prerequisites, as specified in the college catalog, caused the student to exceed the 80 degree-applicable unit maximum.

2. A candidate or officer is ineligible for ASO office:
   A. If he/she has served more than four (4) semesters in any one (1) or more student government elected or appointed offices in the District.
   B. If a candidate or officer, who exceeded the unit maximum in Section 1a of this regulation and was granted an exception, fails to be enrolled in courses that are specifically required for his or her declared associate degree, certificate or transfer objective requirements, as specified in the college catalog.

3. An officer may serve a fifth semester if eligible at the time of assuming office with the approval of the college president or designee (e.g., has served three semesters and is a candidate for an office with a one-year term).

4. The Chief Student Services Officer and/or designee will verify a candidate or officer’s eligibility. If the student should disagree with the findings of the Chief Student Services Officer and/or designee, he/she can appeal the decision through the student grievance procedures contained in LACCD Administrative Regulation E-55. Officers not adhering to the standards for office will be required to forfeit their positions.

5. Candidates or officers must comply with the minimum standards of the District Code of Conduct. Failure to comply will result in forfeiture of the position (Board Rule, Article VIII, Sections 9801-9806).

6. Any candidate or officer with a disability may request an accommodation for the requirements of Section 1e:
   A. The approval of the accommodation for candidates with a disability will be made in individual instances on a case-by-case basis by the Chief Student Services Officer in consultation with the college Compliance Officer and/or the Director of the Disabled Student Program and Service (DSP&S) in compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities, as appropriate.
B. Qualification for an accommodation will be based on the impact of the disability on the candidate's/officer's ability to take 6 units. However, a candidate or officer must be enrolled in a minimum of five units throughout his/her term in accordance with Education Code section 76071.

C. Procedures for requesting an accommodation under E-22:

1. Candidates/officers must complete a written request form for accommodation available in the college’s Student Services Office, and return it to the Chief Student Services Officer.

2. Each candidate or officer must present written documentation verifying the disability. Acceptable documentation includes, but is not limited to, written notice from the college DSP&S office or a certified or licensed professional, such as a doctor, psychologist, rehabilitation counselor, occupational or physical therapist.

7. Students enrolled in college credit and/or non-credit courses are eligible to vote at the college of attendance. Enrollment in Community Services classes does not meet this requirement.

**Student Trustee Election Procedure**

The Los Angeles Community College District conducts an election annually whereby each student in the District has an opportunity to be involved in the process of selecting a student representative to the Los Angeles Community College District Board of Trustees.

The process contained in Board Rule 21001 provides for a thorough evaluation of the candidates qualifications and insures an equal opportunity for any individual from any District college seek the position of student representative to the Los Angeles Community College District Board of Trustees.

In accordance with the existing Board Rule 21001, candidates for Student Trustee must:

1. Be currently enrolled and in good standing (i.e., not on academic or progress probation) at one or more colleges in the District.

2. Be currently enrolled in 6 units.

3. Have completed a minimum of 12 units in the Los Angeles Community College District and a maximum of 80 transferable units of college work within the Los Angeles Community College District. Exceptions on the maximum unit requirement may be considered according to Board Rule 21001.

For more information, contact the Associated Student Union Office in Campus Center 102.

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**Intercollegiate Athletics and Eligibility**

**Athletic Program**

Valley College is a member of the Western State Conference (WSC) for men's and women's athletics (except football). Member colleges include:

- Allen Hancock College
- Bakersfield College
- College of the Canyons
- Citrus College
- Cuesta College
- Glendale College
- Los Angeles Pierce College
- Los Angeles Valley College
- Moorpark College
- Oxnard College
- Santa Barbara City College
- Santa Monica City College
- Ventura College
- West Los Angeles College

A full program of intercollegiate athletics is offered, including football, men's and women's basketball, men's and women's track, baseball, men's and women's cross country, men's and women's swimming, men's and women's water polo, softball, and women's soccer.

Valley College is a member of the Southern California Football Association (SCFA).

**Athletic Eligibility**

COA and WSC conference eligibility rules and Valley College regulations provide that to participate in intercollegiate sports during the first semester of competition the student must:

- have begun regular attendance not later than four weeks after the first day of instruction during his/her season of competition
- be enrolled in a minimum of 12 units, during competition in a sport (see Commission on Athletics, COA Constitution, Bylaw 1)*.

* Questions regarding eligibility should be directed to the Athletic Director or to the Office of Administrative Services.
Alumni Association

Valley College Alumni Association

All former Valley College students are eligible and encouraged to become members of the Valley College Alumni Association. Benefits come with membership. Application forms are available at the LAVC Foundation Office (Admin. Bldg., Rm. 100), or you may download online at: www.lavcfoundation.org. For information, please call (818) 947-2700.

Journalism Alumni Association

The Valley College Journalism Alumni Association is open to former journalism students. It was founded in 1956 and has as its aims to foster professional standards and interests among its members. Membership consists of alumni, most of whom are now working journalists or are continuing their education at a university. Group projects include financial aid to deserving students and recognition of outstanding journalistic work done by alumni in the field and by high school students through their publications.

Theater Arts Alumni Association

The Theater Arts Alumni Association is open to former Valley College students who either have been enrolled in the Theater and Cinema Arts curriculum or have worked in a Theater or Cinema Arts production of the department and pay such annual dues as may be fixed from time to time by the Board of Governors of the alumni. The purpose of the association is the following: (1) To advance the study and enjoyment of the performing arts at Valley College; (2) To establish and maintain a scholarship fund for students of the Theater and Cinema Arts Department; (3) To contribute good fellowship to its members; and, (4) In all of its activities to support the goals of the department and of the college.

Bequests

A bequest is a gift made through your Will or Living Trust. You can create a scholarship or assist a specific college program through a bequest. Bequests are easy to create. For information and guidelines, please call (818) 947-2619, or write:

The Los Angeles Valley College Foundation
5800 Fulton Avenue
Valley Glen, CA 91401-4096

International Day
Open Enrollment

Unless specifically exempted by law, every course for which State aid is claimed is fully open to any person who has been admitted to the college and who meets the appropriate academic prerequisites.

Summer/Winter Sessions

Summer/Winter Sessions are offered subject to approval by the Board of Trustees.

Student Records and Directory Information

The Los Angeles Community College District, in compliance with Federal and State law, has established policies and procedures governing student records and the control of personally identifiable information. The Los Angeles Community College District recognizes that student records are a confidential matter between the individual student and the college. At the same time, the District has a responsibility to fulfill public information needs (i.e., information about students participating in athletics, announcements of scholarships and awards, etc.). To meet this responsibility the District may release Directory Information unless the student states in writing that he or she does not want it released. The responsibility for carrying out these provisions is charged to the college Records Officer, designated by the Chief Administrative Officer on each campus. The Records Officer may be contacted via the Admissions Office. Copies of the Federal and State laws and District policies and procedures are maintained by the Records Officer and are available for inspection and inquiry.

All student records maintained by the various offices and departments of the college, other than those specifically exempted by law, are open to inspection by the student concerned. The accuracy and appropriateness of the records may be challenged in writing to the Records Officer. A student has the right to receive a copy of his or her records, at a cost not to exceed the cost of reproduction. (Requests for transcripts should be made directly to the Admissions Office).

No student records, other than Directory Information, will be released without the written consent of the student concerned except as authorized by law. A log of persons and organizations requesting or receiving student record information is maintained by the Records Officer. The log is open to inspection only to the student and the community college official or his or her designee responsible for the maintenance of student records.

Directory Information includes the student’s name, city of residence, date of birth, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student. Directory Information about any student currently attending the college may be released or withheld at the discretion of the Records Officer.

No Directory Information will be released regarding any student who has notified the Records Officer in writing that such information shall not be released.

All inquiries regarding student records, Directory Information, and policies for records access, release, and challenge should be directed to the Records Officer via the Admissions Office.

Students have the right to file a complaint with the United States Department of Education concerning alleged violations of Federal and State laws governing student records.

Units of Work/Study Load

Study Load Limitations

Maximum unit requirements are as follows:

Fall/Spring Semesters:

1. The maximum study load is 18 units during a regular semester. The normal class load for students in the Fall or Spring semester is 12 to 18 units a semester for full-time students. A college program of 15 units is equal to at least a 50-hour work week for most students.

2. Students who desire to take 19 or more units must obtain counselor approval after the semester begins by presenting an add card signed by the instructor for each class they wish to add.

3. The maximum study load for a student who has been on academic and progress probation for two consecutive semesters is 6 units. Students who desire to enroll in more than 6 units must obtain counselor approval.

Summer and Winter Sessions:

1. Students are limited to a maximum study load of 8 units per session.

2. To enroll in two courses per session that total more than 8 units but do not exceed 10 units, students must go to the Admissions Office. No other enrollment unit requests will be considered until the session begins.

Students must see a counselor with an add card signed by the instructor for each class they wish to add.
Campus Procedure

In computing the number of units granted for any course, Valley College follows the general practice of granting one unit of credit for each lecture hour the class meets per week for one semester.

The college requires two to three hours of attendance per week for each unit of credit for non-lecture periods (laboratories, shops, etc.) which require no systematic or continuous outside preparation.

Supplemental Instructional Materials

Some of the classes offered may require students to provide those materials which are of continuing value to the student outside of the classroom setting. These materials may be purchased at the campus bookstore.

Attendance Regulations

The only students who may attend classes are those who have been admitted to the college and are in approved active status.

Students are expected to attend every meeting of all classes for which they are registered. Violation of this regulation may result in exclusion from class as specified in Administrative Regulation E-13. Provisions of Administrative Regulation E-13 include the following:

1. STUDENTS WHO HAVE PREREGISTERED FOR A CLASS AND WHO DO NOT ATTEND THE FIRST MEETING OF THE CLASS FORFEIT THEIR RIGHT TO A PLACE IN THE CLASS. SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES MAY BE CONSIDERED BY THE INSTRUCTOR.

2. Whenever absences in hours exceed the number of hours the class meets per week, the instructor will consider whether there are mitigating circumstances which may justify the absences. If the instructor determines that such circumstances do not exist, the instructor may exclude the student from the class.

3. Three cases of tardiness may be considered equivalent to one absence.

4. It is the student's responsibility to consult with an instructor regarding any absences that would alter the student's status in the class. Instructors may be reached by calling the department or writing to the instructor at the college address.

Auditing Classes

Students may be permitted to audit a class under the following conditions:

1. Payment of a nonrefundable $15 per unit fee. Students enrolled in classes to receive credit for 10 or more semester units shall not be charged a fee to audit three or fewer semester units per semester.

2. No student auditing a course shall be permitted to change his or her enrollment in that course to receive credit for the course.

3. Priority in class enrollment shall be given to students desiring to take the class for credit.

4. Permission in the form of a signed “Add Permit” marked “Audit” must be obtained from the instructor.

5. The fees are non-refundable and payment is due upon processing the audit form.

6. Transferring from “credit” to “Audit” after the deadline to add is not permitted.

7. Audit classes are not covered by Financial Aid.

Adding Classes

1. After you have turned in your application, you will be given directions on how to follow our matriculation process.

2. You will be given an appointment to register at the time of application.

3. You may enroll in open classes by using the internet registration system, calling the STEP telephone registration system, or in person at the college.

4. To add classes after the first week of the semester, you must obtain an Add Permit form from the instructor of the class.

Campus Procedure

No semester courses may be added after the normal add period (published in the Schedule of Classes). Short-term and Open-Entry/Open-Exit classes have different add periods. Check with the Office of Admissions and Records for deadlines. Attending classes without being properly enrolled is not permitted.

Withdrawal

Students wishing to drop a class or withdraw from the college during the semester must do so through the Admissions Office or use the internet or telephone system. Failure to withdraw officially may result in an "F" grade. Students must withdraw on or before the 11th week (75%) in order to receive a W. Students in short-term classes must withdraw before 75% of the course is completed. After the 11th week or 75% completion of the course, a student is assigned a letter grade (A through F). Instructors are not obligated to exclude a student for non-attendance. It is the student's responsibility to withdraw officially.
Dropping Classes

THROUGH THE 3rd WEEK: No notation ("W" or other) will appear on the student's record if the class is dropped during the first three weeks of the semester (or 30% of the class for short-term classes).

THROUGH THE 11TH WEEK: A notation of "W" (withdrawal) is recorded on the student’s record for classes dropped during the 4th through the 11th week of the semester.

AFTER THE 11TH WEEK: Students who remain in class beyond the 11th week (or 75% of the class for short term classes) are given a grade by the instructor. THAT GRADE CANNOT BE A "W" (withdrawal).

Concurrent Enrollment

Concurrent enrollment in more than one section of the same course during a semester is not permitted, with the exception of certain Physical Education classes on a limited basis.

Concurrent enrollment in courses which are cross-referenced to each other (i.e., courses designated same as in the District Directory of Educational Programs and Courses) will be rejected by the computer.

The computer will also reject enrollment in classes scheduled or conducted during overlapping times.

Credit for Prerequisites

Students may not concurrently enroll in and receive credit for an advanced course and its prerequisite(s).

Students may not enroll in and receive credit for the prerequisite(s) to an advanced course if they have previously completed the advanced course.

Violation of this regulation will result in exclusion from class and denial of course credit.

Challenging a Prerequisite (see pages 13 & 14)

Credit By Examination

Some courses in the college catalog are eligible for credit by examination.

1. Methods of obtaining credit by examination:
   a. Achievement of a score of 3 or higher on an Advanced Placement Examination administered by the College Entrance Examination Board.
   b. Achievement of a score that qualifies for credit by examination in the College Level Examination Program.
   c. Credit by satisfactory completion of an examination administered by the college in lieu of completion of a course listed in the college catalog.
   d. Achievement of a score that qualifies for credit on an examination administered by other agencies approved by the college.

2. Determination of Eligibility to take the Examination
   a. The student must be currently registered in the college, in good standing and with a minimum grade point average of 2.0 in any work attempted at the college, and have completed 12 units within the L.A. Community College District.
   b. The course for which credit is requested must be listed in the course description section of the college catalog.
   c. Students may petition to take an examination for course credit if:
      1) It is not currently being taken or if it is not a prerequisite for a course that the student is currently taking or has completed.
      2) They are eligible to take such a course for credit under existing regulations of the college.
         a) Students may not take an examination if they have taken the course previously, or taken a higher level course.
         b) Students may not take the same course examination for credit twice. If they fail on the first attempt, they may not be allowed to take the examination again.
         c) Students may not take examinations to establish credit in courses which they took in high school.
         d) The department in which the course is offered makes the final determination on the students petition for credit by examination. Some departments do not offer any course credit by examination.
         e) Not all courses offered by any one department may qualify for credit by examination. The list of approved classes is in the Admissions Office.
         f) Credit by examination is not permitted during summer session.

3. Maximum Credit Allowable and Limitations
   a. The maximum number of units creditable by examination toward the associate degree shall be 15. Credit by examination transferred from other institutions is counted toward this maximum.
   b. Credits acquired by examination are not applicable to the meeting of such unit load requirements as selective service deferment, veterans or social security benefits, scholastic honors or credit in residence requirement.
4. Recording of Credit
   a. If a student successfully passes the examination, the course shall be posted on the cumulative record indicating Credit (CRX) in the Grade column.
   b. In computing a students grade point average, grades of credit are omitted.
   c. The number of units of credit recorded for any course may not exceed those listed in the college catalog.

5. Filing a Petition
   Students must obtain a Credit by Examination card from the Admissions Office, complete it, and return it to the Admissions Office for verification of eligibility. After verification is complete, students must take the card to the appropriate department chairperson.

   Cards for credit by examination for students currently enrolled shall be processed and examinations administered, only when a regular semester is in session. Students should contact the Admissions Office for a card early in the semester. The date and time of the examination is the responsibility of the department and/or teachers involved.

   Further information on this topic may be obtained from the Admissions Office and/or department chairperson of the subject area concerned.

Courses Approved for Credit by Examination

- Accounting 1, 21, 22
- Administration of Justice – All Classes
- Architecture – All Classes
- Business 31, 38
- Computer Applications and Office Technology 7, 31
- Child Development 1
- Drafting 1, 2, 16, 17
- Electronics 2, 4a, 6a
- Engineering 1, 2, 52
- Geography 1, 2, 15
- Geology 1, 2
- Hebrew 3, 4
- Jewish Studies 13, 14
- Mathematics 115, 120, 125, 215, 225, 238, 239, 240, 245, 260, 265, 266, 270, 275
- Nursing Science 101, 102, 103, 104, 105
- Oceanography 1
- Physics 5, 12
- Physical Science 1
- Photography 10
- Respiratory Therapy 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15
- Theatre Arts 100, 110, 301
- Tool & Manufacturing - All Classes

Credit for Courses Completed at Non-Accredited Institutions

Students transferring from non-accredited institutions may, after successful completion of 30 units with a C or better grade-point-average, apply for up to 15 units of credit in courses which parallel the offerings of the college.

The following exceptions may be made to this regulation:

1. Credit for graduates of Diploma Schools of Nursing
   The following amount of credit is authorized for graduates of Diploma Schools of Nursing who enter the Los Angeles Community Colleges:
   a. Thirty (30) semester units of credit is granted to graduates of Diploma Schools of Nursing under the following conditions:
      1) The student presents a valid, current California certificate as a licensed registered nurse to the designated administrative officer;
      2) The student has completed at least 12 units of credit at the college to which application is made.
   b. The work of graduates of Diploma Schools of Nursing outside California are recognized if the student has a valid, current California license. Credit will be given even though the license was obtained on the basis of reciprocity with another state rather than by examination.
   c. Candidates for the Associate of Arts or Associate of Science Degree are exempt from Health Education as a general education requirement. No other general education requirements will be waived.
   d. Additional courses in Nursing may be taken for credit only upon approval of the Nursing Department.
   e. The transcript is not to reflect the major field nor should the diploma, where given, indicate Nursing as a major.

2. Credit for Military Service Training
   Students who are currently serving in or have served in the military service may, after successful completion of at least one course with the Los Angeles Community College District, request an evaluation of credit earned through military service training schools and/or military occupational specialties.

   For completion of military basic training, students will be granted one unit of Physical Education credit and 6 units of elective credit. Students may also request an evaluation of credit earned at other military service schools and/or occupational specialties. Credit units may be granted up to the number recommended by the American Council on Education.

3. Credit for Law Enforcement Academy Training
   Credit for basic recruit academy training instructional programs in Administration of Justice or other criminal justice occupations shall be granted as follows:
a. Credit is given for training from institutions which meet the standards of training of the California Peace Officers Standards and Training Commission.

b. A single block of credit will be given and identified as academy credit.

c. One (1) unit of credit may be granted for each 50 hours of training, not to exceed ten (10) semester units or their equivalent.

Credits granted by an institution of higher education for basic recruit academy training, under the above provisions, shall not be identified as equivalent to any required courses in the major.

Campus Procedure

The college makes the final judgment regarding the acceptability of courses from non-accredited schools.

Foreign Transcript Credit Limits Policy

1. Credit may only be granted after completion of 12 units within the Los Angeles Community College District with a “C” (2.0) or higher grade point average. Other conditions are noted in the LAVC Catalog. Please refer to Associate Degree and Occupational Certificate Program sections.

2. LAVC only grants credit toward an LAVC Associate Degree or an LAVC occupational certificate.

3. LAVC can NOT grant credit for any other colleges or universities. For example, if you want to earn a Bachelor’s degree from a university, that university will evaluate your credit; LAVC can NOT grant credit for another institution.

4. At LAVC, you can NOT use foreign credit for California State University (CSU) General Education Certifications or for the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Core Curriculum (IGETC). If you are a LAVC student and want to use foreign credit toward general education at CSU or University of California, you must follow that university’s “Native Student Plan” for general education. See a counselor for more information.

5. A maximum of 30 semester units may be accepted for course work completed at an institution of higher education outside the United States.

6. In order to be considered for UNIT credit, the evaluation, conducted by the independent transcript evaluation service, must include the following:

a. Description of the country’s higher educations system and the role of the institution in that system.

b. Verification that the institution is approved by the country’s approving/accrediting agency (e.g., ministry of education).

c. The hours completed and their semester-unit equivalencies.

d. Grades- U.S. equivalent (i.e., A-F), pass/no-pass, or percentage, including the percentage required for passing.

**ONLY elective credit will be granted if any of the above criteria is not met.

7. In order to be considered for COURSE credit, in addition to the requirements listed above in #6, the evaluation must include the following for each course:

a. Course description

b. Topics covered

c. Hours (lecture and/or lab hours)

d. Prerequisites, if applicable

8. If course equivalency is granted, the courses shall be used for all degrees and certificates awarded by colleges in the LACCD, except:

a. No course taken outside the United States, may be used to satisfy the Associate Degree’s Reading and Written Expression or Oral Communication requirement.

b. No course taken at institutions of higher learning outside the United States may be used to satisfy Associate Degree’s American Institutions requirement.

c. Course credit is not granted for the Written Expression, Oral Communication, or American Institutions requirements but may be used for elective credit.

d. Courses that are part of a program that also meets licensing requirements (i.e., Nursing, Respiratory Therapy, Child Development) must be evaluated by LAVC’s General Petitions Committee (refer to #7).

PROCEDURES:

1. Obtain an official translation of your official transcript.

2. Obtain a preliminary evaluation of your credit from an independent transcript evaluation service approved by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Have evalulation mailed directly to LAVC:

   Graduation Office
   Los Angeles Valley College
   5800 Fulton Avenue
   Valley Glen, CA 91401-4096

3. Once the evaluation is received by LAVC, complete a GENERAL PETITION requesting that LAVC grant credit for the work listed on the evaluation, indicating the type of credit requested (i.e., unit, course equivalent). A blank General Petition is attached to these instructions.

4. Submit the GENERAL PETITION, and your official transcript, to the LAVC Graduation Office.

5. You will receive credit information with a few weeks after petitioning.
Advanced Placement (AP) Exam Credit

To be eligible to receive credit for Advanced Placement exams, the student must be enrolled at Valley College during the semester in which credit is to be granted, have completed a minimum of 12 units of credit at Valley College, and have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher earned at Valley College. Advanced Placement exam scores must be 3 or higher in order to receive credit. Once eligibility requirements have been met, students may file a petition for credit by seeing a counselor in the Counseling Department. Official AP score reports must be sent directly to the Admissions Office.

The following Valley College AP exam credit policies are applicable only towards the colleges Associate degrees and Occupational certificates. Please refer to page __ for a chart on how general education credit is earned for the IGETC general education plan requirements. Please note that in the case of students who are completing the CSU general education certification requirements, Valley College is required to apply the AP policies of the California State University, which are not stated below. Furthermore, the amount and type of transferable credit granted towards a university’s admission or major requirements are determined by that university’s AP policies and not by Valley’s policies; a university’s policies often differ from Valley’s policies. See a Valley College counselor for further information about CSU and other universities policies.

Credit acquired by AP exams is not applicable towards meeting unit load requirement of Veterans Administration benefits, Social Security benefits, or athletic eligibility.

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<th>AP EXAM</th>
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<td>American History</td>
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<td>Art History</td>
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<td>Biology</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<td>English Language and Composition</td>
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<td>Score of 3</td>
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<td>Score of 4</td>
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<tr>
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English Composition and Literature

| Score of 3 | no credit |
| Score of 4 | 6 English 101 + three elective units |
| Score of 5 | 6 English 101 + three elective units |

Environmental Science          | 5     | Environmental Science 1 + two electives |

European History               | 6     | History 2 + three elective units       |

French Language or Literature  | 5     | French 4                               |

Geography                      | 3     | Geography 2                            |

German Language or Literature  | 5     | German 4                               |

(An extra 6 elective units granted if student took both exams)

Government and Politics

| U.S. Government               | 3     | Political Science 1                   |
| Comparative Government        | 3     | Political Science 2                   |

Math-Calculus AB or BC         | 5     | Math 265                               |

(An extra 5 elective units granted if student took both exams)

Music Listening and Literature| 6     | Music 111 + three elective units       |

Music Theory                   | 6     | Music 201 + three elective units       |

Physics B                      | 8     | Physics 6 & 7                          |

Physics C                      | 5     | Physics 37                              |

Psychology                     | 3     | Psychology 1                           |

Spanish Language or Literature | 5     | Spanish 4                              |

(An extra 6 elective units granted if student took both exams)

Statistics                    | 3     | Math 225 or Statistics 1               |

Studio Art: Drawing or General| 6     | Elective units only                    |

College Level Examination Program (CLEP) Credit

Valley College will grant 3 elective units towards the Associate degree for each of the CLEP General Examinations passed with a score of 500 or higher on the 1978 scale, or 450 on the 1986 scale. No specific course credit is granted for CLEP exams; thus, they cannot be used to fulfill general education, major, or competency requirements. Valley College does not grant any credit for the CLEP Subject Examinations.

To be eligible for the elective credit, the student must be enrolled at Valley College during the semester when credit is to be granted, have completed a minimum of 12 units of credit at Valley College, and have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher.

Transferable credit for CLEP exams will depend on the policies of the university to which the student intends to transfer. For information regarding university CLEP policies, transfer students should confer with the admissions office at the university of their choice, consult that universities catalog, or check with a Valley College counselor.
Credit/No Credit Option

The grade of CR (credit) will be given if the performance in class is equal to a C grade or better. The grade of NC (no credit) will be given if the performance in class is equal to a D or FAIL grade. The petition is filed in the Admissions Office. A student who has received credit for a course taken on credit/no credit cannot repeat that course. A student must have a C or better average in all work attempted at LAVC.

Students considering taking courses for Credit/No Credit in their major field must see a counselor or major field department chairperson in order to avoid loss of credit. The courses listed below may be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis providing the student meets the requirements for enrollment on this basis. Information concerning the requirements is available in the Admissions Office. In order to take a class on a Credit/No Credit basis the student must make such request in the Admissions Office prior to Friday of the 5th week of the regular semester. In addition to courses designated Credit/No Credit Only, students may take only one class per semester on a requested Credit/No Credit basis.

- Administration of Justice: All Courses
- African-American Studies: All Courses
- Architecture: All Courses
- Anthropology: All Courses (except Anthro 185, 285, 385)
- Armenian: All courses
- Art: 101, 102, 103, 105, 109, 112, 115, 116, 201, 501
- Astronomy: All Courses
- Botany: All Courses
- Broadcasting: All Courses
- Business: All Courses
- CAOT: All Courses
- Chemistry: All Courses
- Chicano Studies: All Courses
- Child Development: All Courses (except C.D. 22, 23, 81, 82, 185, 285, 385)
- Cinema: (non majors only) 104, 105, 106, 107
- Dance: All Courses
- Drafting: All Courses
- Economics: All Courses (except Econ. 2)
- Education: 2
- Electronics: 2
- Engineering: All Courses
- English: All Courses (except English 28, 101 and 103)
- Environmental Science: All Courses
- Family & Consumer Studies: 1, 31
- Finance: All Courses
- Fire Technology: All Courses
- French: All Courses
- Geography: All Courses
- Geology: All Courses
- German: All Courses
- Health: 10, 11
- Hebrew: All Courses
- History: All Courses
- Humanities: All Courses
- Italian: All Courses
- Jewish Studies: All Courses
- Journalism: 101, 105, 106
- Law: All Courses
- Learning Skills 41
- Linguistics: All Courses
- Management: All Courses
- Marketing: All Courses
- Mathematics: All courses
- Meteorology: All courses
- Music: 101, 111, 141, 152, 250, 321
- Numerical Control: All Courses
- Nursing: 714, 727, 762, 799, 185, 285, 385
- Nursing Science: 101, 102, 103, 104, 105
- Oceanography: 1, 10
- Personal Development 20
- Philosophy: All Courses
- Photography: 9, 10, 20, 21, 23
- Physical Education: All Courses
- Physical Science: 1, 14
- Physics: 5, 12
- Political Science: All Courses
- Psychology: All Courses (except Psych 1, 2)
- Real Estate: All Courses
- Recreation: All Courses
- Sociology: All Courses
- Spanish: All Courses
- Speech: All Courses
- Statistics: 1
- Theater: 100, 120, 125
- Tool and Manufacturing: All Courses

(List subject to change)

NOTE: A STUDENT WHO HAS RECEIVED CREDIT FOR A COURSE TAKEN ON A CREDIT/NO CREDIT BASIS MAY NOT CONVERT THIS CREDIT TO A LETTER GRADE.

Grades and Grade Changes

The instructor of the course shall determine the grade to be awarded to each student in accordance with the following Grading Symbols and Definitions Policy. The determination of the students grade by the instructor is final in the absence of mistake, fraud, bad faith, or incompetence. The removal or change of an incorrect grade from a students record shall be done only upon authorization by the instructor of the course and approval of the Vice President of Academic Affairs.

In the case of fraud or incompetence, the final determination concerning removal or change of grade will be made by the College President.
Grading Symbols and Definitions

Only the symbols in the grading scale given in this section shall be used to grade all courses offered in fulfillment of the requirements for an associate or baccalaureate degree, a certificate, diploma, or license.

Grades shall be averaged on the basis of the point equivalencies to determine a student's grade-point-average, using the following evaluative symbols:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SYMBOL</th>
<th>DEFINITION</th>
<th>GRADE POINT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Passing, less than satisfactory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Failing</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR or P</td>
<td>Credit or Pass (at least equal to a C grade or better. Units awarded are not counted in GPA)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NC or NP</td>
<td>No Credit or No Pass (equal to a D or F grade. Units are not counted in GPA)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(CR or P and NC or NP grades may be given only in courses authorized by the Districts Credit/No Credit Option and Credit By Examination Policies.)

The following non-evaluative symbols may be entered on a students record:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SYMBOL</th>
<th>DEFINITION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Incomplete academic work for enforceable, emergency, and justifiable reasons at the end of the term may result in an I symbol being entered in the students record. The condition for removal of the I shall be stated by the instructor in a written record.

This record shall contain the conditions for removal of the I and the grade assigned in lieu of its removal. This record shall be given to the student, with a copy on file in the college Admissions Office until the I is made up or the time limit has passed. A final grade shall be assigned when the work stipulated has been completed and evaluated, or when the time limit for completing the work has passed.

The “I” symbol shall not be used in calculating units attempted nor for grade points. THE “I” MAY BE MADE UP NO LATER THAN ONE YEAR FOLLOWING THE END OF THE TERM IN WHICH IT WAS ASSIGNED. The student may petition for a time extension due to unusual circumstances.

Note: Courses in which the student has received an Incomplete (I) may not be repeated unless the I is removed and has been replaced by a grade of D or F. This does not apply to courses which are repeatable for additional credit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SYMBOL</th>
<th>DEFINITION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>In Progress</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The IP symbol shall be used only in those courses which extend beyond the normal end of an academic term. IP indicates that work is in progress, but that assignment of a substantive grade must await its completion. The IP symbol shall remain on the students permanent record in order to satisfy enrollment documentation. The appropriate evaluative grade and unit credit shall be assigned and appear on the students record for the term in which the required course work is completed. The IP shall not be used in calculating grade-point-averages. If a student enrolled in an open-entry, open-exit course is assigned IP at the end of an attendance period and does not complete the course during the subsequent attendance period, the appropriate faculty will assign an evaluative symbol (grade) as specified above to be recorded on the students permanent record for the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SYMBOL</th>
<th>DEFINITION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Withdrawal from a class or classes shall be authorized through the last day of the fourteenth week of instruction or 75% of the time the class is scheduled to meet, whichever is less.

No notation (W or other) shall be made on the record of a student who withdraws during the first four weeks, or 30% of the time the class is scheduled, whichever is less.

Withdrawal between the end of the fourth week (or 30% of the time the class is scheduled to meet, whichever is less) and the last day of the fourteenth week of instruction (or 75% of the time the class is scheduled to meet, whichever is less) shall be authorized after informing the appropriate faculty. A student who remains in class beyond the fourteenth week or 75% of the time the class is scheduled shall be given a grade other than a W, except in cases of extenuating circumstances. An evaluative grade (A, B, C, D, F, CR, NC) is assigned to students who are enrolled past the end of the 14th week even if they stop attending class, except in cases of extenuating circumstances.

After the last day of the fourteenth week (or 75% of the time the class is scheduled, whichever is less), the student may withdraw from class upon petition demonstrating extenuating circumstances and after consultation with the appropriate faculty. Students should obtain a petition in the Admissions Office. Extenuating circumstances are verified cases of accidents, illness, or other circumstances beyond the control of the student. Withdrawal after the end of the fourteenth week (or 75% of the time the class is scheduled, whichever is less) which has been authorized as extenuating circumstances shall be recorded as W.

The W shall not be used in calculating units attempted nor for the students grade-point-average.

W's are used as factors in probation and dismissal.
SYMBOL DEFINITION

**RD Report Delayed**

The RD symbol is assigned by the Admissions Office only in those cases where there is a delay in reporting the grade of a student due to circumstances beyond the control of the student. It is a temporary notation replaced by a permanent symbol as soon as possible.

**How To Access Your Grades**

Students are able to receive information on their grades through the Student Telephone Enrollment Process (STEP) on our homepage. To receive grade information, students should follow the following steps:

**STEP 1** Dial one of the following numbers:
- (818) 988-2222;
- (213) 689-8888;
- (310) 605-0505.

STEP's voice response will guide you with each entry. Press * to correct any mistakes.

**STEP 2** Press 8 for Valley College.

**STEP 3** Press 0 for Winter Intersession, 1 for Spring, 2 for Summer, or 3 for the Fall semester.

**STEP 4** Enter your Social Security number without dashes (or Student ID, if it is different from your social security number).

**STEP 5** Enter your birth date (month and day). This is your Personal Identification Number.
- **Examples:** If your birthday is March 5, enter 0305.
  - If your birthday is October 25, enter 1025.

**STEP 6** Press 3 to hear your grades.

**STEP 7** Press 9 to exit the system.

If you need a copy of your grades, you can obtain a semester grade report from the Admissions Office. When you hear all your grades on the STEP System, you can request an official Transcript from the Admissions Office for a small fee. Regular official transcripts are $3 and take 10-15 working days. Rush transcripts are available for an additional $7 and are processed in 2 working days.

**Access Grades Online:**

Please go to the student information log on page at: www.laccd.edu/Studentinformation/SIS_logon.asp or follow the steps below:

1. Go to the LAVC homepage at www.lavc.edu
2. Right click on Register for Classes
3. You are now in the Student Information System log-on page.
   - Right click on Log-on to the Student Information System here.

4. Right click on Student Information System
5. Enter your Student ID or Social Security # and 4 digit pin #. Right click on submit.

**Grading Standard**

A course grade of “C-“ does not satisfy the “C or better” requirement for purposes of prerequisites, competencies or transfer to UC or CSU.

**Course Repetition and Activity Repetition**

Certain courses in the catalog may be repeated for additional unit credit. These courses, marked RPT in the course description section of the catalog, allow the student an expanded educational experience each time the student enrolls in the course. Enrollment in these courses is limited in any similar activity to a maximum of three repeats for a total of four (4) enrollments, regardless of the repeatability of individual courses. The activity limitation also applies to courses which are not repeatable in themselves but for which similar activities exist. For example, there are several similar course titles in Art, Music, Theater, and Physical Education which are considered to be the same activity. A student may enroll four times in courses which are considered to be the same activity, such as twice in Theater 279, Musical Theater (RPT3), and twice in Theater 280, Musical Theater Workshop (RPT3). Any combination may be used as long as 4 enrollments in one activity are not exceeded. This activity enrollment limitation began with the Fall 1983 term. Excess enrollment will result in administrative drop. Consult a counselor for the latest restricted activity enrollment list.

**NOTE:** Whenever the students record is reviewed for the purpose of determining his or her unit credits, all of the students record is reviewed, not just the course work since the beginning of Fall 1983.

**Final Examinations**

Final examinations are held in all subjects according to a schedule published each semester. No student will be excused from a final examination. Should circumstances develop which justify a student requesting a special examination at a time other than scheduled, the student must secure permission from the instructor.

**Petition for Graduation**

Students expecting to graduate from the college with an A.A. or A.S. degree must file a petition for graduation early in the semester BEFORE they expect to complete their requirements. The deadlines for filing each semester are listed in the front of the Schedule of Classes. The Graduation Office in the Administration Building has the necessary forms. Students filing the petition will be notified of the results by mail.


Academic Standards

Academic Standards for Probation/Dismissal

The following standards for academic/progress probation and dismissal shall be applied as required by regulations adopted by the Board of Governors of the California Community Colleges. Probation/Dismissal shall be determined based on student course work dating from Fall 1981; course work completed prior to Fall 1981 is excluded from probation calculations.

Probation

A student shall be placed on probation if any one of the following conditions prevails:

a. ACADEMIC PROBATION. The student has attempted a minimum of 12 semester units of work and has a grade-point-average less than a C (2.0).

b. PROGRESS PROBATION. The student has enrolled in a total of at least 12 semester units and the percentage of all units in which a student has enrolled and for which entries of W (Withdrawal), I (Incomplete), and NC (No Credit) are recorded reaches or exceeds fifty percent (50%).

c. TRANSFER STUDENT. The student has met the conditions of a or b. at another college within the Los Angeles Community College District.

Units Attempted, for purposes of determining probation status only, means all units of credit in the current community college of attendance for which the student has enrolled.

Academic Probation

A student on academic probation for a grade point deficiency shall be removed from probation when the student’s cumulative grade-point-average is 2.0 or higher.

Progress Probation

A student on progress probation because of an excess of units for which entries of No Credit (NC), Incomplete (I), and/or Withdrawal (W) are recorded shall be removed from probation when the percentage of units in this category drops below fifty percent (50%).

Intervention for Students on Probation

The maximum study load for a student who has been on academic or progress probation for two consecutive semesters is 6 units during a regular (fall or spring) semester. Students who desire to enroll in more than 6 units must obtain counselor approval.

Dismissal

A student who is subject to dismissal, and who has not been continued on probation through the appeal process, shall be notified by the College President (or designee) of dismissal, which will become effective the semester following notification.

Dismissal from any one college in the District shall disqualify a student from admission to any other college in the District.

Academic Dismissal

A student who is on academic probation shall be subject to dismissal if the student has earned a cumulative grade-point-average of less than 2.0 in all units attempted in each of 3 consecutive semesters.

A student who is on academic probation and earns a semester grade-point-average of 2.0 or better shall not be dismissed as long as this minimum semester grade-point-average is maintained.

Progress Dismissal

A student who is on progress probation shall be subject to dismissal if the cumulative percentage of units in which the student has been enrolled and for which entries of No Credit (NC), Incomplete (I), and/or Withdrawal (W) are recorded in at least 3 consecutive semesters reaches or exceeds fifty percent (50%).

A student who is on progress probation shall not be dismissed after a semester in which the percentage of units in which the student has been enrolled and for which entries of W, I, and NC are recorded is less than fifty percent (50%).

Appeal of Dismissal

A student who is subject to dismissal may appeal to the appropriate college Dean. A student may be allowed to continue on probation if the student shows significant improvement in academic achievement but has not been able to achieve a level that would meet the requirements for removal from probation.

Dismissal from any one college in the District shall disqualify a student from admission to any other college in the District.

Readmission After Dismissal

A student who has been dismissed may request reinstatement after 2 semesters have elapsed. The student shall submit a written petition (Petition for Reinstatement) requesting readmission to the college in compliance with college procedures. Readmission may be granted, denied, or postponed subject to fulfillment of conditions prescribed by the college.

Academic Petitions

Students may petition to the Academic Petitions Committee for waiver of certain college-wide academic requirements or for review of decisions affecting their academic status. Academic regulations contained in Title 5, California Administrative Code, are not subject to petition. Petitions may be filed in the Graduation Office in the Administration Building.
Academic Renewal

Students may submit a petition in the Admissions Office to have their academic record reviewed for academic renewal action of substandard academic performance under the following conditions:

1. Students must have achieved a grade-point-average of 2.5 in their last 15 semester units, or 2.0 in their last 30 semester units completed at any accredited college or university,

2. At least two calendar years must have elapsed from the time the course work to be removed was completed.

If the conditions are met, academic renewal shall be granted, consisting of:

1. Eliminating from consideration in the cumulative grade-point-average up to 18 semester units of course work, and

2. Annotating the student academic record indicating where courses have been removed by academic renewal action.

Academic renewal actions are irreversible.

Graduation honors and awards are to be based on the students cumulative grade-point-average for all college work attempted.

This policy is adopted for use in the Los Angeles Community College District only. Other institutions may differ and students planning to transfer to another college should contact that institution regarding its policy.

Campus Procedure

Petitions for academic renewal are available in the Counseling Office.

Course Repetition to Remove a Substandard Grade

Students may repeat courses in which substandard grades ("D", "F" or "NC, NP") were awarded in the District.

The Chancellor, in consultation with the District Academic Senate, may adopt regulations to limit course repetition within specific programs.

This policy only applies to courses taken at colleges within the Los Angeles Community College District.

Courses completed through the provisions of Board Rule 6704-CREDIT BY EXAMINATION-may not be used to remove a substandard grade.

A. FIRST AND SECOND COURSE REPERTITION TO REMOVE A SUBSTANDARD GRADE.

Upon completion of a repeated courses, the highest grade earned will be computed in the cumulative grade point average and the student's academic record so annotated.

B. THIRD COURSE REPETITION TO REMOVE A SUBSTANDARD GRADE.

A student may repeat the same course for a third time provided the student has:

1. Received three substandard grades for the same District course.

2. Filed a petition specifying the course(s) to be repeated and stating the extenuating circumstance(s) upon which the petition is based. "Extenuating circumstances" may include, but are not limited to, verified cases of accidents, illness, military service, significant lapses of time, changes in program or major, or other circumstances beyond the control of the student.

3. Had the petition approved by the local academic senate or a committee acting on behalf of the academic senate, and by the college president or designee.

Attendance for a third repetition may not be claimed for state apportionment.

Upon completion of the third repetition, the grade used in computing the student's cumulative grade point average shall be the highest grade earned, and the student's record will be so annotated. The three lowest substandard grades will not be used in the computation of the grade point average.

Repetition of Courses in which a Satisfactory Grade was Recorded

a. Repetition of courses for which a satisfactory grade ("A," "B," "C," "CR," "P") has been recorded shall be permitted only upon advance petition of the student and with the written permission from the college president, or designee, based on a finding that extenuating circumstances exist which justify such repetition or that there has been a significant lapse of time since the student previously took the course.

b. When course repetition under this section occurs, the student’s permanent academic record shall be annotated in such a manner that all work remains legible, insuring a true and complete academic history.

c. Grades awarded for courses repeated under the provisions of subsection “a” and “b” of this section shall not be counted in calculating a student's grade point average.

d. The college’s procedures for allowing repetitions under subsections “a” and “b” shall be developed in conjunction with the college senate in accordance with the provisions of Chapter XVIII of the Board Rules -- ACADEMIC SENATE AND BOARD OF TRUSTEES SHARED GOVERNANCE POLICY.

e. Repetition of courses where a satisfactory grade ("A," "B," "C," "CR," "P") has been recorded shall be permitted, without petition, in instances when such repetition is necessary for a student to meet a legally mandated training requirement as a condition of continued paid or volunteer employment.
Such courses may be repeated for credit any number of times, regardless of whether or not substandard work was previously recorded, and the grade received each time shall be included for purposes of calculating the student’s grade point average.

The college may establish policies and procedures requiring students to certify or document that course repetition is necessary to complete legally mandated training pursuant to this subsection. The college’s process for certification or documentation of legal training requirements shall be developed in accordance with the provisions of Chapter XVIII of the Board Rules -- ACADEMIC SENATE AND BOARD OF TRUSTEES SHARED GOVERNANCE POLICY.

f. A student may repeat any course if the college has properly established a recency prerequisite for a course, of there has been "significant lapse of time.

If the district determines that a student needs to repeat an activity course due to significant lapse of time, that repetition shall be counted in applying the limit on repetitions set forth in Title 5, CCR, subdivision (c)(4), except that, if the student has already exhausted the number of repetitions permitted under subdivision (c)(4), an additional repetition due to significant lapse of time may be allowed.

g. A student with a disability may repeat a special class for students with disabilities any number of times, based on an individualized determination that such repetition is required as a disability-related accommodation for that particular student for one of the reasons specified in Title 5 CCR section 56029.

Background: This revision conforms to the August 2007 revisions of Title 5, California Code of Regulations.

Transcript

Upon written request of the student, a copy of the student's academic record shall be forwarded to the student or his or her designated addressee promptly by U.S. mail or other responsible forwarding agency.

A student or former student may obtain an official transcript or verification at a cost of $3.00. Students may request special processing to expedite their request for an additional fee of $7. This option is subject to the ability of the college to provide this service. Requests for transcripts or verifications may be obtained in the Admissions Office. Transcripts from another institution are not available for copying.

The students transcript will be withheld if: 1) any library books or other library materials are charged to the student and are not returned, or 2) there are any unpaid fees or charges due to the college. The transcript will be withheld until these obligations of the student to the college are discharged. For information, contact the Admissions Office.

Transcript Acceptance Policy

Official academic transcripts shall be received only by the Admissions and Records Office, unopened, via U.S. mail. No transcripts are accepted directly from students.

Awards

Honors with Associate Degree

Summa Cum Laude - Graduates completing the required number of units to qualify for the Associate Degree and maintaining a 3.9 or more scholastic average in all work taken.

Magna Cum Laude - Graduates completing the required number of units to qualify for the Associate Degree and maintaining a 3.7 or more scholastic average in all work taken.

Cum Laude - Graduates completing the required number of units to qualify for the Associate Degree and maintaining a 3.3 or more scholastic average in all work taken.

President’s Distinguished Honor Award

The President’s Distinguished Honor Award is one of the most significant and praiseworthy honors available to students at Valley College. This certificate is awarded at the college commencement exercises. In order to be considered for the award, a candidate must:

1. petition for the Associate Degree, and
2. achieve a grade-point-average of 3.7 or better in all college work attempted at the time of petition, and be in good standing, and
3. complete at least 50% of all units utilized for the award at Valley College, and
4. if graduation requirements will not be completed until the end of the spring semester, the student must achieve a grade-point-average of 3.7 and be in good standing in all college work attempted at the end of the fall semester.

Please note: Spring candidates for this award will be listed as Candidates in the graduation program. After the final grade point evaluation, if the student achieved a 3.7 GPA, he or she will be awarded the Presidents Distinguished Honor Award.

Students who possess associate, equivalent or advanced degrees are not eligible for this award.

President’s Honors List

Students who have appeared on the college’s full or part time Deans Honors List for three (3) consecutive semesters will be placed on the President’s Honor List. The designation Deans Honors List and President’s Honors List will be placed on qualifying students transcripts.
Dean’s List

Each semester, those students whose scholastic achievement is outstanding are given public recognition by means of the Dean’s List. Also, a notation of this award is added to the students transcript.

Both full-time students and part-time students are eligible for the Dean’s Honor List. Full-time students are enrolled in 12 or more graded units and must have completed at least 12 graded units with a grade point average (GPA) of 3.5 or above in the semester they are considered for inclusion on the Dean’s List.

Part-time students are enrolled in 6 to 11 units in the qualifying semester. Part-time students must have completed 12 or more cumulative graded units at the college where they are being considered for inclusion on the Dean’s List, and they must have at least a 3.5 GPA in the qualifying semester. In calculating the GPA of part-time students, the only grades used will be from courses completed at Valley College.

Standards of Student Conduct and Disciplinary Action

The Standards of Student Conduct and Disciplinary Action for violation of rules was established by the Board of Trustees of the Los Angeles Community College District on September 2, 1969. A student enrolling in one of the Los Angeles Community Colleges may rightfully expect that the faculty and administrators will maintain an environment in which there is freedom to learn. This requires that there be appropriate conditions and opportunities in the classroom and on the campus. As members of the college community, students should be encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment, to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth, and to exercise their rights to free inquiry and speech in a responsible, non-violent manner. Students shall respect and obey civil and criminal law and they shall be subject to legal penalties for violation of laws of the city, county, state, and nation. Student conduct in all of the Los Angeles Community Colleges must conform to District and college rules and regulations.

Violations of such rules are subject to the following types of disciplinary actions, which are to be administered by appropriate college authorities against students who stand in violation. Each of the Los Angeles Community Colleges shall establish due process of law for administration of the penalties enumerated here. Penalties are listed in degree of severity but not as chronological administration. College authorities will determine which type of penalty is appropriate.

WARNING—Notice to the student that continuation or repetition of specified conduct may be cause for other disciplinary action.

REPRIMAND—Written reprimand for violation of specified rules. A reprimand serves to place on record that a student’s conduct in a specific instance does not meet the standards expected at the college. A person receiving a reprimand is notified that this is a warning that continued conduct of the type described in the reprimand may result in formal action against the student.

DISCIPLINARY PROBATION—Exclusion from participation in privileges or extra-curricular college activities set forth in the notice of disciplinary probation for a specified period of time. The imposition of disciplinary probation involves notification in writing of the reason for disciplinary probation to the student(s) or president of the student organization involved.

RESTITUTION—Reimbursement for damage or for misappropriation of property. Reimbursement may take the form of appropriate service to repair or otherwise compensate for damage.

SUMMARY SUSPENSION—A Summary Suspension is for purposes of investigation. It is a means of relieving the tension of the student body or individual class due to a serious infraction of student behavior standards, removing a threat to the well-being of the students, or removing for the good order of the college a student or students whose presence would prevent the continued normal conduct of the academic community. Summary Suspension is limited to that period of time necessary to insure that the purpose of the Summary Suspension is accomplished, and in any case, no more than a maximum of 10 school days. Summary Suspension is a type of suspension other than that ordinarily invoked by the instructor in the classroom. The College President, appropriate administrator, or other staff member designated by the President may summarily suspend a student when he deems it necessary for the safety and welfare of the college.

DISCIPLINARY SUSPENSION—Disciplinary Suspension follows a hearing based on due process of law. It shall be invoked by the College President, appropriate administrator, or other staff member designated by the President, upon students for misconduct when other corrective measures have failed or when the seriousness of the situation warrants such action.

EXPULSION—an expulsion is a long-term or permanent denial of all campus privileges including class attendance. The President of the college and/or the Board of Trustees may expel a student who has been convicted of a crime arising out of a campus disturbance or, after a hearing by a campus body, has been found to have willfully disrupted the orderly operation of the campus. The President shall submit periodic reports on all expulsion cases to the Superintendent and the Board of Trustees.

Violations of the Standards of Student Conduct Rules and Regulations for which Students are subject to disciplinary action include, but are not limited to the following:

9803.10 Willful Disobedience. Willful disobedience to directions of college officials acting in the performance of their duties.
9803.11 **Violation of College Rules and Regulations.** Violation of college rules and regulations, including those concerning student organizations, the use of college facilities, or the time, place, and manner of public expression or distribution of materials.

9803.12 **Dishonesty.** Dishonesty, such as cheating, or knowingly furnishing false information to college.

9803.13 **Unauthorized Entry.** Unauthorized entry to or use of the college facilities.

9803.14 **College Documents.** Forgery, alteration, or misuse of college documents, records, or identification.

9803.15 **Disruption of Classes.** Obstruction or disruption of classes, administration, disciplinary procedures, or authorized college activities.

9803.16 **Theft of or Damage to Property.** Theft of or damage to property belonging to the college, a member of the college community or a campus visitor.

9803.17 **Interference with Peace of College.** The malicious or willful disturbance of the peace or quiet of any of the Los Angeles Community Colleges by loud or unusual noise, or any threat, challenge to fight, fight, or violation of any rules of conduct as set forth in this Article.

9803.18 **Assault or Battery.** Assault or battery, abuse, or any threat of force or violence directed toward any member of the college community or campus visitor engaged in authorized activities.

9803.19 **Alcohol and Drugs.** Any possession of controlled substances which would constitute a violation of Health and Safety Code section 11350 or Business and Professions Code section 4230; any use of controlled substances the possession of which are prohibited by same, or any possession or use of alcoholic beverages while on any property owned or used by the District or college of the District. “Controlled substance,” as used in this section includes, but is not limited to, the following drugs and narcotics: a) opiates, opium, and opium derivatives, b) mescaline, c) hallucinogenic substances, d) peyote, e) marijuana, f) stimulants and depressants, g) cocaine.

The Board’s policy on the Drug-Free Workplace, adopted March 22, 1989, restates these prohibitions.

9803.20 **Lethal Weapons.** Possession, while on a college campus or at a college-sponsored function, of any object that might be used as a lethal weapon is forbidden by all persons except sworn peace officers, police officers, and other government employees charged with policing responsibilities.

9803.21 **Discriminatory Behavior.** Behavior while on a college campus or at a college-sponsored function, inconsistent with the District’s non-discrimination policy, which requires that all programs and activities of the Los Angeles Community College District be operated in a manner which is free of discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, creed, sex, pregnancy, marital status, sexual orientation, age, handicap or veteran status.

9803.22 **Unlawful Assembly.** Any assemblage of two or more persons to 1) do an unlawful act, or 2) do a lawful act in a violent, boisterous or tumultuous manner.

9803.23 **Conspiring to Perform Illegal Acts.** Any agreement between two or more persons to perform an illegal act.

9803.24 **Threatening Behavior.** A direct or implied expression of intent to inflict physical or mental/emotional harm and/or actions, (such as stalking) which a reasonable person would perceive as a threat to personal safety or property. Threats may include verbal statement, written statements, telephone threats or physical threats.

9803.25 **Disorderly Conduct.** Conduct that may be considered disorderly includes lewd or indecent attire, behavior that disrupts classes or college activities, breach of the peace of the college, aiding or inciting other persons to breach the peace of college premises or functions.

9803.26 **Theft or Abuse of Computer Resources** including but not limited to the following:

a. Unauthorized entry into a file to use, read, or change the contents, or for any other purpose.

b. Unauthorized transfer of a file.

c. Unauthorized use of another individual’s identification or password.

d. Use of computing facilities to interfere with the work of a student, faculty member or college official, or to alter college or district records.

e. Use of unlicensed software

f. Unauthorized copying of software

g. Use of computing facilities to access, send or engage in messages which are obscene, threatening, defamatory, present a clear and present danger, violate a lawful regulation and /or substantially disrupt the orderly operation of a college campus.

Use of computing facilities to interfere with the regular operation of the college or District computing system.
9804 Interference with Classes. Every person who, by physical force, willfully obstructs, or attempts to obstruct, any student or teacher seeking to attend or instruct classes at any of the campuses or facilities owned, controlled or administered by the Board of Trustees of the Los Angeles Community College District, is punishable by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars ($500) or imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

9805 Interference with Performance of Duties of Employees. Action to cause, or attempt to cause, any employee of the District to do, or refrain from doing, any act in the performance of his or her duties by means of a threat to inflict any injury upon any person or property.

9805.10 Assault or Abuse of an Instructor. Assault or abuse of any instructor employed by the District in the presence or hearing of a community college student, or in the presence of other community college personnel or students, and at a place which is on District premises or public sidewalks, streets, or other public ways adjacent to school premises, or at some other place where the instructor is required to be in connection with assigned college activities.

9806 Unsafe Conduct. Conduct which poses a threat of harm to the individual and/or to others. This includes, but is not limited to, the following types of conduct: Unsafe conduct in connection with a Health Services Program (e.g., Nursing, Dental Hygiene, etc.); failure to follow safety direction of district and/or college staff; willful disregard to safety rules as adopted by the District and/or college; negligent behavior which creates an unsafe environment.

Recording Devices, Use of

Section 78907 of the California Education Code prohibits the use of any electronic listening or recording device without prior consent of the instructor. Any student violating this section is subject to disciplinary action. Any non-student who willfully violates this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.

Student Discipline Procedures

Community college districts are required by law to adopt standards of student conduct along with applicable penalties for violation (Education Code Section 66300). The Los Angeles Community College District has complied with this requirement by adopting Board Rule 9803, Standards of Student Conduct (see above).

The District has adopted Board Rule 9804, Student Discipline Procedures, to provide uniform procedures to assure due process when a student is charged with a violation of the Standards of Student Conduct. All proceedings held in accordance with these procedures shall relate specifically to an alleged violation of the established Standards of Student Conduct. These provisions do not apply to grievance procedures, student organization councils and courts, or residence determination and other academic and legal requirements for admission and retention. Disciplinary measures may be taken by the college independently of any charges filed through civil or criminal authorities, or both. Copies of the Student Discipline Procedures are available in the Office of Student Services, Campus Center 100A.

Student Grievance Procedures

Informal Process

Often student grievances are resolved through an informal process where the student meets with the instructor to discuss the problem. If the issue is not resolved, or the student is unable to meet with the instructor, then the next step in the informal process is to discuss the problem with the Department Chairperson. If a resolution is not obtained in meeting with the Department Chairperson, then the next step is to meet with the Dean of Academic Affairs.

Formal Process

The Student Grievance Procedures state that in the pursuit of academic goals, students should be free of unfair or improper action by any member of the academic community. At any point up to 120 calendar days after an incident (i.e. grading error), a student can file a formal “Statement of Grievance” and a “Request for Hearing” with the Compliance Officer. If there is a complaint about discrimination, including sexual harassment, the Compliance Officer should be informed immediately. (See contact information below.)

The Education Code specified that the instructor’s determination of student grades shall be final, except in the cases of:

- Mistake—some unintentional act, omission, or error;
- Bad faith—an attempt to deceive; neglect or refusal to fulfill some duty;
- Fraud—a deliberate misrepresentation of the truth to induce another to surrender something valuable or a legal right;
- Incompetence—lack of ability, legal qualification, or fitness to discharge a required duty.

A student who feels that an instructor has given an evaluative grade on any of the above four bases, and has evidence to substantiate the claim, may take the following steps under the Student Grievance Procedure.
First Step—File a “Statement of Grievance” within 120 calendar days after the incident giving rise to the grievance. The “Statement of Grievance” form is available at the Compliance Office, Campus Center Room 108.

Second Step—A student has until 120 calendar days after the incident to file a “Request for Hearing” form, which is available in the Compliance Office. If time permits, a student should allow the Compliance Officer 30 instructional days to resolve the matter before requesting a hearing.

Third Step—A Hearing Committee meets to determine whether the student has met the burden of proof to go forward with a hearing.

Final Steps—A hearing may be granted and the decisions of the Hearing Committees may be appealed. The College President makes the final decision.

Details about the Student Grievance Procedure are available in the Compliance Office, Campus Center Room 108 (818-947-2462).

Compliance Officer

If students feel they have grounds for a grievance, or a complaint of discrimination and/or harassment, they may contact the college Compliance Officer who will help explain college rules and regulations, and, if a problem is resolvable, suggest the best method for resolving the problem. For additional information and copies of Administrative Regulation E-55 (Student Grievance Procedures) or discrimination and harassment policies and procedures see the Compliance Officer located in Campus Center, Room 108 (818-947-2462).

Drug-Free Environment

The Los Angeles Community College District is committed to drug-free and alcohol-free campuses. Students and employees are prohibited from unlawfully possessing, using or distributing illicit drugs and alcohol on District premises, in District vehicles, or as part of any activity of the District or colleges of the District.

Violators are subject to disciplinary action and/or prosecution. Student discipline procedures may include warning, reprimand, disciplinary probation, suspension or termination of financial aid, suspension, withdrawal of consent to remain on campus, and expulsion. Counseling, treatment, and rehabilitation resources are available for the treatment of alcohol and drug dependence and abuse.

Student Right-To-Know Disclosure

In compliance with the Student-Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-542), it is the policy of the Los Angeles Community College District and Los Angeles Valley College to make available its completion and transfer rates to all current and prospective students. Beginning in Fall 2004, a cohort of all certificate-, degree-, and transfer-seeking first-time, full-time students were tracked over a three-year period. Their completion and transfer rates are listed below. These rates do not represent the success rates of the entire student population at Los Angeles Valley College, nor do they account for student outcomes occurring after this three-year tracking period.

Based upon the cohort defined above, 20.5 percent attained a certificate or degree or became transfer prepared during a three-year period, from Fall 2004 to Spring 2007. Students who are transfer-prepared have completed 60 transferable units with a GPA of 2.0 or better.

Based on the cohort defined above, 23.7 percent transferred to another post secondary institution, (UC, CSU, or another California Community College) prior to attaining a degree, certificate, or becoming transfer-prepared during a five-semester period, from Spring 2005 to Spring 2007.

Further information about Student Right-to-Know Rates and how they should be interpreted can be found at the California Community Colleges Chancellor’s Office Student Right-to-Know Disclosure website located at http://srtk.cccco.edu/index.asp.
Student life at LAVC
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
(CREDIT)

The following pages contain descriptions of the courses offered at Valley College.

All courses which meet the Major Requirements of the educational programs listed in this catalog may be applied toward graduation requirements for the Associate Degree. All transfer courses may also be applied to the Associate Degree. Some courses which are offered for college credit, but which cannot be applied toward graduation requirements for the Associate Degree are designated by the code NDA, Non Degree Applicable.

The course title and the number of units per semester are shown on the first line. In addition, the following code letters are found after the units:
- **UC** – This course is acceptable for unit credit at all branches of the University of California.
- **CSU** – This course is acceptable for credit at all branches of the California State Universities and Colleges.
- **NDA** – Non Degree Applicable.
- **RPT** – The repetitive nature of a course is designated by the abbreviation RPT. The symbol RPT indicates the number of times a course may be repeated for credit.

Courses not offered every semester are indicated by the symbol ‡. Students are advised to pay careful attention to the class schedule for current enrollment information.

Certain courses have some class sections which are designated as Transfer Alliance Program (formerly Honors). These classes are designed primarily for students who plan to transfer to a four-year college or university. Transfer Alliance classes are indicated in this section by the symbol ○ which appears at the end of the course title line of information.

Several courses will show a California Articulation Number (CAN) in parentheses after the course title information. The CAN number is a common reference number used for courses statewide to identify course content.

**Prerequisites** are also indicated. Students may not receive credit for a course for which they have not met the prerequisites.

**NOTE:** Since agreements concerning transferability and equivalencies may change, students are advised to check with a counselor for exact information and to seek assistance from the appropriate department chairperson when making extended plans.

ACCOUNTING (ACCTG)

1 Introductory Accounting I (5)
**UC:CSU**
(Business Administration majors should take this course in the third semester.)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Fundamental principles of accounting. Includes study of accounting reports, payrolls, accrued and deferred items, receivables and payables, asset valuation, and related areas of study.

2 Introductory Accounting II (5)
**UC:CSU**
(Business Administration majors should take this course in the fourth semester.)
Prerequisite: Accounting 1 or Accounting 21 and 22 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 5 hours.
An overview of partnership and corporation accounting; departmental and branch accounting; manufacturing and cost accounting; taxes, managerial analysis and interpretation of accounting reports.

3 Intermediate Accounting (3) **CSU**
Prerequisite: Accounting 2 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Theory and practice, essentially problem technique. Topics include working papers, valuation of current and fixed assets, consignments, installment sales, intangible assets, investments, funds and reserves, corrections, analysis of statements, application of funds.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
11 Cost Accounting ‡ (3) CSU
(Offered fall only.)
Prerequisite: Accounting 2 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of the field of cost accounting in general, and consideration of job-lot and process cost accounting in particular. Receiving attention are such topics as accounting methods for material, labor, and factory overhead, and preparation of financial statements from cost data. Numerous problems and one practice set are completed.

15 Tax Accounting I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Accounting 2 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Study of federal and California income tax laws as they apply to individuals. This course will also include the study of the preparation of Federal and California Income Tax Returns required to be filed.

16 Tax Accounting II (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Accounting 15 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Application of federal and California income tax laws to partnerships, corporations, estates, and trusts and gifts. Will also include the study of required accounting procedures and the preparation of income tax returns required to be filed.

18 Computerized Payroll Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: Accounting 1 or Accounting 21 and 22 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course will cover procedures and practices involved in a manual or automated payroll system. Students will become familiar with current Federal and California laws affecting payroll, computation of payroll taxes and preparation of required payroll tax returns/forms.

20 Managerial Accounting ‡ (3) CSU
(Offered Spring only.)
Prerequisite: Accounting 2
Lecture, 3 hours.
The application of accounting analysis to business decision, planning and control. Emphasis on the how to use it rather than how to do the accounting provides understanding of the use of accounting records and reports in various fields of business decision making.

21 Bookkeeping and Accounting I (3) UC:CSU
(Accounting 21 and 22 together equal Accounting 1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Fundamentals of double entry bookkeeping; preparation of the trial balance; work sheets and simple financial statements; use of controlling accounts; the control of cash and bank reconciliation statements.

ACCT 21 AND 22 COMBINED: MAXIMUM UC CREDIT, 5 UNITS.

22 Bookkeeping and Accounting II (3) UC:CSU
(Accounting 21 and 22 together equal Accounting 1)
Prerequisite: Accounting 21 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The voucher system; payroll accounting; accounting for notes, drafts, bad debts, inventories, cost of goods sold, fixed assets, depreciation, adjustments, and interim statements.

25 Automated Accounting Methods and Procedures (3)
Prerequisite: Accounting 1 or Accounting 21 and 22.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Computer applications to accounting and business, with special reference to billing, accounts receivable, accounts payable, payroll, and material and production control. Field trips.

ACCT 21 AND 22 COMBINED: MAXIMUM UC CREDIT, 5 UNITS.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Accounting (1-4) CSU
Accounting is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE (ADM JUS)

1 Introduction to Administration of Justice (3) UC:CSU
(CAN AJ 2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The history and philosophy of administration of justice in Europe and America, including identification of the various subsystems. Also included are the theories of crime, punishment, rehabilitation, ethics, education and training for professionalism in the justice system.

AJ 1 AND 4 COMBINED: MAXIMUM UC CREDIT, ONE COURSE.

2 Concepts of Criminal Law ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(CAN AJ 4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Historical development, philosophy of law and constitutional provisions; definitions, classification of crime, and their application to the justice system; legal research, study of case law, methodology, and concepts of law as a social force.

3 Legal Aspects of Evidence ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Origin, development, philosophy and Constitutional basis of evidence; Constitutional and procedural considerations affecting arrest, and search and seizure; kinds and degrees of evidence and rules governing admissibility; judicial decisions interpreting individual rights and case studies.

4 Principles and Procedures of the Justice System ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An in-depth study of the role and responsibilities of each segment within the administration of justice system: law enforcement, judicial, and corrections. A past, present and future exposure to each sub-system’s procedures, from initial entry to final disposition, and the relationship each segment maintains with its system members.


This course may not be offered each semester. Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
5 Criminal Investigation ‡ (3) CSU
(CAN AJ 8)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Fundamentals of investigation and the techniques of crime scene recording and search. The collection and preservation of physical evidence; method of operation processes, sources of information; interview and interrogation; follow-up, and case preparation.

6 Patrol Procedures ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course will cover the law, policies, techniques, and procedures used by law enforcement agencies across the country, as well as internationally. Topics include are powers of police, types of patrol, types of service calls, equipment and technology, search and seizure, interview and interrogation, and alarm.

8 Juvenile Procedures ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The organization, functions and jurisdiction of juvenile agencies; the processing and detention of juveniles; juvenile case disposition; juvenile statutes and court procedures.

14 Report Writing for Peace Officers (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: English 28 with a grade of C or better or equivalent.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The procedures and practices commonly used to gather data and prepare a variety of police reports. Emphasis will be placed upon the need to use correct spelling, sentence structure, punctuation and vocabulary in criminal justice reports to meet statistical, legal and prosecution requirements of the criminal justice system.

24 Introduction to Counseling ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introduction to approaches of behavior modification through interviewing and counseling. An overview of the techniques available to the entry level practitioners in interviewing and counseling. Creates an awareness of advanced methods utilized by professional counselors. Traces the development of positive relationships between the client and correctional personnel.

27 Police Administration I ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of police administration, organization, and functions; records, personnel, public relations, executive control, and communications.

39 Probation and Parole (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An examination of community treatment in the correctional process; contemporary probation and parole practices; and an exploration of the various community corrections agencies and employment opportunities.

42 Advanced Criminal Law ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An intensive study and interpretation of sections of the California Penal Code in constant use by police officers.

49 Narcotics and Vice Control (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course examines the history, identification, and effects of vice and narcotic problems. It explores these problems as they exist within society, and the penal statutes and other laws that attempt to control them.

54 Interrogation ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of prevailing techniques of interrogation, including the following: legal aspects of interrogation; questioning of suspects; preparation of statements, admissions, declarations and confessions; the use of the polygraph as a tool of investigation.

75 Introduction to Corrections ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Basic course dealing with the nature of correctional work; aims and objectives of correctional administration; probation and parole; skills, knowledge and attitudes required for employment in this field; types of institutions and services; career opportunities.

84 Security Administration (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Methods and techniques of security protection for buildings, personnel, business, industrial, technological equipment, and basic security management concepts.

185 Directed Study - Administration of Justice (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Administration of Justice (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Administration of Justice (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows student to pursue Directed Study in Administration of Justice on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Administration of Justice (1-4) CSU
Administration of Justice is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

ADVERTISING
(See Art, Journalism and/or Marketing)
AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES (AFRO AM)

2 The African American in Contemporary Urban Society ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of the urbanization of the African American with emphasis on contemporary issues, public policy solutions, civil rights, and equality of opportunity. Issues include education, housing, economics (welfare, poverty, and employment), politics, justice and law enforcement, urban and community development, and family.

4 The African American in the History of the United States I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of U.S. History from Pre-Colonial Africa, the early Colonial Era through the Civil War with special emphasis on the contribution of the African American. This course provides a background in the political and social development of the United States for the students majoring in the social sciences and for those who wish to gain a better understanding of the African American civilization. Included is a survey of the U.S. Constitution and the Declaration of Independence. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in U.S. History.

5 The African American in the History of the United States II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of U.S. History from the end of the Civil War to the present time with special emphasis on the social and political development of American civilization. This course fulfills the state graduation requirements in U.S. History.

20 African American Literature I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as English 234)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An analysis of the literary, social, and historical aspects of essay, novel, drama, short story and poetry written by African Americans, revealing the progression of culture in America as interpreted by African American writers who seek to define themselves and other Americans.

185 Directed Study – African American Studies (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study – African American Studies (2) CSU
385 Directed Study – African American Studies (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
A detailed study of African American Studies. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in African American Studies and is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTHRO)

101 Human Biological Evolution (3) UC:CSU
(CAN ANTH 2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introduction to the anthropological study of human evolution. Topics include the mechanisms of evolutionary change, genetics, human variation, and the reconstruction of human evolutionary history through an examination of the fossil record and through the use of comparative studies of our closest biological relatives, the living monkeys and apes.

102 Human Ways of Life: Cultural Anthropology (3) UC:CSU
(CAN ANTH 4)
(May be taken before Anthropology 101)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An examination of the diverse cultural life-ways that contribute to the greater global picture. Analogies are drawn from small-scale to large-scale societies. Topics include: culture, language and society, ethnicity, multiculturalism, kinship and marriage, religion and political organization and culture change.

103 Archaeology: Reconstructing the Human Past ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Objectives and methods of modern archaeology; important archaeological discoveries throughout the world; contributions of archaeology toward understanding and preserving human culture.

104 Human Language and Communication (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to linguistic anthropology, the study of language, culture, and society from an anthropological perspective. Language as a form of social interaction in which participants do things with and through everyday talk. Topics include the biological basis of communication and speech, the relationship between language and culture, the structure of language, language origins, language through time, language variation, language in social context, the ethnography of communication, nonverbal communication and writing, oral folklore and spoken art, and linguistic anthropology in the contemporary world. Special topics include pidgins and creoles, language death and revival, and the relationship between language, identity, and power.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
109 Gender, Sex and Culture ‡ (3) UC:CSU O
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course provides a world-wide comparison of sexuality and gender as viewed from various perspectives, including the biological/evolutionary, the cultural, the psychological, the historic, and the prehistoric, especially as they relate to the experiences of males and females in contemporary Western society.

110 Food and Culture (3) CSU
(Formerly Geography 45)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A geographical overview of the role of food in culture and the development of civilization from an anthropological perspective. The ecological, economic, social and political aspects of food production are discussed. The formation of regional cuisine is considered as well as food security, globalization of food production, over-fishing, food safety and other current issues. Optional field trips are included.

111 Laboratory in Human Biological Evolution (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: Anthropology 101.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
A hands-on laboratory experience in selected topics related to human evolution including: molecular, Mendelian, and population genetics; modern human variation; geological time and fossilization; modern primates studies; human fossil record; and forensic analysis.

121 Anthropology of Religion, Magic and Witchcraft ‡ (3) UC:CSU O
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A consideration of the origins, functions and varieties of religious beliefs and practices cross-culturally. Topics include mythology, symbolism, shamanism, altered states of consciousness, magic, divination, witchcraft and the question of cults.

132 Native People of North America (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Presents a survey of the Native Peoples living north of Mexico. Nations of the various culture areas are discussed as they existed at the time of European contact, during the historic period, and as they live in contemporary society.

141 Culture, Illness and Healing (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Looks at the cultural, psychological, and biological aspects of the definition, causes, symptoms, and treatment of illness. Shamanism, faith healing and new age ideas are discussed. Emphasis is placed on the ritual aspects of all healing systems, including that of our own society, and on understanding illness and healing as having both cultural and biological dimensions.

185 Directed Study - Anthropology (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Anthropology (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Anthropology (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows student to pursue Directed Study in Anthropology on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit. UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Anthropology (1-4) CSU
Anthropology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

ARCHITECTURE (ARC)

161 Introduction to Computer Aided Architectural Drawing ‡ (2) CSU
(Formerly Architecture 36)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
Using Autocad software on computers to design houses and other structures.

172 Architectural Drawing I (3) CSU
(Formerly Architecture 5)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
The technique of architectural drafting, its conventions and symbols are learned by the preparation of simple construction details. A survey is made of the scope and personal requirements of the architectural profession and related building trades. A semester project will be the design and drawing of complete plans for an average residence by each student. Study of the building code is included.

173 Architectural Drawing II (3) CSU
(Formerly Architecture 6)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Develops drafting skill and fundamental understanding of building by preparing working drawings with necessary details for wood frame construction.

221 Architectural Rendering ‡ (2) CSU
(Formerly Architecture 12)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 3 hours.
Teaches the techniques of graphic rendering using various media. Stresses both freehand drawing and drafting board methods.

271 Architectural Drawing III (3) CSU
(Formerly Architecture 7)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Offers a study of construction methods, materials, and building ordinances. Requires students to prepare detail drawings for commercial building in concrete and steel, or similar problems.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Architecture (1-4) CSU
Architectural Drawing is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

ARMENIAN (ARMEN)

1 Elementary Armenian I (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Stresses the fundamentals of pronunciation and grammar, practical vocabulary, useful phrases, and the ability to understand, read, write, and speak simple Western Armenian. It includes basic facts of the Armenian culture and customs. Emphasis is on the spoken language.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
2 Elementary Armenian II (5) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Armenian I with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.  
Lecture, 5 hours.  
Completes the elementary Western Armenian grammar with an emphasis on oral expression. Includes the reading of simplified texts and further study of Armenian civilization.

ART  
UC accepts a maximum of 12 semester units from Art 400, 501, 502, 503, and a maximum of 16 semester units from Art 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 310, 311, 312.

101 Survey of Art History I (3) UC:CSU  
(CAN ART 2)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Selected topics in the history of Western European art from the chronological period ranging from the Stone Age, Egyptian civilization, Mesopotamian civilization, the Greek (Hellenic) civilization, the Roman civilization, the Byzantine period, and the Middle Ages. The course will examine the social, economic, political and religious context of the production and use of the works of art considered. Students will learn about different art historical methodological approaches to the analysis of the material considered. Students will master art historical and artistic vocabulary, will learn to perform visual analysis of compositions of painting, sculpture and architecture.  

102 Survey of Art History II (3) UC:CSU  
(CAN ART 4)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Selected topics in the history of Western European art from the Early Renaissance to the Modern Era. The course will examine the social, economic, political and religious context of the production and use of the works of art considered. Students will learn about different art historical methodological approaches to the analysis of the material considered. Students will master art historical and artistic vocabulary, will learn to perform visual analysis of compositions of painting, sculpture and architecture.

103 Art Appreciation I (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Appreciation and criticism of art forms and media. A cross-cultural comparative exploration of the origins and meaning of art of a wide variety of historical periods and cultures. Topics include definitions of art, use and function of art, symbolic meaning of art, art terminology, style, design, color theory, methods of production, art criticism, architectural forms.

105 History of Asian Art (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
An introductory survey of the arts of India, China and Japan. Discussion of technical procedures of art production, religious and philosophical influences on art and architecture, as well as the interchange of cultural influence and artistic expression. The course will examine the social, economic, political and religious context of the production and use of the works of art considered. Students will learn about different art historical methodological approaches to the analysis of the material considered. Students will master art historical and artistic vocabulary, will learn to perform visual analysis of compositions of painting, sculpture and architecture.

109 The Arts of Africa, Oceania, and Ancient America (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Selected topics in the history of Non-Western art from the indigenous cultures of Africa, the islands of the South Pacific (Oceania), and pre-European contact North America and Mesoamerica. The course will examine the social, economic, political and religious context of the production and use of the works of art considered. Students will learn about different art historical methodological approaches to the analysis of the material considered. Students will master art historical and artistic vocabulary, will learn to perform visual analysis of compositions of painting, sculpture, architecture, arts of the body and other media.

112 Current Art Events (3)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
An enrichment of the students’ academic experiences and expansion of their cultural awareness by providing opportunities to attend a wide variety of art exhibits and art events presented in the greater Los Angeles area, and to discuss these activities with guest artists and faculty.

115 History of Modern Art (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
An examination of Western art and its relationship to social, political, and economic aspects of modern society from the mid-nineteenth through the twentieth century. The influence of the Industrial Revolution, cross-cultural influences of Western and non-Western cultures, artistic response to new intellectual trends and disciplines, impact of the two World Wars, the rise of the Civil Rights and Feminist movements, innovations in technology, various stylistic movements, as well as methodological approaches to analysis of the subject will be considered. Students will master art historical and artistic vocabulary, will learn to perform visual analysis of compositions of painting, sculpture and other forms of visual art.

201 Drawing I (3) UC:CSU  
(CAN ART 8)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
A fundamental course stressing drawing as a visual language system. “Window space,” light logic and perspective will be emphasized while exploring various methods and media.

202 Drawing II (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 201 and 501.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
A continuation of Art 201 into more complex problems. A broader range of media will be utilized and color and composition will be heavily emphasized. A higher standard of craft will be applied to the work.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester.  ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
203 Drawing III ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
A continuation of Art 202 into more complex problems and with a higher degree of technical refinement. A broader range of media will be utilized and color, composition and conception will be heavily emphasized.

204 Life Drawing I (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None. Recommended: Art 201.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
The study of the human figure. Analysis of anatomy and essential structure.

205 Life Drawing II (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 201 and 204.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
The study of the human figure. Emphasis on problems in composition.

206 Life Drawing III (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 205.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
The study of the human figure. Emphasis on pictorial organization and personal expression.

207 Life Drawing IV (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 206.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
The study of the human figure. Problems in structural drawing and composition. Emphasis on expressive use of various media.

300 Introduction to Painting (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 201 and 501.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory 2 hours.  
An introduction to various painting materials, media and techniques. A survey of methods both contemporary and traditional.

301 Watercolor Painting I ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 300.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
An overview of various transparent watercolor techniques with emphasis on the materials used in acquiring these skills, both contemporary and traditional.

302 Watercolor Painting II ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 301.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
A continuation of various transparent watercolor techniques with emphasis on subject matter and achieving various textural effects.

303 Watercolor Painting III ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 302.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
A continuation of various transparent watercolor techniques with emphasis on composition.

304 Acrylic Painting I (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 300.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
An overview of acrylic painting techniques with emphasis on materials, used in acquiring these skills.

305 Acrylic Painting II (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 304.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
A continuation of Acrylic Painting I with emphasis on composition.

306 Acrylic Painting III (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 305.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
A continuation of Acrylic Painting II with emphasis on various concepts styles and techniques.

310 Beginning Oil Painting ‡ (2) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 300.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 3 hours.  
An introductory course in basic oil painting techniques and materials. Composition, color, and form are studied through a range of projects in historical context to bring the individual in touch with contemporary ideas in the field of oil painting.

311 Intermediate Oil Painting ‡ (2) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 310.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 3 hours.  
A continuation of various historical techniques in oil painting. An extension of Beginning Oil Painting focusing on a broader range of contemporary issues with an emphasis on the figure. Historical oil painting techniques are explored.

312 Advanced Oil Painting ‡ (2) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Art 311.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 3 hours.  
A continuation of Intermediate Oil Painting with emphasis on portraiture through various styles and techniques. A further exploration of the medium in the direction of more personal means of expression.

400 Introduction to Printmaking ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in Art 201 and 501.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.  
An introductory course in basic fine art printmaking processes.

401 Etching I (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.  
An introductory course in basic intaglio printmaking processes. Students explore a wide range of intaglio processes and techniques with emphasis on metal plate technologies and refinement of printing skills.

402 Etching II ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.  
A more advanced course in intaglio processes. Students will explore a few processes in depth with particular emphasis on multi-plate, multi-color and cross-process work, while deepening their conceptual skills.

403 Lithography I ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.  
An introductory course in basic flat bed lithographic printmaking including both metal and stone processes.

404 Lithography II ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.  
A more advanced course in flat bed lithographic processes. Students will explore color processes in depth as well as cross-process work, while deepening their conceptual skills.

407 Relief Printmaking I ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.  
An introductory course in basic relief printmaking processes. Students explore a wide range of relief printmaking processes and techniques from traditional woodcut to polymer plate while refining their printing and conceptual skills.

408 Relief Printmaking II ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.  
A more advanced course in relief printmaking processes. Students will explore color processes in depth, as well as cross-process work, while deepening their conceptual skills.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☠ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
411 Printmaking Studio ‡
(1) UC:CSU RPT5
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course providing serious beginning and more advanced printmaking students the opportunity to explore processes in greater depth with the full resources of the printmaking laboratory.

501 Beginning Two-Dimensional Design (3) UC:CSU
(CAN ART 14)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
A fundamental course presenting the elements and principles common to the visual arts, with special emphasis on application to the two-dimensional arts. Primary focus will be on compositional and color theory and practice.

502 Beginning Three-Dimensional Design ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(CAN ART 16)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
A fundamental course involving relationships of elements common to three-dimensional visual arts. Exercises will be given in geometric and biomorphic shapes. Various mediums and fabrication techniques will be explored, including the use of mat-board, wood, plaster and paint.

600 Lettering I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
A study of letterforms with emphasis on their use in graphic communication. Focus is placed on style, spacing, proportion and their applied use in Graphic Design. Technical and conceptual skills in the use of typography are stressed.

604 Graphic Design I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Art 501 and 600.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours. Introduction to Graphic Design: Beginning studies in graphic communication combining typography and art, applying principles of beginning 2-dimensional design. Communication problems are solved graphically using the computer as a tool for presentation and production.

605 Graphic Design II (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Art 604.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours. A continuing study of graphic communication with an introduction to the interaction between designer and client. Continued emphasis on the computer as a tool with focus on integration of QuarkXpress, Illustrator and PhotoShop.

606 Graphic Design III (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Art 605.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours. Advanced exploration of graphic communication. Assignments will focus on complex problems in Graphic Design. Students portfolio make-up begins with evaluation of past and current work. Advanced software techniques are presented.

609 Advertising Design Field Work I (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 2 hours. Beginning explorations of professional Graphic Design activities in a supervised study. Actual design projects from the community are brought to the classroom to be designed.

610 Advertising Design Field Work II (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 2 hours. Intermediate explorations of professional Graphic Design activities in supervised study. Actual design projects from the community are brought to the classroom to be designed.

618 Advertising Photo/Graphics I ‡
(4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 4 hours. An introduction to photographic imaging for graphic design; an exploration of the technical, aesthetic and organizational aspects of photography for graphic communication.

619 Advertising Photo/Graphics II ‡
(4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 4 hours. Advanced photographic imaging for graphic design; a detailed exploration of the technical, aesthetic and organizational aspects of photography for graphic communication focusing on the computer as an essential tool.

620 Illustration I ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Art 201 and 501.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours. An introduction to the design, production and concept formulation of contemporary illustration. Through a series of projects, various mediums are explored, as well as the symbolic interpretation and translation of written material into visual form.

621 Illustration II ‡ (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours. A continuing study of contemporary illustration through a series of projects with a focus on nontraditional media. Additional emphasis is placed upon the individual needs and skills of each student. Preparing studies for client meetings is covered at the conclusion of the class.

626 Art Production Methods I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Preparing art for reproduction in print media. A study of commercial printing processes, the paper industry, photo/art editing, color separation and layout preparation with emphasis on the needs of the graphic designer. The computer serves as a primary tool.

700 Introduction to Sculpture (3) UC:CSU
(CAN ART 12)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours. Students will create three-dimensional structures while refining their artistic expression, with sensitivity to materials and concepts. The course focuses on a variety of traditional and nontraditional sculptural techniques and philosophies designed to introduce a range of sculptural expressions and media.

701 Sculpture I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours. Students will explore more extensive sculptural techniques, including modeling, carving, moldmaking, fabrications, environmental and conceptual art. Students will infuse meaningful content into their works using the most appropriate materials to convey their sculptural expressions. The course focuses on a variety of traditional and nontraditional sculptural techniques and philosophies, in greater depth.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☀ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
702 Sculpture II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
The continued study of the evolution of contemporary sculpture with emphasis on site work. This course will focus on the changing definition of sculpture, from the finished single object placed on a pedestal to a wider range of formats including sculpture as Sites or Environments viewers walk into.

708 Introduction to Ceramics (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Art 501.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Introductory course in ceramic art. Fabrication techniques: Hand-building, wheel throwing, Relationships of surface enrichment of form: technical understanding of the behavior of clay and glazes.

709 Ceramics I (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Art 708 and 501.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Continuing course in ceramic processes with emphasis placed on ceramic design and glaze chemistry. Practice in forming processes and surface treatments, with emphasis on design. Study of physical and chemical characteristics of clay.

710 Ceramics II (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Art 709.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Continuing practice in forming processes and surface treatments with emphasis on three-dimensional design.

711 Ceramics III (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Art 710.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
A course offering advanced forming techniques, history of ceramics, advanced glazing techniques, and firing kilns.

806 Fine Art Photography (3)
Prerequisite: Photography 10.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
This course explores creative approaches to photography and artistic uses of photographic materials. Emphasis is placed upon aesthetic and expressive approaches to photographs and the materials used to produce them. The course covers such topics as experimental techniques, standard and non-standard photographic materials – silver, non-silver and digital – creative expression, and historically significant examples of artistic photography.

185 Directed Study - Art (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Art (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Art (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Art on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES
NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC. CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Astronomy (1-4) CSU
Astronomy is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

ASTRONOMY (ASTRON)

1 Elementary Astronomy (3) UC:CSU ³
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A non-mathematical survey of astronomy. Topics include the sun, planets, their satellites and other members of the solar system; celestial motions and coordinates as shown by the planetarium projector; elementary optics and its application to the telescope and its accessories; star systems and the constitution of stars; the classification of stars; novae, nebulae, galaxies; black holes; quasars; and evolution of our universe. A reflecting telescope may be used periodically for the observation of selected celestial objects.

5 Fundamentals of Astronomy Laboratory (1) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Astronomy 1 with a grade of C or better.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
A presentation of the methods astronomers use in order to determine the nature of our universe. This course includes working with astronomical instruments and laboratory equipment. The planetarium is used to study star patterns and constellations.

12 Scientific Visualization (3) CSU
(Same as Earth Science 10)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course in communicating science content through a combination of visual and audio techniques for flat screens, planetariums, kiosks and live presentations. Topics include writing for scientific presentations, choosing the appropriate technology for a presentation, and how to bring together visual and audio elements. Considerations for ADA compliance will be included. The student will have an opportunity to prepare a short program which will include visual and audio elements for presentation in the planetarium.

ATHLETIC TRAINING (ATH TRN)
(See Physical Education 718 and 719)

1 Introduction to the Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries (3) (CSU)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
This course is designed for further athletic trainers, physical educators, coaches, physical therapists and any one else who plans on working with active individuals who are prone to injury. This course introduces the concepts and practical skills of athletic training, including the prevention, recognition, evaluation, and management of athletic injuries.

2 Advanced Concepts in the Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Athletic Training 1.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
This course will build on the knowledge and skills introduced in Athletic Training 1. The student will acquire more hands on experience and learn advanced techniques in the prevention, recognition, evaluation, and management of athletic injuries.

³ This course may not be offered each semester. ³ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
**BANKING**

(See Finance)

**BIOLOGY**

3 Introduction to Biology (4) UC:CSU

(Not open for credit to students who have had Biology 6.)

Prerequisite: None.

Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.

The major principles of biology including the structure and function of cells, the reproductive process, the mechanisms of heredity, evolution, ecology and the organization of plants, animals and the human organism. Not designed to meet requirements for a major in biology at most universities. Field trips included.

Maximum UC credit for combination of BIO 3 and 25 is one course. No UC credit for BIO 3 or 25 if taken after BIO 6 or 7.

6 General Biology I (5) UC:CSU

(BIO 6 & 7=CAN BIO SEQ A)

(Biology 7 may be taken before Biology 6.)

Prerequisite: Chemistry 101, or 60, or 68 and Mathematics 125.

Note: UCLA and CSUN recommend the completion of both Biology 6 and Biology 7 as a core program.

Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.

Intended for biology majors, pre-medical, pre-dentistry, pre-pharmacy and pre-veterinary students. Deals with unifying biological concepts including evolution, biological diversity, adaptation and the biotic relations to the environment. Laboratory experimentation includes the study of plants, animals and microorganisms along with field trips to reinforce major topics.

10 Natural History I ‡ (4) UC:CSU

Prerequisite: None.

Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory and field study, 3 hours.

Introduces the basic concepts of natural history. Studies the interrelationships of land, climate, plants and man. Includes ecological problems associated with the physical and biological environment. Field trips to High Sierra, Mojave Desert, Gold Creek Field Station.

22 Marine Biology (4) UC:CSU

Prerequisite: None.

Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.

The major principles of biology will be studied in relation to marine plants and animals. Intertidal, subtidal and offshore marine habitats will be investigated from an ecological perspective. Human impact on the marine environment will be studied. Field trips will be offered which may include: tide pools, Cabrillo Beach Aquarium or the Aquarium of the Pacific, Morro Bay or one of the Channel Islands. (Credit not given if Oceanography 2 course has been taken).

25 Human Biology (3) UC:CSU

(Credit not allowed for Biology 25 to students who have previous credit for Biology 1, 3, 6, or 23, Botany 1.)

Prerequisite: None.

Lecture, 3 hours.

Major topics include cells; genetics; structure and function of the major human organ systems; principles of ecology; man’s place in the natural world; population control; and some pathology and terminology of disease. Emphasis is on these topics as they are related to man.

Maximum UC credit for any combination of BIO 1, 3, or 25 is one course. No UC credit for BIO 1, 3, or 25 if taken after BIO 6 or 7.

33 Medical Terminology (3) CSU

Prerequisite: None.

Lecture, 3 hours.

Develops a comprehensive medical vocabulary applicable to all specialties of medicine, through the learning of Greek and Latin prefixes, suffixes, root words and combining forms. Training in the spelling, pronunciation and definitions of medical terms is provided.

40 The Science of Biotechnology (3) UC:CSU

Prerequisite: Biology 6 and Chemistry 101.

Lecture, 3 hours, laboratory, 2 hours.

This is a comprehensive introductory course to the science of biotechnology. It involves the learning of theory and offers hands-on laboratory experience. Examples of the basic tools of Biotechnology covered by this course are gel electrophoresis, transformation, purification of DNA, restriction analysis, construction of a genomic library, DNA hybridization, sequencing and finger-printing, cloning by using PCR, Western Blot and Bioinformatics.

185 Directed Study - Biology (1) CSU RPT2

285 Directed Study - Biology (2) CSU

385 Directed Study - Biology (3) CSU

Prerequisite: None.

Conference, 1 hour per unit.

Allows student to pursue Directed Study in Biology on a contact basis under direction and supervision of an instructor.

Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

UC credit for Independent Study/Directed Study courses numbered 185, 285, and 385 in any department is not automatic; credit is contingent on UC Campus Evaluation After Application and Admission. These units should not be used toward calculation of the minimum 60 units needed for admission to the UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Biology (1-4) CSU

Biology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
### BIOLOGY, MARINE
(See Biology 22)

### BROADCASTING (BRDCSTG)

#### 1 Fundamentals of Radio and Television Broadcasting (3) CSU
**Prerequisite:** None.
**Lecture, 3 hours.**
Basic phases of radio, television and mass media broadcasting, focusing on history, theory, and legal aspects. Different forms of broadcasting will be highlighted from network to cable to first run syndication, concluding with an overview of developing technologies such as VOD and HDx. Classes will include debate on the innovators and some of the issues that have arisen recently with the demise of financial interest in syndication rules, vertical integration, and the rise of broadband and its resultant changes in what constitutes a “broadcast.”

#### 3 Voice and Diction for Radio and Television (3) CSU
**Prerequisite:** None.
**Required of all radio and television majors. Open to others.**
**Lecture, 3 hours.**
Training in the presentation of broadcast material. Fundamentals of good speech are combined with techniques for handling the problems unique to broadcasting, such as microphone techniques, reading for the camera, interviewing techniques, preparing continuity and transitions for commercial copy, promotional and public service announcements, news copy, weather and sports announcing. An opportunity may be provided to create programming for the campus radio station (KVCM).

#### 5 Radio and Television Acting (3) CSU
**Prerequisite:** None.
**RPT1**
**Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.**
The basic fundamentals of acting are explored in the first semester. Demonstration, exercises, improvisations are used to practice techniques taught. Scenes are used in the second semester for the student to put into full practice their techniques. Greater emphasis is placed on character analysis and development of the actor for television.
**NOTE:** Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

#### 10 Radio Programming and Production (3) CSU
**Prerequisite:** None.
**Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.**
Introduction, to all aspects of radio station programming and production. Included are instruction and experience in the roles of disc jockey, announcer, sportscaster, commercial announcements and news broadcaster by means of working on campus radio station KVCM.
**NOTE:** Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

#### 17 Industrial and Commercial Voice-Over Techniques (3)
**Prerequisite:** None.
**Lecture, 3 hours.**
Development of the ability to narrate, dub and loop films, audio cassettes and videotaped materials for use in: industrial information units, the entertainment media, educational packages, and commercial advertising. Includes the development and use of some world dialects and an in-depth study of microphone techniques.
**NOTE:** Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

#### 22 Radio/Television Activities (1) CSU
**Prerequisite:** Broadcasting 5.
**RPT3**
**Field work, 3 hours.**
Special problems in production, programming, research, and management in broadcast media. Practical assignments with Valley College broadcasting projects.
**NOTE:** Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

#### 25 Radio/TV/Film Writing (3) CSU
**Prerequisite:** Completion of Broadcasting 10 or 46, or equivalent skills.
**Lecture, 3 hours.**
Preparation of scripts for radio, television copy, promotional and public service announcements, news copy, weather and sports announcing. An opportunity may be provided to create programming for the campus radio station (KVCM).

#### 26 TV-Film Aesthetics (3) CSU
**Prerequisite:** None.
**Lecture, 3 hours.**
This is a survey course that teaches proper terminology and categories for analyzing television and films. Through lecture, visual presentations, and discussion, the student will learn how television programs and films are made, both technically and creatively. The student will also learn how television and film influence our social values and ethics.

#### 28 Television Announcing I (3) CSU
**Prerequisite:** None.
**Lecture, 3 hours.**
Training in television announcing for newscasts, ad-libbing, commercials, interviewing, sportscasts, and various program performance assignments with emphasis on the development of the students individual style and personality.
**NOTE:** Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

#### 31 Advanced Voice-Over (3) CSU
**Prerequisite:** Broadcasting 17 or interview/audition with instructor.
**Lecture, 3 hours.**
Development of skills in narration, dubbing dialogue to film/video for education, industry, commercials, entertainment media. Acquiring techniques: in audio acting for animated films, radio, and dubbing English to foreign motion pictures.
**NOTE:** Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

#### 45 Advanced Workshop for TV Acting and Directing (4) RPT1
**Prerequisite:** Broadcasting 5.
**Lecture, 4 hours.**
The course is provided for the purpose of enlarging the background of student actors and directors through intensive concentration in advanced theories and methods that will increase the individual performance and direction sensitivity and flexibility. There is extensive use of videotape recording equipment by each student.
**NOTE:** Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

#### 46 Fundamentals of Television Production (4) CSU
**Prerequisite:** None.
**Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.**
All the basic television production essentials are covered. Training is given in the function and operation of all basic television facilities, including camera, microphones, switcher, video tape recorder/editors, and lighting equipment. The direction and production of basic types of programs are taught and practiced. Students learn to handle all of the basic staff positions on the TV studio production team.
**NOTE:** Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

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‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☯ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
81 Field Work I - Broadcasting
(1) CSU
Prerequisite: Broadcasting 10 or 46, or equivalent skills.
Field work, 2 hours.
Allows student to pursue Field Work in Media Arts on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

82 Field Work II - Broadcasting
(2) CSU
Prerequisite: Broadcasting 10 or 46, or equivalent skills.
Field work, 4 hours.
Allows student to pursue Field Work in Media Arts on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

83 Field Work III - Broadcasting
(3) CSU
Prerequisite: Broadcasting 10 or 46, or equivalent skills.
Field work, 6 hours.
Allows student to pursue Field Work in Media Arts on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

185 Directed Study - Broadcasting
(1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Broadcasting
(2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Broadcasting
(3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows student to pursue Directed Study in Broadcasting on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Business
(1-4) CSU
Broadcasting is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

32 Business Communications (3) CSU
(Same as CAOT 32)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Designed to achieve effective written communication in English for the transaction of business. Development of letter writing principles and techniques; enrichment of general vocabulary; practical application of English in business speech. Practical experience is given in writing business reports, the employment letter and resume, as well as the basic types of letters used in business: pleasant, routine, unpleasant, and persuasive.

38 Business Computations (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
This course is recommended before beginning any accounting program, or Retail Buying (Mktg 33)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Mathematics is applied to typical accounting, financial, and other business problems, including percentage, cash and trade discounts, merchandise turnover, depreciation, simple and compound interest, bank discounts, small loans and installment purchases, partial payments, banking practices, and pricing merchandise. Also included is the application of business graphs, insurance and investment calculations, annuities, weights and measures.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Business
(1-4) CSU
Business is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

CHEMISTRY (CHEM)

51 Fundamentals of Chemistry I
(5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None. Recommended: Mathematics 115.
Lecture, 5 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
A descriptive course encompassing the basic concepts of inorganic, organic, and biological chemistry. Each topic includes applications to health and environmental issues. The experimental laboratory involves the student in scientific observations, measurement, safety and proper laboratory techniques. Lecture, discussion and lab all include collaborative learning experiences. This course is appropriate for students who require a physical science course with laboratory including liberal arts, elementary education and allied health related majors. This course is not intended for students planning to enroll in Chemistry 101.
60 Introduction to General Chemistry ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None. Recommended: Mathematics 120. Corequisite: Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in Mathematics 125.
Lecture, 5 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Elementary chemical principles and laws with applications to industrial, environmental and health issues. The laboratory will introduce safety, scientific observation, measurement, and use of chemicals. The course will emphasize chemical stoichiometry and gas law calculations. Students who have not studied introductory college level chemistry must take this course or Chemistry 68 prior to enrollment in Chemistry 101. This course is recommended for students who have never taken a college level chemistry course. No credit given for this course if student has already passed Chemistry 68.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR CHEM 60 AND 68 COMBINED IS ONE COURSE. NO UC CREDIT FOR 60 OR 68 IF TAKEN AFTER 101.

68 Preparation for General Chemistry (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None. Recommended: Mathematics 120. Corequisite: Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in Mathematics 125.
Lecture, 5 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Elementary chemical principles and laws with applications to industrial, environmental and health issues. The laboratory will introduce safety, scientific observation, measurement, and use of chemicals. The course will emphasize chemical stoichiometry and gas law calculations. Students who have not studied introductory college level chemistry must take this course or Chemistry 68 prior to enrollment in Chemistry 101. This course is recommended for students who have never taken a college level chemistry course. No credit given for this course if student has already passed Chemistry 60.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR CHEM 60 AND 68 COMBINED IS ONE COURSE. NO UC CREDIT FOR 60 OR 68 IF TAKEN AFTER 101.

70 Introductory Organic and Biochemistry ‡ (4) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Chemistry 51 or 60 or 68 or 101, with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
A descriptive course designed primarily for transfer students seeking Baccalaureate degrees and/or majoring in Diетetics and Nutrition, Nursing, Dental Hygiene, Respiratory Therapy and the related Health Sciences. Emphasis is placed on the basic concepts of organic and biochemistry as they apply to the processes that occur in living tissues.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF CHEM 70, 210, OR 221 IS TWO COURSES.

101 General Chemistry I (5) UC:CSU (CAN CHEM 2)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 60 or 68 and Mathematics 120 and 125, with grades of C or better. Students without a passing grade for Chemistry 60 or Chemistry 68 or an equivalent college-level chemistry class on their official transcript must take the Chemistry 101 Readiness Exam.
Lecture, 5 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
A study of chemical principles and laws with emphasis on chemical calculations. This course will cover chemical stoichiometry and concentration calculations, gas laws, thermochemistry, introductory quantum mechanics, bonding, molecular geometry, unit cell calculations, and colligative properties. Laboratory work includes gravimetric analysis, titration, and observation. This course is required of majors in agriculture, bacteriology, biology, botany, chemistry, dentistry, engineering, geology, medical technology, medicine, optometry, pharmacy and physics.

102 General Chemistry II (5) UC:CSU (CAN CHEM 4)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 101, with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 5 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
A continuation of Chemistry 101. Lectures will cover kinetics, gas phase and ionic equilibria, thermodynamics, electrochemistry, nuclear chemistry, transition metals, industrial chemistry, and introductory organic nomenclature. Laboratory will include qualitative analysis of selected anions and cations, and experiments in kinetics, equilibria, electrochemistry and thermodynamics. Instrumentation will include spectrophotometry, and measurements of pH and emf.

211 Organic Chemistry for Science Majors I ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Chemistry 101 and 102, with grades of C or better.
Lecture, 5 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Introduction to the topological, physical and chemical properties of carbon-containing compounds. Laboratory emphasis on the preparation, isolation and purification of carbon-containing compounds.

212 Organic Chemistry for Science Majors II ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Chemistry 211, with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 5 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
A continuation of Chemistry 211 with emphasis on the structural, physical and chemical properties of organic compounds and molecules of biological importance. Laboratory emphasis on the preparation, isolation and purification of carbon-containing compounds.

221 Biochemistry for Science Majors ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Chemistry 102, with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 5 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Introduces the student to the chemistry and metabolism of biological substances. Topics include the structure and function of proteins, polynucleotides and membranes; the chemistry of amino acids, saccharides and nucleotides; and the primary anabolic and catabolic pathways of intermediary metabolism. Physiological aspects of sugar and nitrogen and the role of hormones in regulating these processes will be discussed. The chemistry of replication, transcription and translation will be discussed.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Chemistry (1-4) CSU
Chemistry is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

CHICANO STUDIES (CHICANO)
All classes are taught in English.

2 The Mexican-American in Contemporary Society ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course investigates the most relevant issues facing the Chicanos today. Special attention will be given to the growth and impact of political behavior and under-representation, public health concerns, educational inequities, and immigration policies affecting Mexicans, Chicanos, and other Latinos.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☐ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
7 The Mexican-American in the History of the United States I (3) UC:CSU ◆
(Same as History 43)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of United States history as it relates to the development of the Chicano in the United States with special emphasis on the Mexican-Americans contribution to the development of American civilization. This course covers Pre-Columbian and Spanish colonial eras, the Spanish northward advance and settlement of the present day U.S. Southwest. Topics also include the Independence Wars of Mexico and the U.S., the role and impact of the American Revolution, the U.S. Constitution, the Bill of Rights, Also, U.S. concepts: manifest destiny, American secular humanism, westward movements, the European Scientific Enlightenment period, U.S. Wars of Conquest, U.S. Treaties, American Expansionism.

8 The Mexican-American in the History of the United States II (3) UC:CSU ◆
(Same as History 44)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course concentrates on the historical evolution of the Chicano in nineteenth and twentieth century America. Discussion centers on the participation, contributions, experiences of and by the Chicano community. Major areas include the historical socio-political, economic and educational struggles of Mexican-Americans since the mid 19th century. Topics include the Mexican American Southwest, the Post War conflict, American Expansionism, Westward Movements, U.S. Treaties of Cahuenga & Guadalupe Hidalgo, U.S. Constitution, Bill of Rights, Mexican Revolution, immigration, the Great Depression, Desegregation struggle, American Nativism, Mexican Repatriation and Deportations, WWII, Zoot-Suit Riots, Acculturation period, Bracero Program, Mexican American Labor Movement, Chicano Movement, and the Post Civil Rights Era. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in U.S. History.

37 Chicano Literature/Literature Chicana (3) UC:CSU ◆
(Same as Spanish 46)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An analysis of the literary, social, and historical aspects of works written by Mexican-American authors. Course will be conducted in English but texts may be read in either English or Spanish.

42 Contemporary Mexican Literature (3) UC:CSU ◆
(Same as Spanish 12)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Lectures and discussions in English on the literature of and history of Mexico during the twentieth century, with a background of earlier works.

44 Mexican Civilization (3) UC:CSU ◆
(Same as Spanish 16)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Considers the significant elements of pre-Columbian Mexican Civilization, the impact of the Spanish domination upon the indigenous population and its influence upon mores, art, and industry. Studies in the history, literature, art, and music of Mexico as they evolved from Colonial times to the present. The impact of the Mexican revolution upon all the Americas is considered. Examines the present-day culture of the Mexican-American as influenced by his Mexican heritage and life in the United States.

CHILDEVENTMENT
(CH DEV)
The State of California Dept. of Social Services has standardized all Child Development course numbers throughout the state. These are designated as DS in some courses.

1 Child Growth and Development (3) UC:CSU
Dept. of Social Services DS1.
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Psychology 1 or concurrent enrollment. Required for all Child Development majors. Required for Child Development Certificate.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The developmental theories from pre-natal through adolescence. Particular emphasis is placed on the processes through which the normal human being reaches physical, mental, social and emotional maturity. C.E. credit for nursing license renewal. G.E. credit for social science requirement.

2 Early Childhood: Principles and Practices (3) CSU
Dept. of Social Services DS3.
Prerequisite: None. Required for all Child Development majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of preschool education and the current philosophies and practices. Nursery school programs are examined with regard to the needs of the preschool child. The role of the teacher is emphasized in relation to attitudes, philosophies, goals and values and the development of the child’s personality. Participation in interaction activities and observations of preschools are required.

3 Creative Experiences for Children I (3) CSU
Dept. of Social Services DS3.
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Child Development 1 and 2.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An interpretation of the values of creative experiences for young children. Illustrated lectures and class discussions cover such topics as dramatic play, blocks, music, rhythmic movement, art experiences, and crafts.

4 Creative Experiences for Children II (3) CSU
Dept. of Social Services DS3.
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Child Development 1 and 2.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines basic principles in the planning, development and implementation of curriculum. Covers environmental design of classroom and its impact on learning. Develops teaching skills in language arts, botany, math, science, and social studies. Lecture, films, demonstrations, class discussion are methods of instruction utilized.

10 Child Health (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Child Development 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The health protection provided by the home, school, and community. Topics include nutrition, common childhood diseases, first aid, and special health problems which relate to the pre-school child. An analysis of community referral agencies.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ◆ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
11 Home, School, and Community Relations (3) CSU
Dept. of Social Services DS2.
Prerequisite: None.
Required for all Child Development majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys major educational issues, legislation, and trends affecting the family and the community. Examines the sociological, cultural, and economic influences on various patterns of family life. Identifies community resources for health, education and public welfare. C.E. credit for nursing license renewal.

22 Practicum in Child Development I (4) CSU
Prerequisite: Child Development 1 and 11, Child Development 3 or 4 and one course from Child Development 2, 10, 35, 42, 44, 45 or 48 with grades of C or better; health exam, TB test, and approval of fieldwork. According to the Department of Social Services regulations, students having contact with children shall be fingerprinted and have a Child Abuse Index Check.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.
The first semester of field experience in a child development center under the supervision of a center staff member, supplemented by the coordinator of student teaching. The student is exposed to an over-all view of the teaching situation.

23 Practicum in Child Development II (4) CSU
Prerequisite: Child Development 22 with grade of C or better. Health exam, TB test, and approval of fieldwork. According to the Department of Social Services regulations, students having contact with children shall be fingerprinted and have a Child Abuse Index Check.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.
The second semester of field experience in a child development center under the supervision of a center staff member, supplemented by the coordinator of student teaching. The student is exposed to an over-all view of the teaching situation.

30 Infant and Toddler Studies I ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Child Development 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of infant and toddler development and educational programs currently available. Principles of infant-toddler care giving, and environmental and curricular design. Opportunity for observation in the field.

31 Infant and Toddler Studies II ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Child Development 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of infant and toddler development and its relation to curriculum designing environments, assessment and intervention. Direct observations in infant and toddler programs are requirements of this course.

34 Observing and Recording Children’s Behavior ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Child Development 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Strategies and techniques for observing, recording and interpreting behavior of young children in early childhood programs. Application of this information for adapting curriculum and environment to meet the needs of children. Includes opportunity for observation in the field.

35 Fostering Literacy Development in Young Children (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Development of instructional skills, curriculum, activities and environment for promoting language and literacy in young children, from birth to eight years old. Emphasis on building foundation for reading and writing using a developmentally appropriate approach.

36 Literature for Early Childhood (1) CSU
(Same as English 236)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
A survey of literature suitable for children up to 8 years old with emphasis on techniques of selection and presentation. Story telling (with visual aids where feasible), acquaintance with literature particularly suited to the preschool child, and the early development of desirable attitudes toward reading will be stressed. Recommended for early childhood and primary grade teachers and parents.

37 Literature for School-Age Children ‡ (2) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours.
Survey of literature appropriate for children in school settings. Emphasis given to selection, evaluation and presentation of literature using developmental characteristics and needs of school-age children. Includes development of appropriate curriculum and materials for the classroom. Recommended for early childhood and primary school teachers and parents.

38 Administration and Supervision of Early Childhood Programs I (3) CSU
Dept. of Social Services DS6.
Prerequisite: Child Development 1 and 11, Child Development 3 or 4, and one course from Child Development 2, 10, 35, 42, 44, 45 or 48 or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines the principles and practices of nursery school organization and administration, includes the State and City regulations, administrative skills, purchasing budgets, staff selection, personnel policies and practices, record keeping, school layout, curriculum planning, menus, parent relations, community resources and enrollment building.

39 Administration and Supervision of Early Childhood Programs II ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Child Development 38.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course will include an in-depth study of a typical early childhood program, including budgeting, proposal writing, advocacy, staff relations, current research in the field, parent involvement, governing boards, professional involvement, current laws, and small business management.

42 The Child in a Diverse Society (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Understanding of various cultural backgrounds, the implication and application in teaching of young children. Includes curriculum planning. Field trips are required. G.E. credit for Social Science requirement.

44 Programs for Children with Special Needs I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Child Development 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the study of exceptional children, including classification and special characteristics. Field trips will be arranged to private and public special education programs. Main focus of this course will be on the exceptional child.

45 Programs for Children with Special Needs II (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Child Development 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the study of exceptional children including classification and special characteristics. Includes general program planning as well as relevant program modification. Field trips will be arranged to private and public special education programs.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ⚡ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
46 School Age Programs I ‡ (3) CSU
Dept. of Social Services DS4.
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Child Development 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Care of school-age children. Designed for those planning to work or working in before- and after-school programs. Curriculum development with appropriate activities to meet the developmental needs of school-age children.

47 School Age Programs II ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of care and guidance in school-age programs. Designed for those planning to work or working in before/and/or after-school programs. Focus is on guidance, community resources, communications with home and school, and leadership.

48 Positive Guidance in Early Childhood Setting ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Child Development 1
Lecture, 3 hours.
Exploration of developmentally appropriate management techniques for children in early childhood settings.

65 Adult Supervision/Early Childhood Mentoring ‡ (2) CSU
Prerequisite: Child Development 1 and 11, Child Development 3 or 4 and one course from Child Development 2, 10, 35, 42, 44, 45 or 48.
Lecture, 2 hours.
A study in methods and principles of supervising teachers and student-teachers in early childhood classrooms. Emphasis is on role of experienced early childhood educators who function as mentors to teachers while addressing needs of children, parents, and other staff.

172 Introduction to Careers in Child Development (1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
This course introduces students to the variety of career options available to Child Development majors. Exploration of career opportunities, required qualifications, resources available, as well as academic and professional support systems.

185 Directed Study - Child Development ‡ (1) CSU RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Child Development on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

105 History of Motion Pictures (3)
UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introductory overview of the history of cinema both American and foreign, from the earliest silents to contemporary times with an emphasis on the first 75 years, via screenings, lectures, readings about the major artistic, social, economic, and technological trends.

CINEMA

101 Beginning Film Production Workshop (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Cinema 107 with a grade of C or better.
Co-Requisite: Cinema 107 on a contractual basis (completing it concurrently with a C or better).
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Comprehensive overview of all aspects of basic film theory and its application via exams, exercises, and “hands-on” exercises culminating in a 1-minute 16 mm TV-commercial.
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

104 History of Documentary Films (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A historical overview of the art and craft of documentary and non-fiction films, from the silent era to contemporary times, both American and foreign, with an emphasis on the “classics”, propaganda, educational, docudrama, and avant-garde.

106 The Art of Animation and Special Effects (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An analytical overview of traditional and experimental animation techniques, both American and foreign, past and present, as well as special effects, including optical, mechanical, mattes, miniatures, pyrotechnics, atmospheric, make-up, digital, and others.

107 Understanding Motion Pictures (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Analytical critical survey of motion pictures as an art form, entertainment industry, and communication medium via screenings, lectures, readings about classic and contemporary films, American and foreign, theatrical and non-theatrical.

110 Motion Picture Sound (3) CSU
(Same as Media Arts 110)
Prerequisite: Cinema 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Intermediate course dealing with all aspects of film sound recording, mixing, and editing form theory to application, centering on learning the basic parts and functions of professional motion picture sound equipment, as well as sound techniques and aesthetics.
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
111 Developing Content for Movies (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
This course presents an overview of the film industry. It introduces the student to the art of creating and selling for the entertainment industry. Students will learn how to acquire, develop, create and pitch material, as well as gain an understanding of the structure of the industry.  
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

115 Cinematography (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Cinema 101 with a grade of C or better.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
Intermediate course covering theory, techniques centering on creative exercises relative to animation, special effects, lighting, and other production processes. Additional time required.

117 Creative Cinematography Techniques (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Cinema 115 and 106 with a grade of C or better, or concurrent enrollment.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
Advanced course dealing with both practical and experimental cinematography techniques centering on creative exercises relative to animation, special effects, lighting, and other production processes. Additional time required.

120 Film Editing (3) CSU  
(Same as Media Arts 120)  
Prerequisite: Cinema 101 with a grade of C or better.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
Advanced course in motion picture production. Each student will be required to produce, write, direct and shoot a 16mm, film, as well as to crew for other assigned films.  
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

123 Motion Picture Production Workshop I (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Cinema 107, 110, 115, and 120 with a grade of C or better.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
Advanced course in motion picture production. Each student will be required to produce, write, direct and shoot a 16mm, film, as well as to crew for other assigned films.  
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

124 Motion Picture Production Workshop II (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Cinema 123 with a grade of C or better.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
Advanced course in film post-production. Each student will be required to edit, sound record and mix, cut negative and time answer print in order to complete the 16mm, film shot in Cinema 123.  
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

125 Film Production Workshop I (3) CSU RPT1  
Prerequisite: Cinema 107, 110, 115, 120 with grades of C or better; only Cinema 107 may be taken concurrently on a contractual basis.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.  
Advanced course in practical filmmaking, with each student required to produce/write/direct and tech a professional 16mm PSA commercial with sound, as well as crew for other assigned films. When the course is repeated, the project may be a 16mm sync-sound production. (Cinema 123 and 124 together equal Cinema 125).  
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

1285 Directed Study - Cinema (1) CSU RPT2  
Prerequisite: Approval of project.  
Conference, 1 hour per unit.  
Allows student to pursue Directed Study in Cinema on a contract basis under the direction of supervising faculty.  
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.  
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTESTANT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

9 Computer Keyboarding Improvement (1) RPT1  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.  
The students develop expertise in typing letters and manuscripts of usable office quality from machine (oral) dictation. English fundamentals are reviewed to help the typist apply correct grammar, punctuation, and spelling to the transcription of mailable copy. This course may be taken concurrently with CAOT 2.

† This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
31 Business English (3)
(Same as Business 31)
Prerequisite: None.
Required for all incoming CAOT majors.
Recommended for Business majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Thorough training in the mechanics of English: punctuation, sentence structure, paragraph writing, word usage. Effective development of English communication skills.

32 Business Communications (3) CSU
(Same as Business 32)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Designed to achieve effective written communication in English for the transaction of business. Development of letter writing principles and techniques; enrichment of general vocabulary; practical application of English in business speech. Practical experience is given in writing business reports, the employment letter and resume, as well as the basic types of letters used in business: pleasant, routine, unpleasant, and persuasive.

33 Records Management and Filing (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Basic principles and procedures of record storage, control, retrieval and management by manual, electronic, and micrographic methods. Skills developed: speed and accuracy in indexing, filing, and finding documents in such systems as alphabetic, numeric, geographic, and subject.

34 Business Vocabulary and Spelling (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours.
This course introduces the student to general and specialized vocabulary used in business and office occupations, including word processing and new office systems. It develops skill in correct spelling, definition, pronunciation, syllabication, and effective usage of business terminology.

35 Word Processing: Concepts in Information Systems (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of the factors involved in developing word/information processing systems; the procedures used in these systems; environmental and human relations problems; the latest equipment for originating, processing, reproducing, and distributing text and information; careers in word/information processing.

37 Secretarial Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course designed to acquaint secretarial and clerical students with the principles and practices of the bookkeeping and record keeping they are likely to be performing on the job.

39 Word Processing: Keyboarding and Operations (3) RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 4 hours.
Provides information and hands-on training on the WordPerfect software program utilizing the microcomputer. Students will learn beginning and advanced functions such as letters and memoranda, columnar tables, text tables, manuscripts, data files and merging.

43 Office Procedures (3) RPT2
Prerequisite: CAOT 2.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Comprehensive knowledge and application of skills and procedures for the electronic office. Develop human relations skills, job interviewing techniques and strategies, attitude, personality, and professional ethics for success in the automated office environment.

47 Applied Office Practice (2) RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Performance, 5 hours.
By working on campus five hours a week, the student gains practical experience in many areas of office work. Special attention is given to developing the personal qualities desirable in business, the ability to follow both written and oral instructions, and confidence in handling phone calls and office visitors.

66 Voice-Recognition Software for Computer Input (1) RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Uses voice-recognition software to input information into the computer by voice rather than by keyboard. Focuses on learning dictation commands and techniques for continuous voice dictation. Covers voice commands for formatting and editing documents as well as for all menu and keyboard manipulations.

78 Microcomputer Accounting Applications for the Electronic Office (3) CSU
Prerequisite: CAOT 37 or Accounting 21.
Lecture, 2 hours, laboratory, 3 hours.
Designed for hands-on experience with using a computer application for accounting. Basic emphasis will be learning computerized accounting with special emphasis on sales and receivables, payables and purchases, general accounting and end-of-period procedures and payroll for service and merchandising businesses.

82 Microcomputer Software Survey in the Office (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 4 hours.
Introduces students to the use of the microcomputer and commercially available software used in business offices. Course provides hands-on introduction to word processing, data base, spreadsheet, and file management software. Student gains basic knowledge necessary to interact with the computer. No previous operating experience required. Microsoft Office Professional will be used.

84 Microcomputer Office Applications: Word Processing ‡ (3) CSU RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hour; laboratory, 3 hours.
Provides information and hands-on training on word processing software programs utilizing the microcomputer. Students will learn beginning and advanced functions and apply their skills and knowledge to a wide variety of simple and complex documents, such as letters and memoranda, columnar tables, text tables, manuscripts, and mailing list documents. Microsoft Word will be used.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
85 Microcomputer Office Applications: Spreadsheet (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 4 hours.
Office spreadsheet applications using Microsoft Excel. Covers the creation, editing, formatting and printing of workbooks. Emphasis is on preparing computerized worksheets, using formulas and functions to analyze data, and simplifying office accounting procedures.

86 Microcomputer Office Applications: Database (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Knowledge of the keyboard.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 4 hours.
Database office applications using Microsoft Access. In-depth coverage of records design and file creation and maintenance, file search by various criteria, formatting and printing reports and labels.

92 Computer Windows Application (2) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: CAOT 1 or Basic keyboarding with a C or better.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course trains students to use Windows as a graphical user interface and operating system. Topics covered include Working in the Windows Environment, Customizing, Managing Files and Folders, Using Accessories, Accessing Applications, and Communication Features. The course will prepare students to work efficiently in word processing and office applications programs.

97 Introduction to the Internet for CAOT (3) RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
This course provides an overview of the Internet, a worldwide computer network. Students learn to use electronic mail, Telnet, Usenet, file transfer protocol, and to locate network resources using Internet services. In addition, attention is given to creating a home page on the World Wide Web.

108 Presentation Design for the Office (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: CAOT 1 and CAOT 92.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course provides an overview of presentation design software (i.e., Microsoft PowerPoint or Corel Presentations). Students learn to use templates, outlines, clip art, and documents to create presentations, electronic slide shows, and Web sites.

115 Microcomputer Office Applications: Web Page Design for the Office Professional (3) CSU
Prerequisite: CAOT 97.
Lecture, 2 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course provides an overview of Web Page Design Application Software such as Microsoft FrontPage, Web design features of Microsoft Word, WordPerfect and others. Topics include Web page creation and Web site management, the creation, revision, and enhancement of Web pages with links, graphics, tables, frames, and form application. This course will also cover planning, building, promoting and maintaining a professional Web site, creating workgroups, and integrating a database with Web Design Software.

123 Web Applications for the Office Professional (3) RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: CAOT 97.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course is designed to provide students who are familiar with creating Web pages with ability to add dimensions of time, sound, motion, and interactivity to Web pages via a variety of authoring tools. Through lectures and demonstrations, students learn the basics of how to create multimedia presentations on workstations and for the World Wide Web. Dreamweaver, Flash and Fireworks will be used.

124 Introduction to Image Creation for the Office Professional (3) RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: CAOT 97.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory 2 hours.
This course will cover importing, correcting, and manipulating images using Adobe Photoshop or a similar software. The course includes scanning, planning, and modifying images that can be used for a variety of business applications.

185 Directed Study – Computer Applications Office Technology (1-4)
Prerequisite: Computer Applications & Office Technologies major and approved project.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Computer Applications & Office Technologies on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-931-941 Cooperative Education – Computer Applications Office Technology (1-4)
Computer Applications & Office Technologies is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

COMPUTER SCIENCE-INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (CO SCI)
The departments curricula are designed for the following career paths: A.S. degree candidate, transfer core to four-year colleges and universities, programming and microcomputer certificates emphasizing software in the information processing environments, and a joint interdepartmental microcomputer systems certificate with the Electronics Department for microcomputer systems technicians.

800 Practical PC (1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory 1 hour.
This course will familiarize the student with Windows-based PCs. Basic Microsoft Windows, installing software, naming and saving files, compressing and decompressing files, downloading files, organizing files in folders, as well as protecting files will be introduced. The class will also cover how to connect to and search the internet, and how to send e-mail with attachments. The use of application software, graphics, sound and video are introduced. Buying and expanding your PC will be taught.
801 Introduction to Computers and Their Uses (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An overview of computers and information processing. The fundamental concepts of a computer system's hardware and software are presented, including common applications such as word processing, spreadsheet, database, and presentation packages. An introduction to the Internet is provided and the societal impact of computers is critiqued.

802 Introduction to Computer Science ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 4 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Introduction to the design, development, and implementation of computer programs using a high-level programming language. Prepositional logic, predicate logic, and turning machines are introduced. The focus is on problem-solving, the design of algorithms and the software construction process. It provides an introduction to both structured, procedural programming and object-oriented programming techniques. Designed for the computer science major.

808 Programming in Visual Basic ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(CAN CSIT 6)
Prerequisite: Co Sci 802.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Fundamental principles of event-driven programming for Windows applications using Visual Basic. Proficiency in event-driven programming in Visual Basic for Windows applications using graphical user interfaces. Topics include controls and their properties, methods and events; basic data types and variables; subroutines and functions; scope; control structures; building graphical user interfaces; and interfacing with the Windows operating system. Object linking and embedding (OLE) and multimedia are also introduced.

809 Advanced Visual Basic (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 808.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Application of object-oriented programming principles to the Visual Basic programming language. Topics will include implementing advanced graphical user interfaces and database front ends, using OLE, the Windows API and DLLs, and creating ActiveX controls.

816 Introduction to Computer Architecture and Organization ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 802.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory 2 hours.
The fundamentals of information representation and storage organization in computer systems. Topics include computer hardware components, typical computer architectures, instruction formats, addressing modes, stacks, the instruction execution cycle, assembly language instruction formats, compiler translation, optimizing compilers, assemblers, loaders and simulators, system interrupts, virtual memory, boolean algebra and logic gates, combinational logic and sequential devices.

819 Information Technology and Applications in Business (4) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Covers fundamental concepts of information technology and its applications in business utilizing microcomputers and mainframes. Topics include operating systems, programming techniques, systems analysis and design, and data communication. In-depth coverage of a spreadsheet and previews of a database and word processor are applied in lab.

830 Microcomputer Application Software (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory 4 hours.
Survey of major office applications, including word processing, spreadsheets, database management, presentation, and personal information management tools, using an integrated suite, such as Microsoft Office. Topics include use of templates and document automation, using spreadsheet formulas and functions in decision making, charting and graphing data, creation of electronic presentations, principles of database design, customization of applications using Visual Basic for Application (VBA), integration of applications, using object linking and embedding (OLE), and enabling for use on the Internet, including Hypertext Markup Language (HTML).

832 Advanced Data Structures and Introduction to Databases ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 802 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the organization of persistent data structures. Object-oriented design methodology is introduced and temporary data structures are reviewed. Hardware components that support persistent objects, compute and pointer based file structures, are evaluated and analyzed. Coverage includes direct file processing using various hashing methods, pointer based file processing with static and dynamic indexes, multi-key processing, the normalization process, and various database architectures.

833 Microcomputer Database Programming ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 830.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course focuses on relational database management systems (RDBMS) widely used by businesses for transaction processing and decision making. Coverage includes database design, queries, programming languages including Structured Query Language, Data Access Objects and Visual Basic for Applications, and integration with the Internet. An industry standard relational database application such as Microsoft Access™ is used.

834 Operating Systems (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 802.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to a top-down conceptual view of the LINUX System divided into two parts: (1) the basic aspects of the LINUX operating system environment, and (2) the LINUX utility programs. Students will write LINUX shell scripts. It is designed for students with some computer programming experience but little or no experience using the LINUX System.

836 Introduction to Data Structures (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 839 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory 2 hours.
Introduction to the study of data structures formed from primitive data types, abstract data types (including stacks, queues, lists, trees, and graphs) and their implementation and applications in program design, algorithms and complexity analysis.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ‡ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
839 Intermediate Programming Using C/C++ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 830.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Program elements of the C programming language, including functions and function prototypes, control structures, pointers, arrays, strings, structures, unions, enumerated types, file I/O, intraprogram communication, and dynamic memory allocation.

840 Object-Oriented Programming in C++ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 839.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Principles of object-oriented design and programming using C++. Topics include the role of objects, message passing, data abstraction, inheritance, polymorphism, constructors, I/O streams, references, operator overloading, friend functions, templates, and exception handling.

850 Microcomputer Applications Software-Advanced Techniques (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 830.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 4 hours.
Advanced techniques and applications of word-processing, spreadsheets, database management, and presentation and authoring tools using a common Windows user interface and an integrated suite of software applications for the office, such as Microsoft Office Professional.

861 Advanced Computer Programming (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 840.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory 2 hours.
Principles of object-oriented design and programming for Windows. An object-oriented language such as Visual C++ will be used to provide an understanding of designing, developing, and implementing Windows applications. The course will include coverage of standard Windows interface mechanisms, Single-Document Interface (SDI) applications, serialization, Multi-Document Interface (MDI) applications, and multimedia applications.

863 Introduction to Computer Networking ‡ (4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Introduction to the theory and practice of computer networking. Topics include networking theory, network design and implementation, and network management, maintenance and troubleshooting.

866 Desktop Publishing Applications (2)
Prerequisite: Co Sci 830.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
The focus will be on the preparation of desktop publishing presentations and incorporation of graphics and other multimedia elements. Coverage also will include the automation of styles and other components and the distribution of presentations over an intranet or the internet. An industry standard desktop publishing software such as QuarkXPress™ will be used.

867 Microcomputer Operating Environments (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory 2 hours.
This course focuses on operating systems widely used by businesses for microcomputers. Coverage includes operation system concepts, start-up, operation, maintenance and shutdown. Troubleshooting also is covered. An industry standard operating system such as Microsoft Windows is used.

870 Windows and Web Database Programming (3) UC:CSU
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
An introduction to programming applications that use a graphical user interface (GUI) in a Windows or Web environment to access and modify data in Relational Database Management Systems (RDBMS) such as SQL Server using object-oriented programming (OOP) principles and Structured Query Language (SQL). The class will be taught using one or more of OOP programming languages currently used in the business world, such as Visual Basic.NET or C#.

884 Navigating the Internet (2) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory 2 hours.
Survey of Internet services, including the world Wide Web, e-mail, FTP, Telnet, Gopher, and UseNet. Emphasis will be on using a browser to navigate and search the Web with coverage of HTML (HyperText Markup Language).

890 Object-Oriented Programming in Java (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 839.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory 2 hours.
Principles of object-oriented design and programming using Java. Additional topics include writing applets for World Wide Web pages, building Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs), including multimedia (graphics, images, animation, and sound) in Java applets, and developing multithreaded programs.

895 Programming in C# (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Co Sci 802.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory 2 hours.
Principles of event-driven and object-oriented design and programming using C#. Topics include the Visual Studio.NET IDE, control structures, methods, classes and objects, variable scope, lifetime, and classifications, event-handlers, arrays, strings, regular expressions, access modifiers, constructors, overloading and overriding methods, composition, data abstraction and encapsulation, inheritance and polymorphism, and graphical user interfaces.

185 Directed Study - Computer Science - Information Technology (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Computer Science - Information Technology (2) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Provides students the opportunity to develop creative approaches to problem solving in information technology environments.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Computer Science Information Technology (1-4) CSU
Computer Science Information Technology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION (COOP ED)

195-295-395 Work Experience, General I (1-3) CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
General Cooperative Education is designed to teach students how to learn from their actual employment or career situations in an optimum way. Students also develop job skills transferable to any job.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
DANCE SPECIALITIES (DNCESPC)
The following course meets the requirement for Physical Education activity, but may not be offered each semester.

490 Special Topics in Dance (1) RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 3 hours.
This course introduces students to the historical and cultural origins and basic dance techniques of folk, ethnic, recreational, or other specialized dance genres. Basic steps and combinations of steps from the particular genre will be utilized to create an understanding of musical phrasing and rhythms utilized in that particular dance form. These combinations eventually will span a full range of motion, and touch upon basic movements that every individual studying dance should know and understand.

DANCE STUDIES (DANCEST)

452 Introduction to Choreography (1) UC:CSU RPT3
(Formerly: Physical Education 452, Dance 452).
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2 hours.
Introduction to basic principles of dance composition and choreography. Includes theory and practice using improvisation, critical analysis and implementation of the elements of space, time, and energy in student projects.

801 Modern Dance 1 (3) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; activity, 4 hours.
Offers in depth instruction and practice in the fundamentals of modern dance technique. Course includes theory, historical context, improvisation, and instruction in the elements of space, time, and energy.

814 Dance Production 1 ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT3
(Formerly: Physical Education 814, Dance 814).
Prerequisite: Audition required.
Lecture, 1 hour; activity, 2 hours.
Provides instruction and laboratory experience in methods and techniques involved in producing a dance concert: including publicity, lighting, costuming, audition and performance skills, and dance critique and assessment.

819 Choreography ‡ (4) UC:CSU RPT1
(Formerly: Dance 819)
Prerequisite: Audition required.
Lecture, 2 hours; activity, 4 hours.
Study and practice of basic principles of dance composition and choreography. Includes theory and application of choreographic principles, including improvisation and critical analysis, culminating in a presentation of choreographic projects.

820 Dance Production II (4) UC:CSU
(Formerly: Physical Education 820 Dance 820).
Prerequisite: Audition required.
Lecture, 2 hours; activity, 4 hours.
Provides instruction and laboratory experience in methods and techniques involved in producing a dance concert: including rehearsal management and scheduling, choreographic applications, lighting, costuming, publicity, audition and performance skills, and dance critique and assessment.

822 Dance Rehearsals and Performance (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 3 hours.
This course is structured rehearsal time culminating in a performance. Students participate as performers in the student dance concert.

860 Dance and Creative Movement for Educators (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; activity, 2 hours.
Course is designed for educators and parents interested in utilizing creative movement and dance as a tool for teaching. Learn to develop your students’ artistic perception, create movement experiences that enhance early childhood and academic lessons, and facilitate kinesthetic learning, awareness, and expression.

185 Directed Study - Dance (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Dance (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Dance (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour per unit.
This course allows students to pursue directed studies in Dance on a contract basis, under the direction of a supervising instructor. Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

DANCE TECHNIQUES (DANCETQ)
The following courses all meet the requirement for Physical Education activity, but all may not be offered each semester.

225 Yoga Skills (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Activity, 2 hours.
Provides instruction and practice in yoga skills that facilitate body conditioning, endurance, flexibility, balance, and alignment, to supplement and enhance dance technique or other fitness activities.

440 Social Dance (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Activity, 2 hours.
This course is an introduction to the basic forms of social dance, with emphasis on Salsa and Latin forms. The history, music, basic rhythms, and cultural influence of the dances are covered.

446 Tap Dance (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Activity, 3 hours.
Course introduces students to tap dance with an emphasis on basic steps, rhythms, combinations, terminology, musical applications, and appreciation of dance as a performing art.

460 Ballet Techniques (1) UC:USC RPT3
Activity, 3 hours.
This course teaches traditional ballet techniques and principles. The course will emphasize not only the correct placement and execution of a wide variety of ballet movements, but will also teach the terminology and history of the movements.

462 Modern Dance (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Activity, 3 hours.
This course teaches techniques, principles, terminology and the practice of modern dance. The course will emphasize not only the correct placement and execution of a wide variety of modern dance movements, but will also teach the history of the movements, and focus on the elements of space, time, and energy. Students will develop coordination, flexibility, and cardiovascular strength using various movement combinations.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
463 Modern Jazz (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Activity, 3 hours.
This course teaches technique, principles, terminology and the practice of jazz dance. The course will emphasize not only the correct placement and execution of a wide variety of jazz movements, but will also teach various styles, and the history of the movements.

487 Hip Hop Techniques (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Activity, 2 hours.
This course offers instruction in the fundamentals of Hip Hop dance technique.

696 Yoga (1) RPT3
Activity, 3 hours.
Provides instruction and practice in yoga technique that facilitates body conditioning, endurance, flexibility, balance, stress reduction, and alignment, to supplement and enhance dance technique or other general fitness activities.

DEVELOPMENTAL COMMUNICATIONS (DEV COM)

22A-E Communications Laboratory (5) NDA RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
This course is offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only. Open entry/open exit. Lecture, 1 hour per unit.
Developmental Communications 22 is a modular, multi-media program teaching phonics, spelling, vocabulary, reading and study skills. Students may enroll sequentially in up to three units per semester. In each program, students work at their own time and pace.
A. Phonics and Spelling
B. General Vocabulary
C. College Vocabulary
D. Study Skills
E. Reading Improvement

23 Techniques of Learning (3) NDA RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended for students who score at the intermediate or advanced levels of the Reading Assessment Test. Lecture, 3 hours.
Teaches efficient study methods and effective learning techniques. Course stresses outlining, note taking techniques, exam strategies and time management.

35 Reading I - Fundamentals (3) NDA RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended for students who score in the appropriate range on the Reading Assessment Test. Offered on a Credit/No Credit basis. Lecture, 3 hours.
A basic reading class designed to diagnose reading problems; improve word-attack skills; increase sight and speaking vocabularies; develop dictionary skills; and help students begin to acquire the ability to identify main ideas.

36 Reading II - Comprehension and Related Skills (6) NDA RPT1
Prerequisite: None. Recommended for students who score in the appropriate range on the Reading Assessment Test. Lecture, 6 hours. (Course is offered as a 3 unit, 3 hours module).
An intermediate reading course which brings comprehension and speed up to the level required for successful and efficient mastery of college texts.

EARTH SCIENCE (EARTH)

4 Introduction to Planetary Science (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None. Lecture, 3 hours.
A multi-disciplinary introduction to planetary science employing basic concepts of the earth sciences including the processes responsible for the formation and modification of terrestrial planets. Topics covered include remote sensing, impact craters, surface erosion, atmospheric phenomena, tectonics, volcanism and recent discoveries from unmanned and human exploration of our solar system.

10 Scientific Visualization (3) CSU
(Same as Astronomy 12) Prerequisite: None. Lecture, 3 hours.
A course in communicating science content through a combination of visual and audio techniques for flat screens, planetariums, kiosks and live presentations. Topics include writing for scientific presentations, choosing the appropriate technology for a presentation, and how to bring together visual and audio elements. Considerations for ADA compliance will be included. The student will have an opportunity to prepare a short program which will include visual and audio elements for presentation in the planetarium.

1 Principles of Economics I (3) UC:CSU
(CAN ECON 4) Prerequisite: None. Lecture, 3 hours.
A macroeconomics course which is a continuation of the introductory principles of economics. Topics considered include: national income and employment; economic fluctuations; business cycles; money, credit and banking; public financing and taxation; monetary, fiscal, and economic stabilization policies; international trade, tariffs, payments and policies; comparative economic systems; economic growth and development. Contemporary economic developments are considered throughout the course. Meets the Social Science requirement for certification.

2 Principles of Economics II (3) UC:CSU
(CAN ECON 2) Prerequisite: Economics 1. Lecture, 3 hours.
A microeconomics course which is a continuation of the introductory principles of economics. Topics considered include: economic decision-making; given scarcity of resources; resource allocation; value and price theory in a free-enterprise economy; income distribution; poverty and its causes and solutions, social costs and benefits; the roles of governments in the economic system; forms of business enterprise; labor management relations. Contemporary economic developments are considered throughout the course. Meets the Social Science requirement for certification.

4 Economics for the Consumer ‡ (3)
Prerequisite: None. Lecture, 3 hours.
An understanding of the factors and problems present in consumption, advertising, credit and installment buying, and determination of price, which can improve consumer economic decision-making and can assist in maximizing satisfaction in consumer spending. Designed to assist students in understanding the consumers role in the economic system, including the development of knowledge and skills in earning incomes, and in personal and household management, budgeting and investment. Recommended for economics, social science, business, and home economics majors.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
5 Economics for the Citizen ‡ (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
An introductory course to provide the pre-Business or non-Business student with a single cohesive exposure to the general principles of both microeconomics and macroeconomics. Designed for students who desire to get a general perspective of the economy without the intensive and comprehensive theoretical analyses and policy applications of Economics 1 and 2. Meets the Social Science requirement for certification. A student may receive credit for Economics 5, 1, and 2 ONLY if Economics 5 is completed before Economics 1 and 2.

10 Economic History of the United States ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
A survey of the economic development of the United States emphasizing a topical approach rather than strict chronology. Consideration is given to European backgrounds and the rise of capitalism, the evolving and technological nature of the economy as applied to agriculture, industry, commerce, labor movement, business cycles, principles of national and California state constitutional and local government structures, functioning and economic legislation, and other essential economic relationships. Recommended for economics, social science, humanities, general education, and business majors. Meets both the Social Science and American Institutions requirements for certification. This course is not acceptable as a substitute for Economics 1 or 2.

30 Comparative Economic Systems ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Examination of how economic systems function. Differences between market and planned command economies in theory and practice, and problems of transforming a socialist economy into a market economy. Course studies cases such as former USSR, China, Mexico, England, Sweden, Poland, The Middle East.

40 History of Economic Thought (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
This course studies the history and evolution of economic ideas starting with early beginners, Adam Smith, Ricardo and continues with Marx to modern times. Course covers competing paradigms in economics, including neoclassicism, monetarism, American Institutional school, Keynesian school and others and establishes a link between evolution of economic ideas and the economic history of Europe and the United States. A special attention is paid to methodology of economics.

50 Principles of Financial Economics (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Examination of financial problems of economies, including history and evolution of money, commercial banking systems, the Federal Reserve System, theories of money and monetary policies, the capital markets, mortgage markets, stock and bond markets and the international and foreign exchange markets.

185 Directed Study - Economics ‡ (1) CSU RPT2  
285 Directed Study - Economics ‡ (2) CSU  
385 Directed Study - Economics ‡ (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Conference, 1 hour per unit.  
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Economics on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Credit limit: A maximum of 1 unit per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Education (1-4) CSU  
Education is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

2 Introduction to Electronics (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Corequisite: Electronics Technology majors enroll in Electronics 10 concurrently.  
Laboratory, 3 hours.  
An overview of the field of applied electronics and of its employment opportunities. Introduction to components, nomenclature and symbols. A familiarization of equipment specifications and physical units.
4 Fundamentals of Electronics I (4) CSU  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 115.  
This course is offered as a lecture section (Electronics 4A) and a laboratory section (Electronics 4B). Day Students: Must take Electronics 4B with 4A. 
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours. 
The lecture provides detailed study of direct and alternating current theory and applications. Topics include, Ohms law, energy sources, magnetism, capacitance, inductance, and transient circuits. Complex circuits are solved using Kirchhoffs laws, and Thevenins and Nortons Theorems. The laboratory provides experience in applying electrical laws and test equipment to ac/dc circuits. Practices include component identification, breadboarding circuits, resistor and capacitor color codes and circuit measurements using the VOM and digital multimeter.

6 Fundamentals of Electronics II (4) CSU  
Prerequisite: Electronics 4A & B and Electronics 10. 
This course is offered as a lecture section (Electronics 6A) and as a laboratory section (Electronics 6B). 
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours. 
The lecture includes the theory and practice of alternating current principles. Topics include series and parallel resonance, transformers, single and poly-phase voltages, coupling, filters, and an introduction to pulse waveform. The laboratory course includes experimental study discussed in lecture. Data are gathered from series-parallel tuned and untuned circuits and transformers. Extensive use is made of signal generators, the oscilloscope, digital multimeter, and bridges.

10 Mathematics of Electronics I (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 115. 
Lecture, 3 hours. 
First course in mathematics applied to electronic problems. Scientific notation and units are followed by algebraic operations, circuit calculations, and graphing. A calculator is required.

20 Electronic Circuits I (4) CSU  
Prerequisite: Electronics 4A & B. 
This course is offered as a lecture section (Electronics 20A) and a laboratory section (Electronics 20B). 
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours. 
The first course in linear circuit analysis and design. The lecture covers the theory and operation of diodes and bipolar and field-effect transistors with circuit analysis. Laboratory includes the design and evaluation of bipolar and FET linear circuits using the oscilloscope and curve tracer. Integrated circuits are introduced.

22 Electronic Circuits II ‡ (4) CSU  
Prerequisite: None. 
This course is offered as a lecture section (Electronics 22A) and a laboratory section (Electronics 22B). 
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours. 
Lecture provides a continuation of solid-state linear circuit analysis and design, includes design details of cascade resistance and direct coupled amplifiers, integrated differential and operational amplifiers, power amplifiers and oscillators. Introduction to feedback and distortion. Laboratory provides practice in fabricating, trouble-shooting and testing solid-state linear circuits using the oscilloscope, generators and the distortion analyzer.

24 Electronic Circuits III ‡ (4) CSU  
Prerequisite: Electronics 20A & B. 
This course is offered as a lecture section (Electronics 24A) and a laboratory section (Electronics 24B). 
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours. 
The third course in the circuit design and analysis sequence. Solid-state switching circuits, pulse techniques, multivibrators, time-base oscillators, waveshaping and sweep circuits. Digital logic and integrated circuits. The laboratory provides practice in fabricating, trouble-shooting, testing, and interfacing switching circuits using the oscilloscope, function generator, and computer simulation.

34 Introduction to Biomedical Electronics ‡ (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: None. 
Lecture, 3 hours. 
A study of medical instrumentation and equipment used in the health care field, emphasizing critical care applications. The source of bioelectric potentials and their appearance in the EKG and EEG. Stress testing, blood pressure and flow and heart sounds. Operating principles of transducers, amplifiers, patient monitors, or equipment defibrillators and pacers. The theory of shock hazard and methods of providing for patient and staff safety are emphasized.

36 Biophysical Measurements I ‡ (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Electronics 34 and 20A & B. 
Corequisite: Electronics 37. 
Lecture, 3 hours. 
Theory, operation, test and calibration of medical equipment including patient monitors, defibrillators, electrosurgical units and pacers. Principal physiological measurements. Patient safety and hospital electrical testing procedures; establishing preventative maintenance programs.

37 Biophysical Measurements I Lab ‡ (1) CSU  
Prerequisite: Electronics 34 and 20A & B. 
Corequisite: Electronics 36. 
Laboratory, 3 hours. 
Provides practice in testing, trouble-shooting and calibrating electronic medical equipment. Patient monitor systems, pacers, defibrillators and surgical units are included. Safety evaluation procedures according to hospital standards. Use of specialized medical equipment analyzers and an exposure to the hospital environment.

38 Biophysical Measurements II ‡ (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Electronics 20A & B and 34. 
Corequisite: Electronics 39. 
Lecture, 3 hours. 
Theory, operation, test and calibration of medical laboratory and clinical equipment including the blood-gas analyzer, spectrophotometer, and blood pressure and ultrasound devices. Safety testing methods and establishing preventative maintenance programs.

39 Biophysical Measurements II Lab ‡ (1) CSU  
Prerequisite: Electronics 20A & B and Electronics 34. 
Corequisite: Electronics 38. 
Laboratory, 3 hours. 
This course is an overview of the field of biomedical instrumentation and measurements in the operating room environment. It is a laboratory support class for Electronics 38. Students study maintaining, calibrating and repairing equipment in the operating room. Topics include fundamentals of lasers, anesthesia and imaging systems.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester.  O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
44 Communications Electronics ‡ (3)
Prerequisite: Electronics 20A & B.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Includes electronic circuit analysis relative to data/information transmittal and reception. Topics of study include electromagnetic waves, propagation, antennas, amplitude and frequency modulation. Emphasis on the analysis of AM and FM radio receivers and transmitters including methods of testing, alignment, and adjustment.

54 Computer Logic ‡ (4) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Study of digital electronics and computer technology. Boolean algebra, number systems, the analysis and design of logic circuits with simplification methods and computer arithmetic and architecture. Covers applications of flip-flops, counters and registers, memories and analog to digital converters. Introduction to microcomputers and microprocessors. The laboratory affords practice in fabricating, troubleshooting and testing digital circuits including logic gates, registers and counters.

56 Computer Circuits ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Electronics 54.
Corequisite: Electronics 57.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A detailed study of computer circuits and their function in microcomputer systems. Input-output devices including displays, laser printers, floppy and hard disk drives, and microcomputer support techniques DOS, windows operating system and transcribing utilities will be introduced.

57 Computer Circuits Laboratory ‡ (1) CSU
Prerequisite: Electronics 54.
Corequisite: Electronics 56.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Laboratory involves troubleshooting elements of a microcomputer system. Fault isolation of problems in a hands-on lab environment. Includes hardware and software installations and troubleshooting.

58 Introduction to Microprocessor ‡ (4) CSU
Prerequisite: Electronics 54.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Lecture includes microprocessor hardware, architecture, and software including diagnostic routines. Use of keyboard/display to execute programs and CPU functions. Memory, hardware, logic, and bit manipulation. Lab includes input/output timing, data format, and troubleshooting. Use of the signature analyzer. Plus network environment.

64 Technical Computer Applications (4)
Prerequisite: Electronics 2 and 54.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Application of computers in Electronic Circuit Analysis. Provides students with skills necessary to employ computer systems such as Pspice, Circuit Maker, and Lab View to the solution and modeling of simple and complex electronic circuits.

201 Introduction to Nanotechnology (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Class focuses on nanoelectronics, with an emphasis on scanning probe microscopy, carbon nanotubes, nanowires, and molecular electronics. Other topics covered are nanofabrication techniques, lithography, self assembly, fabricating integrated circuits with molecular devices and Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS).

240 Industrial Electronics I (4)
Prerequisite: Electronics 54.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Principles and applications of semi-conductors, integrated circuits and microprocessors in industrial control and manufacturing.

385 Directed Study - Electronics (3)
Prerequisite: Electronics 20A & B and 54.
Conference, 3 hours.
Allows study of electronics on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Electronics (1-4) CSU
Electronics is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

111 Introduction to Engineering Drafting (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
College level drafting, including geometric constructions, ANSI Y14 Standards, unidirectional dimensioning, multiview details, sections, auxiliaries, fasteners, assemblies, isometrics, and geometric tolerancing.

112 Engineering Descriptive Geometry (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: General Engineering 912 or equivalent.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Examines graphical solutions of problems involving points, lines, and planes in three-dimensional space by methods of multiview projection. Applications to engineering design and industrial technology are stressed.

151 Materials of Engineering ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Chemistry 101.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introductory course on the properties of materials; applications to engineering systems; dependency of properties on internal structure; structures and properties of metals and alloys and their response to thermal and mechanical treatments; structures and properties of non-metallic materials. Required of all Engineering majors.

243 Statics and Strength of Materials ‡ (4) CSU
Prerequisite: Math 240, Math 245 and Math 266, Physics 37 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Examines force systems and equilibrium conditions with emphasis on engineering problems involving structures, machines, distributed forces and friction. Vector and scalar methods are used. Studies the relationships between external loads and the stresses they induce in elementary structural elements for the purpose of developing formulas. Methods of determining deflections in beams and some elementary statically indeterminate problems are also studied.

11111 Introduction to Engineering Drafting (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Instruction in technical lettering; simple orthographic, and auxiliary projection, sectional views, fasteners, and dimensioning.

† This course may not be offered each semester.  ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Engineering, General (1-4) CSU
General Engineering is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

**ENGINEERING, GENERAL TECHNOLOGY (EGT)**

166 Shop Practice (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
Provides experience for the student in the use of tools and power machines so he/she may become familiar with the processes and qualities of workmanship used in industry. This course includes the use of hand tools, accurate measuring devices and the operation of production machines.

211 Elementary Engineering Graphics (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Teaches student basic CADAM (R) Software Graphics using industry Lockheed Software.

212 Applied Engineering Computer Graphics I (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
The student is trained to use the computer graphics terminal for engineering design work including manufacturing design and development using numerical control design procedures on current graphics software.

213 Introduction to Autocad (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
An introduction to the use of Autocad’s latest release Computer Graphics Language. This course teaches the student how to produce 2D mechanical drawings on a computer using Autocad software.

214 Advanced Autocad (3)
Prerequisite: EGT 213.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Advanced training in Autocad software concentrating on 3-D applications, simulation techniques and rendering with surfaces.

28 Intermediate Reading and Composition (3)
Prerequisite: English 21 with a grade of C or better or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the English placement process. Cannot be taken for CR/NC.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Much practice in writing paragraphs and short essays. Introduction to the critical reading of non-fiction prose. Designed to prepare students for English 101. Students who do not score sufficiently high on the placement test in English are required to take this course before attempting English 101.

30 Reading for Pleasure and Profit (3) NDA
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours
This course helps students increase their pleasure and skill reading works of recognized merit. Highly recommended for students who need practice reading and writing before taking English 28.

31 Composition and Critical Reading (5)
Prerequisite: None. Cannot be taken for CR/NC.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Intensive practice in reading, thinking, and writing skills needed in college courses and on the job; equivalent of an intensive English 28.

33 Basic Vocabulary (3) NDA
Prerequisite: None. This course is offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course enlarges and enriches a student’s vocabulary through reading and the study of word meanings, structure, and origins. It develops a student’s ability to spell, read aloud, paraphrase, summarize, respond to readings, and use context as well as dictionaries and other tools for vocabulary building.

48 Individual Writing ‡ (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: Student should be eligible for placement in English 101.
Study lab and individual conferences, 2 hours.
An individual approach to writing improvement intended to meet students specific needs. Diagnostic survey of students writing abilities reveals areas to be strengthened. Students develop these areas using self-instruction techniques in the Learning Center and frequent conferences with the instructor.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
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This course may not be offered each semester.

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This course introduces students to English as a Second Language (5) NDA
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
For students at an elementary level in understanding spoken English and in reading and writing simple English sentences.

101 College Reading and Composition I (3) UC:CSU Ø
(CAN ENGL 2)
Prerequisite: English 28 or English 363 with a grade of C or better or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the English placement process.
Cannot be taken for CR/NC.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course teaches student to write college-level essays in response to reading and analyzing college-level texts. The course focuses equally on writing and critical reading, and students will write at least 8700 words. Students will learn to prepare a substantial research paper in which they accurately, clearly, coherently synthesize ideas and information from a variety of sources and points of view.

102 College Reading and Composition II (3) UC:CSU Ø
(CAN ENGL 4)
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A continuation composition course designed to develop reading and writing skills through extensive readings in the short story, the novel, poetry, and drama, and through intensive practice in writing the analytical and critical essay.

103 Critical Thinking and English Composition (3) UC:CSU Ø
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course develops the student's ability to think critically, and to apply their thinking skills to reading and writing compositions. Emphasis is placed on understanding the nature of critical thinking, the development of logical and coherent arguments, and the appreciation of the importance of critical thinking in all areas of human endeavor.

105 Introduction to Language and Linguistics (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Linguistics 1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Summary of what is known about human language: an introduction to the scientific study of language, its history and structure, language in its social and cultural setting, language, the learning tool.

124 Short Story Writing I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A writing workshop for students interested in writing fiction and poetry. Students develop their own writing and preface their writing to the college literary magazine.

125 Short Story Writing II ‡ (3) UC:CSU RPT2
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A continuation of English 124 with opportunity to write longer and more experimental fiction.

127 Creative Writing (3) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: English 101 and 102 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A writing workshop for students interested in writing fiction and poetry. Students present multcopied work to class for criticism. Includes lectures, demonstrations, and conferences with instructor.

128 World Literature I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys world literature in translation: representative selections from Oriental literature, the Bible, Greek and Latin literature, and European masterpieces of the Middle Ages and Renaissance.

67 Writing Laboratory (0.5) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Laboratory, 1 hour.
Students are given individual help by a teacher and tutors in improving their writing. Emphasis is placed on organizing, spelling, punctuating, grammar, and mechanics, as well as the composing process. This class may be taken by students at any level of English skills.

68 Reading Laboratory (0.5) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Laboratory, 1 hour.
Improving college reading comprehension and interpretation. Emphasis on vocabulary, sentence meaning, paragraph meaning, and finding main ideas. This class may be taken by students at any level of English skills.

69 Writing and Revising on the Computer (1) RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Laboratory, 2 hours.
Students use computers to improve their writing skills, including organizing, spelling, punctuating, grammar, and mechanics. This open entry/open exit class is for students at any level of English skills.

75 Methods for Tutoring Writing (1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
Students preparing to be peer tutors in a Writing Center will learn strategies for teaching grammar, mechanics, organization, and the writing process.

80 Introduction to English as a Second Language: Reading Skills (3) NDA
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Reading for second language students. This course stresses the development of skills leading to college level reading capacity.

82 Introduction to College English as a Second Language (5) NDA
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 5 hours.
This course introduces students to English pronunciation patterns, sentence patterns, basic reading, and communication skills.
204 World Literature II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys world literature in translation from the Renaissance to the present: selections from representative masterpieces of Continental literature - French, German, Scandinavian, Russian, and Spanish.

205 English Literature I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(ENG 205 & 206 = CAN ENG SEQ B)
Prerequisite: English 101 and English 102 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys British literature from the eighth through the eighteenth centuries, emphasizing major figures and works.

206 English Literature II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(ENG 205 & 206 = CAN ENG SEQ B)
Prerequisite: English 101 and English 102 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys British literature from the late eighteenth century to the present, emphasizing major writers and works.

207 American Literature I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 and English 102 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys American literature from 1608 until the Civil War, emphasizing major writers and works.

208 American Literature II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 and English 102 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys American literature from the Civil War to the present, emphasizing major writers and works.

211 Fiction ‡ (3) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Studies selected great short stories and novels to increase students understanding and appreciation of prose fiction; stresses critical reading and writing.

212 Poetry ‡ (3) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Studies of selected American, British, and Continental poems to increase students understanding and appreciation of poetic forms and their historical development. Stresses critical reading and writing.

213 Dramatic Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU
( Same as Theater 125)
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Studies plays from Sophocles to important twentieth century dramatists. Stresses critical reading and composition.

214 Contemporary Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A reading, writing, and discussion course concentrating on significant American and British literature since 1950. Emphasis is placed upon careful critical analysis of works in short story, novel, drama and poetry.

215 Shakespeare I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Recommended: English 102 and 205.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Studies selected poems and ten representative plays. Consideration of Elizabethan and Jacobean life and letters in relation to Shakespeare’s work.

216 Shakespeare II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101.
Recommended: English 102 and 205.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Studies ten significant plays not studied in English 215. Consideration of Elizabethan and Jacobean life and letters in relation to Shakespeare’s work.

218 Children’s Literature (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys literature suitable for children of different ages, preschool through high school. Emphasizes story-telling, acquaintance with important authors, and developing in children desirable attitudes toward literature. Recommended for prospective nursery, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary teachers. Parents will also find the course material helpful in discovering what reading material is available for a child’s home library.

219 Literature of American Ethnic Groups (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
English 219 is a survey of significant fiction and non-fiction writings of various American ethnic groups, including African Americans, Asian Americans, Hispanic Americans, Native American, and Jewish Americans. The course emphasizes aesthetic, cultural, and historical insights of the works discussed.

232 Yiddish Literature in English Translation ‡ (3) UC:CSU
( Same as Jewish St. 5)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of Yiddish literature in English translation, including poetry, prose, drama, essay, memoir, and folksong since 1864. The literature to be viewed against its social and ideological background.

233 American-Jewish Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU
( Same as Jewish Studies 6)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A good deal of the best current American writing is being done by the sons and daughters of immigrant Jews (e.g., Bellow, Wiesel, Malamud, Roth, Potok, Wouk, Oiick, etc.). This course will examine a score of such writers, after first grappling with a definition for American-Jewish literature. The readings will be read and discussed as a reflection of the Jewish experience in America from 1876 to the present.

234 African-American Literature I (3) UC:CSU
( Same as African-American Studies 20)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Analyzes the literary, social and historical aspects of essay, novel, drama, short story and poetry written by African-Americans, revealing the progression of culture in America as interpreted by African-American writers who seek to define themselves and other Americans.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. © Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
236 Children’s Literature for the Preschool Child (1) CSU
(Same as Child Development 36)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
Surveys literature suitable for children ages 2-8, emphasizing techniques of selection and presentation of such literature. Storytelling (with visual aids where feasible), acquaintance with literature particularly suited to the preschool child, and the early development of desirable attitudes toward reading will be stressed. Recommended for prospective nursery school, kindergarten, and primary grade teachers and parents.

239 Women in Literature (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course offers an examination of literature by and about women from various cultures. While the course primary focus is on the numerous roles and images women have been assigned in society, by extension and comparison, the roles of men are examined as well. The women studied will come from several literary genres and will include representative selections written by women.

240 Literature and the Motion Picture I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Presents films of artistic and cultural significance for the student to view, analyze, and evaluate films of artistic and cultural significance. Emphasizes the relationship between literature and films.

250 Mythology and Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introduces the mythology of Western and Middle Eastern civilizations. Treats these Western and Middle Eastern myths as they appear in epics, plays, and other literature, both ancient and modern, and shows how myths relate to folk stories, dreams, and fantasy through powerful symbols shared by peoples all over the world.

252 The English Bible as Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Studies the Old and New Testaments with the King James version as the basic text.

253 Opera as Literature (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Participants will analyze recognized masterpieces by Verdi, Puccini, Mozart, Wagner, Britten, Bizet, et al., through study of each operas literary source(s) and the way the literary elements reappear as dramatic and musical elements.

290 Selected Writers I (1.5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1.5 hours.
Studies in-depth the works of a single major writer. Emphasizes reading and discussing of the writers major works.

291 Selected Writers II (1.5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1.5 hours.
Studies in-depth the works of a single major writer. Emphasizes reading and discussing of the writers major works.

292 Selected Writers III (1.5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1.5 hours.
Studies in-depth the works of a single major writer. Emphasizes reading and discussing of the writers major works.

293 Selected Writers IV (1.5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1.5 hours.
Studies in-depth the works of a single major writer. Emphasizes reading and discussing of the writers major works.

361 ESL for Academic Purposes I (6) NDA
Prerequisite: English 83 with a grade of C or better appropriate skills level demonstrated through the English placement process.
Lecture, 5 hours. Lab, 2 hours.
This course is for students who are pursuing an academic or professional degree program. They will read and discuss literature, news and academic texts, and will learn how to gather information, give complete responses, and express themselves in complete sentences.

362 ESL for Academic Purposes II (6) NDA
Prerequisite: English 361 with a grade of C or better appropriate skills level demonstrated through the English placement process
Lecture, 5 hours. Lab, 2 hours.
This course is for students who are pursuing an academic or professional degree program. They will read novels and academic texts, conduct research, write essays, and be introduced to sources of information.

363 ESL for Academic Purposes III (6) CSU
Prerequisite: English 362 with a grade of C or better appropriate skills level demonstrated through the English placement process. English 363 now meets the competency requirement
Lecture, 5 hours. Lab, 2 hours.
This course is for students who are pursuing an academic or professional degree program. They will read novels and academic texts, conduct research, write essays, and be introduced to sources of information. English 363 now meets the competency requirement and is completely equivalent to English 28.

364 ESL for Academic Purposes IV (6) CSU
Prerequisite: English 363 or with a grade of C or better appropriate skills level demonstrated through the English placement process
Lecture, 5 hours. Lab, 2 hours.
This course is for students who are pursuing an academic or professional degree program. They will read novels and academic texts, conduct research, write essays, and be introduced to sources of information.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester.  ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
185 Directed Study - English (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - English (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - English (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in English on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - English (1-4) CSU
English is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (ENV SCI)

1 The Human Environment: Physical Processes (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introductory course which deals with the relationships between humans and the planet, and how we deal with such factors as pollution, consumption of natural resources, population, energy and land use.

2 The Human Environment: Biological Processes Lecture (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
NOTE: This course is especially designed to fulfill the Natural Science requirement for non-majors, when taken with Environmental Science 19 Biological Processes Lab. Study humans’ effect on the quality of their air, water, food and personal health by surveying our environmental problems, their impact on biological life support systems and exploration of solutions.

7 Introduction to Environmental Geology (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Geology 10)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey course that examines the interrelationships between humans and the environment and includes a review of natural processes and their effects. Includes a discussion of hazard, risk and catastrophic geologic events such as earthquakes, landslides, floods and volcanoes. Mineral resources, groundwater, pollution and environmental impacts are considered, along with slides, videos, and films that provide a visual account of the geologic environment.

19 The Human Environment: Biological Processes Lecture 1 UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: Environmental Science 2: Biological Processes Lecture.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
The lab component of Environmental Science 2 consisting of a “hands on” approach to the study of environmental problems, their impact and exploration of solutions.

22 The Human Environment: Physical Processes Lab (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Corequisite: Environmental Science 1.
Lecture, 1 hour, laboratory 2 hours.
An introduction to processes in the physical environment through laboratory exercises and field observation using the scientific method. Topics include resources, energy, pollution, waste treatment and remediation, field and lab techniques, and environmental change. The use of monitoring equipment and computer data analysis is emphasized.

31 Marriage and Family Life
(3) UC:CSU
(Same as Sociology 12)
Prerequisite: None.
Required for all Child Development majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines contemporary issues in family living in terms of the students self-understanding and personal objectives for establishing family relations. The shifting patterns of family styles and new definitions and interpretations of marital values, attitudes, and goals are discussed against the background of technological and social change. Areas covered include mate selection, alternatives to marriage, traditional marriage patterns, love, sexual expression, the women’s movement, conflict, divorce, and parenthood.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education – Family and Consumer Studies (1-4) CSU
Family and Consumer Studies is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

FINANCE

2 Investments (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Analysis of stocks and bonds, mutual funds, real estate trusts, commodities and related investments. Functions and operations of the investment market.

8 Personal Finance and Investments (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Consists of lectures, discussions, and practice with regard to one’s personal financial activities. Particular attention is given to consumer credit; life and property insurance; savings plans; taxes; retirement plans; estate transfer; securities and miscellaneous investments.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Finance (1-4) CSU
Finance is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

† This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
FIRE TECHNOLOGY (FIRETEK)

27 Wildland Firefighter (4) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 4 hours; Laboratory, 0.5 hours.
This course prepares the student for entry level jobs in Wildland Firefighting. It combines classroom instruction with hands-on training. A certificate of completion is awarded.

30 Fire Marshal Certification: Instructor 1A (2.25) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2.25 hours.
This course introduces fire service training methods to firefighters. Emphasis is placed on using occupational analysis, identifying training needs, and training others to perform manipulative skills. This is the first course in a series that leads to becoming a State Fire Marshal, Fire Instructor certification.

31 Fire Marshal Certification: Instructor 1B (2.25) CSU
Prerequisite: Fire Technology 30.
Lecture, 2.25 hours.
This course introduces advanced fire service training methods to firefighters. Emphasis is placed on using occupational analysis, identifying training needs, and training others to perform manipulative skills. This course is the second in a series that leads to State Fire Marshal Instructor certification. This course enables students to obtain State Fire Marshal Fire Instructor status.

40 Fire Marshal Certification: Fire Prevention 1A (2.25) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2.25 hours.
This course provides the student with knowledge on how to conduct basic fire prevention inspections. This is a first course in a series that leads to State Fire Marshal certification as Fire Prevention Officer.

41 Fire Marshal Certification: Fire Prevention 1B (2.25) CSU
Prerequisite: Fire Technology 40.
Lecture, 2.25 hours.
This course provides the student with information on extinguishment systems, responsibility and authority for inspections, handling and storage of materials, and life safety considerations. This is the second course in a series that leads to State Fire Marshal certification as a Fire Prevention Officer.

60 State Fire Marshal: Command 1A (2.25) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2.25 hours.
This course provides the student with an introduction to organizational structure and basic communication and leadership skills for fire personnel. This is the first course in a series that leads to the certified fire officer designation by the California State Fire Marshal.

61 Fire Marshal Certification: Command 1B (2.25) CSU
Prerequisite: Fire Technology 60.
Lecture, 2.25 hours.
This course provides the student with information and direction for initial operations of multi-casualty, hazardous materials, and wildland fire incidents. This course is in a series that leads to the certified fire officer designation by the California State Fire Marshal.

96 Emergency Medical Technician 1 (7) CSU
Prerequisite: Students must present to the instructor either a BLS for the Healthcare Provider from the American Heart Association or CPR for the Professional Rescuer from the American Red Cross prior to the beginning of the class or no later than the first examination.
Lecture, 6 hours; Laboratory, 2 hours.
Theory and techniques of emergency medical services to be performed by an Emergency Medical Technician. Includes field experience. Prepares students for the National Registry Examination.

201 Fire Protection Organization ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the fire service and fire protection; careers in fire departments and related fields. History of fire protection, fire loss causes, public and private protection services. Fire department organization, fire fighting tactics, fire prevention, tools, equipment, apparatus, alarm systems and water systems. This course includes field trips.

202 Fire Prevention Technology (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Making effective, complete and legal inspections by knowing fire prevention concepts. These concepts include history, organization, laws, fire causes, procedures, techniques, enforcement and records. Hazards by occupancy, fire protection equipment, fire investigation, public education and special problems will be studied.

203 Fire Protection Equipment and Systems ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of portable fire extinguishing equipment and permanent systems such as sprinklers, CO232, dry chemical and halon. Detection and alarm systems, explosion prevention, computer protection and special hazards will be covered. The installation, testing, maintenance and fire department use of these systems will be emphasized.

204 Building Construction for Fire Protection ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Fundamentals of building construction as they relate to fire prevention and suppression. Classification of buildings by type of construction and use. Emphasis on fire protection features, fire resistive materials, interior finish and flame spread. The latest information on elevators, stairways, alarm systems and fire command control in high rise buildings will be studied.

205 Fire Behavior and Combustion (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Theory and fundamentals of how and why fires start, spread, and are controlled; and in-depth study of fire chemistry and physics, fire characteristics of materials, extinguishing agents, and fire control techniques.

206 Hazardous Materials ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Advanced fire chemistry and physics. A more detailed and broad study of dangerous chemicals. The company and incident commanders role in providing life safety for the public and the firefighter, and preventing or limiting property damage.

208 Fire Hydraulics ‡ (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A foundation of theoretical knowledge to understand the principles of the use of water in fire protection and to apply hydraulic principles to analyze and solve water supply problems.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
209 Fire Fighting Tactics and Strategy I ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The use of manpower, equipment and apparatus on the fire ground. Methods of pre-fire plan, rescue, fire attack, control, extinguishment, salvage and overhaul. The application of these methods to structural, watershed, waterfront, oil, aircraft, and other types of fires. This course will include command functions. Field exercises will be held when possible.

210 Fire Company Organization and Procedure ‡ (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The role of the fire company in municipal fire departments. Governing laws and regulations and officer qualifications; supervision, morale, discipline, and personnel rating. Company organization for training, fire prevention, public relations, station and equipment maintenance, and records. Preparing for emergency incidents; pre-fire planning, attitude, tactics and strategy.

213 Fire Investigation ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Methods of determining point of origin, path of fire travel and fire causes. Recognizing and preserving evidence, interviewing witnesses, understanding arson laws and types of arson fires; court testimony and reports and records.

217 Fire Apparatus ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The principles of care, maintenance and operation of fire apparatus. The theory of internal combustion engines, power development and transmission, torque and horsepower, electrical, fuel and brake systems. Basic tune-up, trouble shooting, maintenance and lubrication. General discussion of pumps, aerial ladders and aerial platforms.

185 Directed Study - Fire Technology ‡ (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Fire Technology ‡ (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Fire Technology ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Fire Technology on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-912-931-941 Cooperative Education - Fire Technology (1-4) CSU
Fire Technology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

FRENCH

1 Elementary French I (5) UC:CSU
(FR 102 = CAN FREN SEQ A)
Corresponds to the first year of high school French.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Emphasizes the fundamentals of French pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, sentence structure, and idiomatic expressions; stresses the ability to understand read, write, and speak simple French; introduces cultural insights into French and Francophone worlds. Use of the language laboratory may be required. Basic computer knowledge required for interactive activities.

2 Elementary French II (5) UC:CSU
(FR 102 = CAN FREN SEQ A)
Corresponds to the second year of high school French.
Prerequisite: French 1 or French 22 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Completes the study of elementary grammar. Includes the reading of simplified texts with continued emphasis on aural and written comprehension, oral expression, and the writing of simple French. Further study of French and Francophone cultures. Use of the language laboratory may be required. Basic computer skills required for accessing online activities.

3 Intermediate French I (5) UC:CSU ◊
(CAN FREN 8)
Prerequisite: French 2 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
A more intensive study of the language, including idiomatic expressions and irregular structures. Stress on fluency in oral expression and facility in writing. Extensive review of grammar and study of advanced grammatical concepts. Reading and discussion in French of literary and cultural short texts. Basic computer skills required for accessing online activities.

4 Intermediate French II ‡ (5) UC:CSU ◊
(CAN FREN 10)
Prerequisite: French 3 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Further development of writing and communication skills through the study of representative French and Francophone literary works; focus is on analysis and discussion. Sustained study of grammar and vocabulary with emphasis on complex structures, stylistics and use of idiomatic expressions. Basic computer skills required for accessing online activities.

5 Advanced French I ‡ (5) UC:CSU ◊
Prerequisite: French 4 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Continues the study of representative literary and cultural texts of different genres with emphasis on improving oral expression, comprehension, reading and textual analysis, and composition. Stresses oral and written reports within the context of French and Francophone literature and civilization. Basic computer skills required for accessing and performing online activities.

6 Advanced French II ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: French 5 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Continues the study of French and Francophone literature, with readings from representative authors of different genres. Emphasis on improving oral expression, comprehension, reading and writing. Advanced composition, stylistics, and grammar. Oral and written reports within the context of literary and cultural analysis. Basic computer skills required for accessing and performing online activities.

8 Conversational French ‡ (2) RPT3 UC:CSU
Prerequisite: French 2 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 2 hours.
Practical conversational and improvement of conversational fluidity based on everyday experiences, current events, cinema, cultural topics and readings. Emphasis on use of idiomatic expressions and current usages. Training in pronunciation, enunciation, and vocabulary-building. Basic computers required for accessing online information. Not open to native speakers of French.
FRENCH 8 IS REPEATABLE BUT MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 4 UNITS.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ◊ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
10 French Civilization ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
(Taught in: Eng)
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of the origins, growth, and development of French civilization in its many forms with special emphasis on modern France and Francophone and its literary movements, ideas, sciences and the arts. Designed as a humanities course for all college students. Recommended for French majors. Lectures and readings in English. Basic computer skills required for accessing online information.

21 Fundamentals of French I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course is for absolute beginners. Covers the first half of French 1. Introduction to the fundamentals of French pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, sentence structure, and use of idiomatic expressions. Stresses the ability to understand, read, write, and speak simple French. Introduces cultural insights into French and Francophone worlds. Use of the language laboratory may be required. Basic computer knowledge required for interactive activities. French 21 + 22 are equivalent to French 1.

22 Fundamentals of French II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: French 21 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Continuation of French 21. Covers the second half of French 1. Introduction to the fundamentals of French pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, sentence structure, and idiomatic expressions. Stresses the ability to understand, read, write, and speak simple French. Introduces cultural insights into French and Francophone worlds. Use of the language lab may be required. Basic computer use required for online assignments. French 21 + 22 are equivalent to French 1. Recommended for those wishing to review before taking French 2.

185 Directed Study - French (1) CSU RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Lectures and readings in English. Designed as a humanities course for all college students. Recommended for French majors. Lectures and readings in English. Basic computer skills required for accessing online information.

3 Introduction to Weather and Climate (5) UC:CSU
(= Same as Meteorology 3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the atmosphere with an emphasis on its properties and physical processes of weather. Forecasting and weather map interpretation, instrumentation and recording of observations are also considered. Weather phenomena and atmosphere are discussed along with short- and long-term climate variation, classification systems and the global distribution of climatic types. Other topics include smog, El Nino/La Nina, global warming and the destruction of the ozone layer. The computer will be used to download current weather information, which will be analyzed by class members.

14 Geography of California ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey course of the physical and cultural landscapes of California with emphasis on human and environment interaction and the forces that have shaped the state. The course will deal with the natural and environmental history of the state, resource use, settlement and land-use patterns, economic activities, including transportation and trade, as well as California’s place in the new global economy. Optional field trips will be available to amplify class subjects.

15 Physical Geography Laboratory (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Geography 1 or concurrent enrollment.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
An earth environment laboratory with field trips, stressing the use of scientific method in interpreting earth relations, and time; earth representation through globes and maps, map plotting, location and interpolation, weather (temperature, wind, pressure, moisture); weather and climate controls; climates, natural vegetation and soils, mountain building and landform evolution by weathering, erosion and deposition.
30 Conservation of Natural Resources ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An examination of natural resource supply and demand, exploitation and conservation, and long-term sustainability from a physical, economic, social, and political standpoint. Particular emphasis is applied to analysis of real-world resource problems including scarcity, human population pressure on the environment, bio-diversity, pollution, energy resources, deforestation and other issues, and the creation of viable public policy alternatives or solutions.

31 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS) (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems (GIS), comparing analog and automated mapping, introducing cartographic principles, hardware/software elements of GIS, and specific applications of GIS technology. Terminology; data structures; sources and accuracy of data; data acquisition, conversion, and input; working with spatial databases; and spatial analysis will be introduced.

32 GIS Applications: ArcView (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
A brief survey of GIS fundamentals, including hands-on experience with hardware/software. Emphasis on vector-based data, using ArcView, and an introduction to raster-based data using Spatial Analysis Module. Applications and examples will be drawn from environmental science, ecology, demographics, anthropology and earth science fields.

36 Cartography and Base Map Development (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Geography 32.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
A hands-on, comprehensive look at GIS cartographic principles and practices, data acquisition methods (such as remote sensing, GPS and aerial imagery); base map development (scanning, digitizing and coordinate geometry) and map production using ArcGIS software. Field trips and lab work required.

37 Introduction to Global Positioning Systems (GPS) (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
An introduction to Global Positioning Systems technology, terminology, equipment, and techniques. The course provides hands-on experience with a GPS unit in determining location, completing a traverse using a GPS unit and map, as well as collecting data to be used in production of a GIS-generated map.

40 GIS Internship (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 2 hours.
A field study/internship in which students apply classroom instruction to real-world GIS projects in the community in a business, government or non-profit agency under the supervision of an advisor from the college. The short-term internship will include periodic meetings with the advisor, the completion of interim reports, and the presentation of a final report at the completion of the internship.

45 Food and Culture (3) CSU
(Same as Anthropology 110)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A geographical overview of the role of food in culture and the development of civilization from an anthropological perspective. The ecological, economic, social and political aspects of food production are discussed. The formation of regional cuisine is considered as well as food security, globalization of food production, over-fishing, food safety and other current issues. Optional field trips are included.

185 Directed Study - Geography (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Geography (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Geography (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Geography on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

GEOL

1 Physical Geology (3) UC:CSU
(GEOL 186 = CAN GEOL 2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the principles of geology, including topics such as minerals, rocks, weathering and erosion, rivers, glaciation, groundwater, deserts, oceanic processes, and plate tectonics. Those phenomena that catastrophically affect man and his environment are stressed, such as landslides, volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, and seismic sea waves. (For laboratory credit, see Geology 6.)

2 Earth History (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the geological history of the earth and its inhabitants, with emphasis on the evolution of life and landforms of North America. Topics include life on earth such as plants, fish, amphibians, rise and fall of the dinosaurs, and the mammals. Film strips, videos, and slides are used throughout the course. Field trips will be taken.

6 Physical Geology Laboratory (2) UC:CSU
(GEOL 186 = CAN GEOL 2)
Corequisite: Geology 1.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
In this course, the student handles rocks and minerals in the laboratory and learns how to identify common rocks and minerals. Also included are the study and interpretation of topographic and geologic maps and an introduction to the geologic use of aerial photographs. Several field trips will be taken.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ◣ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS Los Angeles Valley College

Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.

This course may not be offered each semester.

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**7 Earth History Laboratory **

(2) UC:CSU

**Prerequisite:** Geology 2.

**Lecture:** 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.

A supplemental laboratory course for Geology 2, intended to teach the scientific methods of reasoning and to give the student an acquaintance with the fundamental principles of historical geology. Laboratory work includes the evolutionary study of fossils and study of rock types and ancient landforms. Several field trips will be taken. Strongly recommended for the student who is enrolled in or has completed Geology 2.

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**10 Introduction to Environmental Geology (3) UC:CSU**

(Same as Environmental Science 7)

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Lecture:** 3 hours.

A survey course that examines the interrelationships between humans and the environment and includes a review of natural processes and their effects. Includes a discussion of hazard, risk and catastrophic geologic events such as earthquakes, landslides, floods and volcanoes. Mineral resources, groundwater, pollution and environmental impacts are considered, along with slides, videos, and films that provide a visual account of the geologic environment.

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**12 Introduction to the Geology of California (3) UC:CSU**

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Lecture:** 3 hours.

A survey of the general aspects of California geology, with consideration given to the structural development of the present California landscape. Important geological formations within the state are stressed. One feature of this course is a list of current references whereby students, in their travels, can recognize and identify important geological formations and structural features (such as the San Andreas Fault) from given roadside locations. Slides and videos relating to California geology are an integral feature of this course.

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**185 Directed Study - Geology (1) CSU RPT2**

285 Directed Study - Geology (2) CSU

385 Directed Study - Geology (3) CSU

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Conference:** 1 hour per unit.

Allows students to pursue Directed Studies in various areas of geology.

**Credit limit:** A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

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**4 Intermediate German II **

(5) UC:CSU O

**Prerequisite:** German 3 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.

**Lecture:** 5 hours.

Reading in German, Swiss and Austrian literature. Special emphasis is given to oral discussions based on the readings. Further study in grammar, vocabulary building, and use of current idiomatic expressions.

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**5 Advanced German I **

(5) UC:CSU O

**Prerequisite:** German 4 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.

**Lecture:** 5 hours.

Introduces the student to some of the important movements in German literature. Includes readings in prose and poetry from representative authors of German-speaking countries. Continues the development of linguistic skills through oral and written reports in German.

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**8 Conversational German **

(2) UC:CSU RPT3

**Prerequisite:** German 2 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.

**Lecture:** 2 hours.

Provides opportunities for practical conversation and improvement of conversational fluidity based on everyday experiences, current events, and cultural topics. Training in pronunciation, enunciation, and vocabulary-building.

GERMAN 8 IS REPEATABLE BUT MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 4 UNITS.

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**185 Directed Study - German (1) CSU RPT2**

285 Directed Study - German (2) CSU

385 Directed Study - German (3) CSU

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Conference:** 1 hour per unit.

Allows students to pursue Directed Study in German on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

**Credit limit:** A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

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**911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - German (1-4) CSU**

Geology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

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GERMAN

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**1 Elementary German I (5) UC:CSU (GER 1&2 = CAN GERM SEQ A)**

Corresponds to the first year of high school German.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Lecture:** 5 hours.

The aim of this course is to develop the ability to understand, read, write, and speak simple German. Includes basic facts on the geography, customs, and cultures of German-speaking countries, German poems, songs, and simple, modern prose. Emphasis is on the spoken language. Use of the language lab is required.

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**2 Elementary German II (5) UC:CSU O (GER 1&2 = CAN GERM SEQ A)**

Corresponds to the second year of high school German.

**Prerequisite:** German 1 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.

**Lecture:** 5 hours.

Completes the study of elementary grammar. Readings consist of selections dealing with German, Swiss and Austrian contributions in the arts, sciences and literature, further study of German civilization, and modern developments in Germany. Use of the language lab is required.

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**3 Intermediate German I (5) UC:CSU O**

**Prerequisite:** German 2 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.

**Lecture:** 5 hours.

An introduction to short stories, plays and poetry in German. Grammar, review, vocabulary building, and use of idiomatic expressions. Emphasis on discussions in German of various topics of interest.

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**4 Intermediate German II (5) UC:CSU O**

**Prerequisite:** German 3 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.

**Lecture:** 5 hours.

Reading in German, Swiss and Austrian literature. Special emphasis is given to oral discussions based on the readings. Further study in grammar, vocabulary building, and use of current idiomatic expressions.

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**5 Advanced German I (5) UC:CSU O**

**Prerequisite:** German 4 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.

**Lecture:** 5 hours.

Introduces the student to some of the important movements in German literature. Includes readings in prose and poetry from representative authors of German-speaking countries. Continues the development of linguistic skills through oral and written reports in German.

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**8 Conversational German (2) UC:CSU RPT3**

**Prerequisite:** German 2 with a grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.

**Lecture:** 2 hours.

Provides opportunities for practical conversation and improvement of conversational fluidity based on everyday experiences, current events, and cultural topics. Training in pronunciation, enunciation, and vocabulary-building.

GERMAN 8 IS REPEATABLE BUT MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 4 UNITS.

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**185 Directed Study - German (1) CSU RPT2**

285 Directed Study - German (2) CSU

385 Directed Study - German (3) CSU

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Conference:** 1 hour per unit.

Allows students to pursue Directed Study in German on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

**Credit limit:** A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

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**911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - German (1-4) CSU**

Geology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.
HEALTH

3 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None
Lecture and directed practice, 1 hour, 5 weeks.
This course will teach students the steps to follow in a life-threatening emergency situation (i.e. no pulse, not breathing) using the American Red Cross Community CPR skills for the adult, child and infant.

11 Principles of Healthful Living (3) UC:CSU
(Credit given for only one of Health 9, 10 or 11.)
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended for Physical Education and Elementary Education majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course offers concepts to use today and tomorrow as guidelines for self-directed responsible living. Emphasis is placed on relating health concepts to the individual's well-being in personal, community, vocational and leadership roles.

12 Safety Education and First Aid (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None
Lecture and directed practice, 3 hours.
This course will cover the American Red Cross First Aid Responding to Emergencies course. An American Red Cross certificate will be issued upon successful completion of all skills and the written exam.

HEBREW

1 Elementary Hebrew I ‡ (5) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 11)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Fundamentals of the language, the essentials of grammar, practical vocabulary, useful phrases, and the ability to understand, read, write and speak simple Hebrew. Emphasis is on the spoken language. Use of the language laboratory is required.

2 Elementary Hebrew II ‡ (5) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 12)
Prerequisite: Hebrew 1.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Continues the presentation of grammatical forms, provides additional training in oral and written composition, and reading. Use of the language laboratory is required.

3 Intermediate Hebrew I ‡ (5) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 13)
Prerequisite: Hebrew 2.
Lecture, 5 hours.
A review of grammar, additional training in conversation, and readings in modern Hebrew prose.

4 Intermediate Hebrew II ‡ (5) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 14)
Prerequisite: Hebrew 3.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Completes the presentation of grammar by means of advanced composition, the use of the practical idioms, and practice in conversation.

10 Hebrew Civilization II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 10)
Prerequisite: None.
(Taught in English)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Studies in specific problems and trends in the Jewish Heritage during the European and Modern Periods, Mysticism, Hasidism, Haskalah, Emancipation, Religious Movements, Zionism; the Holocaust and the state of Israel; educational, moral, and theological issues; Diaspora Jewry and non-Jewish relations; Ashkenazim and Sepharadim; the thought and manners of the time in an historical context.

185 Directed Study - Hebrew (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Hebrew (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Hebrew (3) CSU
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Hebrew on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

9 Hebrew Civilization I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 9)
Prerequisite: None.
(Taught in English)
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of the development of the Jewish self-understanding in relation to the intellectual climate of the environment, as expressed in the Biblical Age (ca. 2000 B.C.E. to ca. 300 B.C.E.).

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Hebrew (1-4) CSU
Hebrew is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
HISTORY
(For History, see also African-American Studies 4, 5; Chicano Studies 7, 8, 44.)

Note: State law imposes on all California State Universities certain graduation requirements in the areas of U.S. History, U.S. Constitution and state and local government. Courses meeting these requirements for the state universities are listed in the TRANSFER REQUIREMENTS sections of the college catalog. See the section on GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS in the college catalog for details. If you took a U.S. History course outside of California, see a counselor to make certain you meet the California state and local government graduation requirements.

1 Introduction to Western Civilization I (3) UC:CSU
     (CAN HIST 2)
     Prerequisite: None
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A panoramic survey which traces the development of a distinctive European culture from its roots in the hunting societies of prehistoric human through the increasingly elaborate worlds of the Sumerians, the Egyptian pharaohs, and the Biblical peoples of the Middle East; the philosophers, artists, and warriors of classical Greece and Rome; and ends in 14th-century Europe - the world of saints and heretics, knights and peasants, philosophers and kings.
     Emphasizes the significance of this historical background to contemporary American culture.

2 Introduction to Western Civilization II (3) UC:CSU
     (CAN HIST 4)
     Prerequisite: None
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A continuation of History I from 1400 to the present. Traces the growth of Modern Europe, its 500-year domination of world history and the decline of its world supremacy in the 20th century. Includes the life and times of da Vinci and Luther; of Elizabeth I of England and Peter the Great of Russia; of the philosophers and revolutionaries of the 18th century; of the socialists and scientists of the 19th century; and of the dictators and reformers of the 20th century. Emphasizes its influence on Western Civilization on American culture.

3 History of England and Great Britain I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
     Prerequisite: None
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A survey of British culture, emphasizing social, constitutional, and economic themes from earliest times to 1500.

4 History of England and Great Britain II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A survey of British culture, emphasizing social, political and economic themes from 1500 to the present.

5 History of the Americas I (3) UC:CSU
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     History of the Americas from the European intrusion on the native cultures through the development of colonial life patterns to the achievement of independence of Latin America and the United States. Emphasis is placed on development and structure of the United States Constitution. This course fulfills the graduation requirements in U.S. History and the U.S. Constitution.

6 History of the Americas II (3) UC:CSU
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     History of the Americas from the Latin American wars of independence to the present, stressing Latin American development, inter-American relations, and constitutional patterns. Emphasis is placed on California constitutional and political processes in relating to the U.S. Constitution. This course fulfills the graduation requirement in U.S. History and local government.

7 The Worlds Great Religions (3) UC:CSU
     (Same as Philosophy 33)
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     The historical development of the worlds great religions. A study is made of the origins and growth of major religions with an emphasis on the nature of religion and religion as a discipline of study.

8 American Revolution, the Constitution and the new government, the Civil War and Reconstruction. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in U.S. History and the Constitution.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF HISTORY 1, 47, OR 48 IS TWO COURSES.

9 American Civilization I (3) UC:CSU
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A survey of the cultural development of American society from the beginning to 1865 with particular emphasis on social, intellectual and artistic trends.

10 American Civilization II (3) UC:CSU
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A survey of American culture from 1865 to the present, placing emphasis upon the Colonial Experience, the American Revolution, the Constitution and the new government, the Civil War and Reconstruction. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in U.S. History and the Constitution.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF HISTORY 1, 17, OR 32 IS ONE COURSE.

11 Political and Social History of the United States I (3) UC:CSU
     (CAN HIST 8)
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A survey of the development of the United States from its discovery, placing emphasis upon the Colonial Experience, the American Revolution, the Constitution and the new government, the Civil War and Reconstruction. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in U.S. History and the Constitution.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF HISTORY 11, 17, OR 32 IS ONE COURSE.

12 Political and Social History of the United States II (3) UC:CSU
     (CAN HIST 10)
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A survey of the development of the United States from the Reconstruction period to the present, placing emphasis upon the emergence of modern urban industrial America and upon the relationship between the nation and the world. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in U.S. History and California state and local government.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF HISTORY 12, 13, OR 18 IS ONE COURSE.

13 The United States in the Twentieth Century (3) UC:CSU
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A historical survey of the major political, economic, intellectual, and cultural movements and events of the twentieth century. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in U.S. History and state and local government.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF HISTORY 12, 13, OR 18 IS ONE COURSE.

14 The United States in the Twentieth Century II (3) UC:CSU
     Prerequisite: None.
     Lecture, 3 hours.
     A historical survey of the major political, economic, intellectual, and cultural movements and events of the twentieth century. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in U.S. History and state and local government.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF HISTORY 12, 13, OR 18 IS ONE COURSE.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
18 American Civilization II (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of the cultural development of American society from 1865 to the present with particular emphasis on social, intellectual and artistic trends.

20 History of California and the Pacific Coast (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
History of California and the Pacific Coast from 1542 to the present with emphasis on Native, Spanish, and American cultures; political, economic, and social developments; and California’s constitution, history and role in the American system. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in state and local government.

29 Asian Civilization: The Middle East ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introductory survey of the modern Middle East emphasizing Islamic culture and its political and social development. The course deals with the life and teachings of Muhammad, development of the Islamic faith, complexities within Islamic society, and relationships of the Islamic world with the West.

38 Introduction to Chinese Civilization (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The study of the transformation of China in the 20th Century with major emphasis on the revolutionary changes which have occurred in people’s lives since the Revolution of 1911.

47 History of Religions I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Explores the historical origins and development of the religions of India, China, and Japan.
MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF HIST 7, 47 OR 48, IS TWO COURSES.

48 History of Religions II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Explores the historical development of Judaism, Christianity and Islam from their origins through the modern period. Emphasis is given to issues regarding religion in the contemporary world
MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF HIST 7, 47 OR 48, IS TWO COURSES.

49 Religion in America ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys the variety of religious expression since the colonial period, from Native American to New Age.

86 Introduction to World Civilization I (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Traces the development and relationships of major world civilizations, their traditions and contributions, from earliest times to the era of European expansion in the sixteenth century.

88 Sex in History (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Explores how various western societies throughout history have dealt with sexual roles and the sex drive in their social, political, economic and cultural life.

185 Directed Study - History ‡ (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in History on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - History (1-4) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
History is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

HUMANITIES (HUMAN)
Courses in the Humanities are those which study the cultural activities and artistic expressions of human beings. For inclusion in the general education requirement in the Humanities, a course should help the student develop an awareness of the ways in which people throughout the ages and of different cultures have responded to themselves and the world around them in artistic and cultural creativity, and help the student develop aesthetic understanding and an ability to make value judgments. Such courses could include introductory or integrative courses in the arts, foreign languages, literature, philosophy and religion.

1 Cultural Patterns of Western Civilization (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the general concepts of the Humanities. Mythology, music, history, philosophy, painting, drama, sculpture and architecture are studied and compared in relation to their background, medium, organization and style. The course surveys in depth the classical heritage of Greece and Rome. Emphasis is placed upon the awareness of the cultural heritage, values and perspectives as revealed in the arts.

2 Studies in Selected Cultures ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study in some depth of a particular period or tradition, such as Imperial China, the Middle Ages, Renaissance, Victorian England, or the Age of Reason and others. Historical background, key personalities, contribution and significance within the various arts and sciences.

3 The Arts of Contemporary Society ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A cultural survey which includes a study of the literature, philosophy, music, painting, architecture and sculpture of the 18th, 19th and early 20th centuries in western Europe and North America, in terms of the ideas and basic needs which stimulated the artists and thinkers and the contributions of their work toward the development of contemporary society.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
6 Great People, Great Ages ‡ (3) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A cultural survey of the lives and contributions of selected individuals such as Martin Luther, Louis XIV and others whose impact helped shape the eras in which they lived. The course will explore both the lives and eras with an appreciation of both their historical importance and their individual contributions to our cultural heritage.
HUMANITIES 6 IS REPEATABLE BUT MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 3 UNITS.

8 Great Women, Great Eras ‡ (3) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A cultural survey of the lives and contributions of selected individuals such as Hatshepsut, Elizabeth I, Madame Curie, Virginia Woolf and others whose impact helped to shape the eras in which they lived. This course will explore both the lives and eras with an appreciation of both their historical importance and their individual contributions to our cultural heritage.
HUMANITIES 8 IS REPEATABLE BUT MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 3 UNITS.

30 The Beginnings of Civilization (3) UC:CSU O
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of man's cultural heritage from prehistoric times to the early civilizations of Sumeria, Babylonia, Assyria and Egypt. Emphasis will be placed on the arts, literature, religion, cultural traditions and contributions made by these civilizations to man's historical and cultural heritage.

31 People in Contemporary Society ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study in some depth of cultural history from the Industrial Revolution to the present. The approach is interdisciplinary, involving art, music, literature, drama, philosophy and history. The emphasis is upon the evolutionary development which has influenced and shaped modern culture.

61 People and Their World: The Creative Process (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Involves the student in a study of the individual and society which will emphasize Humanities processes. Surveys man's creativity as expressed in myths and dreams and explores works of art and literature to discover the range of man's creative instinct. The approach is interdisciplinary involving a presentation made up of the following disciplines: art, literature, psychology, drama and history.

INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY (IND TEK)

350 Quality Control Statistical Procedures (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The basic elements of statistical process control used in manufacturing industries. Introduction to the statistical methods used to measure and improve manufacturing processes.

INSURANCE
(See Finance)

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (INTBUS)

1 International Trade (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This introductory course in the field of foreign commerce deals with the relation of foreign trade to domestic trade. The course surveys the operation of an import and export business, including organization, marking, terminology, documents, financial procedures, credits and collection and communications. The basic principles and practices of world trade are studied.

ITALIAN

1 Elementary Italian I (5) UC:CSU
Corresponds to the first year of high school Italian.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Emphasizes the fundamentals of pronunciation, grammar, practical vocabulary, useful phrases and sentence structure; stresses the ability to understand, read, write, and speak simple Italian. Introduces basic facts on the geography, customs, and culture of the Italian and Italian-speaking world. Focus is on the spoken language.

2 Elementary Italian II (5) UC:CSU
Corresponds to the second year of high school Italian.
Prerequisite: Italian 1 with grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Completes the elementary grammar. It includes the reading of simplified texts and further study of Italian civilization. Emphasis is on the spoken language and oral expression. Use of the language laboratory is required.

3 Intermediate Italian I ‡ (5) UC:CSU O
Prerequisite: Italian 2 with grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
A review of Italian grammar with special emphasis on idiomatic construction and expressions. Oral discussions and conversations are based on selected readings from contemporary Italian writing.

4 Intermediate Italian II ‡ (5) UC:CSU O
Prerequisite: Italian 3 with grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Stresses the reading and oral discussion of modern Italian short stories. Special emphasis is given to oral discussions based on the readings. Further study in grammar with the use of current idiomatic expressions.

5 Advanced Italian ‡ (5) UC:CSU O
Prerequisite: Italian 4 with grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Introduces the student to some of the important movements of Italian literature. Includes readings in prose and poetry from representative authors of Italian literature. Continues the study of grammar, writing, and oral expression through oral and written reports in Italian.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
8 Conversational Italian ‡ (3) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: Italian 2 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Provides opportunities for conversation on current events, cultural materials and everyday topics. Emphasis is placed on idiomatic expressions. Training in pronunciation, enunciation and vocabulary building.
ITALIAN 8 IS REPEATABLE BUT MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 4 UNITS.

185 Directed Study - Italian (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Italian (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Italian (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Italian on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Italian (1-4) CSU
Italian is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

JEWSH STUDIES
(JEISHW)
(For Jewish Studies see also Hebrew)

1 The Jew in America ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An historical analysis of the Jews in the United States which discusses the essentially social and psychological problems of Jewish group identity. Much of the course concerns itself with the contemporary scene – the Jewish religious minority in America and its revival, the reasons for it, and the extent to which it expresses religious and spiritual impulses as well as social needs. The contribution of the successive waves of Jewish immigration to this country and western civilization in general is evaluated.

2 The Jewish Religious Heritage ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Comprises an exploration of the major teachings of Judaism. A brief historical background dealing with the development of Judaism is related to an exposition of its central affirmations. The goal is to familiarize the student with what the Jewish religious tradition regards to be its essential genius and also to provide an opportunity for an appreciation of the similarities and differences between Judaism and the other major religious groups of American culture. Among the topics to be discussed are the following: (A) The shape of faith: God, man, rites of passage, Jewish festivals, community; (B) The dynamics of faith: religious commitment and social problems, contemporary values, the present state of Jewish belief.

3 Contemporary Hebrew Literature in Translation ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Comprises an exploration of the major contemporary writers of modern Hebrew literature, essay, short story and novel.

4 Israel: The Theory and Practice of Zionism ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Consists of a general survey of the historical development of the area with an emphasis upon the social and political development of the state of Israel. The social and political institutions of the state of Israel will be analyzed along with a general study of the geographic, economic, ethnic and religious composition of the land of Israel. A general study will be made of the ideological and historical background of the Zionist movement as well as a general survey of the origins of the Palestinian national movement.

5 Yiddish Literature in English Translation I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as English 232)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of Yiddish literature in English translation, including poetry, prose, drama, and folksong, from the very beginnings (c. 1382) to the present. Readings from Yiddish medieval romance, through Middle Yiddish and the classical period (Mendele, Sholem Aleichem, Peretz), ending with the moderns. The literature to be viewed against its social and ideological background; e.g., early shtetl and later, big city life; Khasidism; Haskalah; Bundism; Zionism; etc. To include an analysis of the origin and development of the Yiddish language and its dialect structure.

6 American-Jewish Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as English 233)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A good deal of the best current American writing is being done by the sons and grandsons of immigrant Jews (e.g., Bellow, Wiesel, Malamud, Roth, Potok, Wouk, Ozick, etc.). Some earlier American-Jewish writing is currently being rediscovered (e.g. Cahan, Fuchs, Henry Roth). The course will study a score of such writers, after first grappling with a definition for American-Jewish literature. The books selected will be read and discussed first as literature, and second as a reflection of the Jewish experience in America.

7 Elementary Yiddish I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Yiddish 1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This beginning course in the Yiddish language teaches basic reading, writing, speaking, and comprehension; it also provides an introduction to the history of Yiddish as a mirror of the last 1,000 years of Ashkenazic Jewish life. Folklore, folksongs, literature and conversational Yiddish supplement the basic course materials.

8 Elementary Yiddish II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Yiddish 2)
Prerequisite: Jewish Studies 7.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Attention to grammar, syntax, vocabulary, and conversational skills is given in addition to attainment of greater proficiency in reading and writing. Opportunities are provided for reading and studying Yiddish poetry and prose in the original.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
9 Hebrew Civilization I ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
(Same as Hebrew 9)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
A study of the development of the Jewish self-understanding in relation to the intellectual climate of the environment, as expressed in the Biblical Age (ca. 3000 B.C.E. to ca. 300 B.C.E.).

10 Hebrew Civilization II ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
(Same as Hebrew 10)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Studies in specific problems and trends in the Jewish Heritage during the European and Modern Periods, Mysticism, Hasidism, Haskalah, Emancipation, Religious Movements, Zionism; the Holocaust and the state of Israel; educational, moral, and theological issues; Diaspora Jewry and non-Jewish relations; Ashkenazim and Sephardim; the thought and manners of the time in an historical context.

11 Elementary Hebrew I ‡ (5) UC:CSU  
(Same as Hebrew 1)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 5 hours.  
Fundamentals of the language, the essentials of grammar, practical vocabulary, useful phrases, and the ability to understand, read, write and speak simple Hebrew. Emphasis is on the spoken language.

12 Elementary Hebrew II ‡ (5) UC:CSU  
(Same as Hebrew 2)  
Prerequisite: Jewish Studies 11 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.  
Lecture, 5 hours.  
Continues the presentation of grammatical forms, provides additional training in oral and written composition, and reading. Use of the language laboratory is required.

13 Intermediate Hebrew I ‡ (5) UC:CSU  
(Same as Hebrew 3)  
Prerequisite: Jewish Studies 12 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.  
Lecture, 5 hours.  
A review of grammar, additional training in conversation and readings in modern Hebrew prose.

14 Intermediate Hebrew II ‡ (5) UC:CSU  
(Same as Hebrew 4)  
Prerequisite: Jewish Studies 13 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.  
Lecture, 5 hours.  
Completes the presentation of grammar by means of advanced composition, the use of the practical idioms, and practice in conversation.

17 The Talmud: Mishnah as Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
A study of the Talmudic period, giving analysis of the religious-cultural socio-economic and political conditions in Eretz Israel and in the Diaspora from ca. 330 B.C.E. to ca. 500 C.E.

21 The History of the Jewish People ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Traces the development of the Jews from their origins in Mesopotamia to the present day. It follows and describes the experiences of the Jewish people in all parts of the world and in all important countries. It analyzes their outlook and philosophy, their habits and customs, their values and ideals.

25 The History of the Jewish People ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Traces the development of the Jews from their origins in Mesopotamia to the present day. It follows and describes the experiences of the Jewish people in all parts of the world and in all important countries. It analyzes their outlook and philosophy, their habits and customs, their values and ideals.

26 Survey of Jewish Thought and Culture ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
A survey of Jewish philosophical thought from Philo to the Post-Auschwitz Age as reflected in the shifting cultural centers of the Jewish Diaspora and commonwealth.

27 Holocaust: A Prototype of Genocide ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
The course describes pre-World War II Europe, emphasizes the nature of Hitler’s Nazi-movement in Germany, reviews the war years and program of genocide against the Jewish people of Nazi-occupied Europe, and considers reasons for the Holocaust, roles of the perpetrators and victims, and results.

35 Judaism, Christianity, and Islam ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
(Same as Philosophy 35.)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
A scholarly study of religion that explains the basic structure of religious belief and practice. It examines the cultural history and social aspects which influenced and shaped the growth and development of the western religions in order to encourage a desire to understand as a means of overcoming the destructive exchanges that frequently accompany religious discussion.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Jewish Studies (1-4) CSU  
Jewish Studies is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

JOURNALISM (JOURNAL)

101 Collecting and Writing News (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Recommended. Concurrent enrollment in Journalism 106. Required of all newspaper and photo-journalism majors. Journalism 101 or 106 required of all magazine journalism majors.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
This introductory course stresses instruction in the gathering of information and in its presentation. Extensive writing experience is emphasized. Critical evaluation of news reporting includes instruction and practice in the avoidance of faulty interpretation of facts, in the critical presentation of information, and in the recognition of propaganda appeals and libel. Newspaper, radio, and television news are surveyed. Adherence to writing style and standards of the profession are emphasized.

105 Mass Communications (3) UC:CSU  
(CAN JOUR 4)  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
This introductory survey course examines the major aspects of the electronic and print media. Students will survey newspapers, magazines, film, radio and television. New media such as the world wide web will also be discussed. A historical perspective is taken, showing the chronological development of each of these media. Their sociological and psychological impact on society at different periods of time from their origin to the present also is analyzed.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☜ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
106 Mechanics of Expression (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Required of all newspaper journalism majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Provides thorough instruction in grammar, punctuation, capitalization and word usage. Concentrates on critical analysis and application of the interaction and relationship of words, phrases, and clauses in the correct and effective expression and transference of thoughts in written English. Emphasizes journalistic style and copy editing techniques.

108 Article Writing (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Required of all magazine journalism majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course for journalism majors, freelance writers and anyone who wants to learn to write materials for magazines. Emphasis is placed on writing articles features, editorials, or reviews suitable for publication. Students also receive practice in editing and the use of illustrations.

202 Advanced Newswriting (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Journalism 101 with grade of C or better.
Required of all newspaper journalism majors.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 6 hours.
Provides the student with principles and practice in writing specialized types of newspaper stories and increases the mastery of fundamental reporting techniques. Interpretative writing skills, editorial writing, and feature writing are included.

218 Practical Editing (3) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: Journalism 202 with grade of C or better or presentation of a portfolio demonstrating equivalent skill level.
Required of all newspaper journalism majors.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 6 hours.
Practical instruction and practice in writing and editing the campus newspaper. Editions are evaluated in regularly scheduled class meetings.

220 Magazine Editing ‡ (3) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: Journalism 101 or 108 with a grade of C or better or presentation of portfolio demonstrating equivalent skill level.
Required of all magazine journalism majors.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Practical instruction and practice for writing and producing the campus magazine. Magazine design and layout creativity are stressed. Writing and editing of copy, page design, preparing photographs, illustrations and other materials for publishing are practiced.

185 Directed Study - Journalism (1) CSU RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Journalism on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

220 Magazine Editing ‡ (3) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Practical instruction and practice for writing, placing on writing articles features, editorials, and editing the campus newspaper. Editions are evaluated in regularly scheduled class meetings.

285 Directed Study - Journalism (2) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Journalism on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

385 Directed Study - Journalism (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Journalism on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Law (1-4) CSU
Law is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

LEARNING SKILLS (LRNSKL)

1 Reading (3) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 9 hours.
Students receive group and individualized instruction in reading/English comprehension skills to the level at which they will be able to succeed in college/vocational coursework. Credit/No Credit only.

2 English Fundamentals (3) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 9 hours.
Students receive individualized English instruction with emphasis on grammar, punctuation, and sentence structure. Paragraph structure introduced. Credit/No Credit only.

4 The Mechanics of Spelling (1) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Students receive group and individualized spelling instruction designed to improve spelling skills to the level at which the student will be able to succeed in college/vocational coursework. Credit/No Credit only.

10 Mathematics Fundamentals (3) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 5 hours.
Students receive individualized instruction in math fundamentals so that they can succeed in college/vocational courses requiring computational skills. Credit/No Credit only.

13 Learning Skills in English as a Second Language (1)
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Based on diagnostic assessment the ESL student will receive individualized instruction in English with an emphasis on reading, vocabulary, grammar, punctuation, listening and speaking skills.
26 Math Tutoring Strategies (0.5)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour.
This course teaches our students how to tutor in the Math Lab. Primarily it covers tutoring pedagogies in the context of tutoring Math. Secondarily it covers tutoring in a culturally diverse world, sexual harassment issues, and log-in procedures in the Math Lab.

28 General Tutoring Strategies (0.5)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour.
This course trains new tutors in theory and practice in tutoring techniques, group dynamics, interpersonal skills, study skills, learning styles, compliance issues and record keeping. Tutors will be trained to work with subject specific textbooks, self-instructional materials and will tutor students enrolled in Supervised Learning Assistance.

40 Introduction to Learning Disabilities (1) NDA RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Students should obtain add cards from the Disabled Student Programs and Services Office. Credit/No credit only.
Laboratory, 2 hours.
Individualized diagnostic assessment processes are administered. Students with learning disabilities identify strengths and weaknesses in achievement and learning skills. Individual educational plans are developed outlining goals, objectives, strategies, and recommendations.

41 Study Strategies for the Learning Disabled (3) NDA RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Class is designed for students with disabilities. Lecture, 3 hours.
Students with identified learning disabilities are taught skills and compensatory strategies for successful completion of educational goals.

43 Adaptive Word Processing Operations (1) NDA RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Class is designed for students with disabilities. Students should obtain add cards from the Disabled Student Programs and Services Office. Credit/No Credit only.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Designed for eligible students with verified disabilities, this class provides individual assessment and training in the use of word processors with adaptive hardware and software for students with disability-related educational limitations that warrant this accommodation. The type of equipment and/or programs and the extent of the training will depend on the student’s disability, academic and vocational goals, and individual disability-related educational limitations.

44 Adaptive Computer Operations (1) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Class is designed for students with disabilities. Students should obtain add cards from the Disabled Student Programs and Services Office. Credit/No Credit only.
Laboratory, 2 hours.
Open to eligible students with verified disabilities, this class provides individual assessment of adaptive computer needs. The type of equipment and/or programs and the extent of training will depend on the student’s disability, academic and vocational goals.

102 Internet Research Methods (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour; Laboratory 1 hour.
Locate and evaluate information resources on the internet using the world wide web, listserves, usenet, ftp and more. Learn principles of information access, development of search strategies, evaluation criteria and processes and specific search tools. Discuss intellectual property, censorship and online publishing.

LINGUISTICS (LING)

1 Introduction to Language and Linguistics ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as English 105)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Summary of what is known about human language: an introduction to the scientific study of language, its history and structure; language in its social and cultural setting: language, the learning tool.

MACHINE SHOP-CNC (MSCNC)

114 Print Interpretation and Sketching (Blueprint I) (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course in understanding the fundamental principles and practices of blueprint reading which includes a study of standard symbols and their applications with emphasis on interpreting a variety of mechanical drawings in the major technical fields.

124 Print Interpretation and Inspection (Blueprint II) (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Multi-view, assembly and detail prints are studied in this course. Advanced terminology including geometric dimensioning and tolerancing and true position is stressed. Basic Inspection processes are covered.

LIBRARY SCIENCE (LIB SCI)

101 Library Research Methods (1) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
An introduction to research methods and library organization. Instructs students in the use of reference materials, book classification systems, the catalog and specialized print and electronic indexes. Focus is placed upon learning techniques of preparing a research paper. This course is offered on a Credit/No-Credit basis only.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ⬤ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
MANAGEMENT (MGMT)

There are no prerequisites for any Management classes.

1 Principles of Management (3) CSU
(3) CSU
It is recommended that the student have attained sophomore status or have business experience before enrolling in this class.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introductory course in principles of management. Detailed analysis of management functions: planning - including objectives, policies, methods, and procedures; organizing - including authority, responsibility; organizational charts; controlling - including standards, budgeting, production and cost.

NO UC CREDIT FOR MGT 1 AFTER SUMMER 1995.

6 Public Relations ‡ (3) CSU RPT 1
(3) CSU
It is recommended that the student have attained sophomore status or have business experience before enrolling in this class.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introductory course in principles of management. Detailed analysis of management function: planning-including objectives, policies, methods, and procedures; organizing-including authority, responsibility, and organization charts; controlling-including standards, budgeting, production and cost.

13 Small Business Entrepreneurship (3) CSU
(It is recommended that the student have attained sophomore status or have business experience before enrolling in this class.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Teaches the student the organization and operation of small business. The major areas of study include: the analysis of one's own personal qualifications for starting and managing small business, determining the market opportunity, legal procedures, location factors, capital and credit requirements, protective functions to provide for risk, and personnel management.

31 Human Relations for Employees (3) CSU
Lecture, 3 hours.
The practical applications of psychological and sociological principles to the study of human relations in business and industry.

33 Personnel Management (3) CSU
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the various aspects of modern manpower management in industry and government; relation of personnel to the organization, determination of requirements, job analysis and specifications, wage and salary determination, recruitment, selection, interviewing, testing, performance evaluation, training, labor and employee relations, elementary statistics, personnel research and evaluation, and personnel as a profession.

48 Management Systems and Procedures ‡ (3) CSU
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to systems and procedures aspects of modern management, particularly to more efficient paperwork; relation to organization and management; barriers to procedure improvement, systems and procedure analysis, charting, work simplification, forms design and control, work measurement, P.E.R.T. and computer systems, selling and installing a system.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Management (1-4) CSU
Management is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

MARKETING (MARKET)

1 Principles of Selling ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examine the fundamental principles of selling with emphasis on techniques; such as securing prospects, the approach, the demonstration, the handling of objections, and the close. An analysis is made of the opportunities in selling, product knowledge, and the salesperson's personality.

11 Fundamentals of Advertising ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
(It is recommended that the student have attained sophomore status or have business experience before enrolling in this class.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course provides a business approach to the principles and practices of advertising including studies of its history, economic impact, selection of media, campaign management, the mechanics of advertising such as layout, copy, appeals and the production of electronic media commercials.

21 Principles of Marketing ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
(It is recommended that the student have attained sophomore status or have business experience before enrolling in this class.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Teaches the student the major marketing methods, institutions, and practices. The course utilizes a systems approach to the marketing concept with major emphasis upon fundamentals for marketing decision-making. The major areas of study include: the consumer and industrial markets, customer motivation, research techniques, product decisions, distribution channels and institutions, the integration of promotional techniques and pricing, and evaluation of the marketing effort.

31 Retail Merchandising ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
(Because of the more advanced specialization of this course, it is suggested that the student have completed Marketing 21 or its equivalent or have some field experience before enrolling in this course.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Provides the student with a working knowledge of the principles and procedures in retailing, including a study of store location, store layout, store organization, buying, pricing, stock planning, and retail sales promotion.

32 Retail Merchandising (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
(Because of the more advanced specialization of this course, it is suggested that the student have completed Marketing 21 or its equivalent or have some field experience before enrolling in this course.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
A broad background and comprehensive analysis of the fashion and related industries and explores their history, development, organization and operations. It helps develop a merchandising vocabulary and prepares the student for employment in the retail and fashion field.

33 Retail Buying ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Deals with all aspects of the buying function for all types of retail outlets. The material stresses the management responsibilities of the buyer in determining customer demand planning, merchandise assortments, selection of resources, timing of purchases and shipments, and the development of programs to stimulate the sale of fashion goods.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ® Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
34 Home Furnishings Merchandising § (3)
Prerequisite: None.
(Because of the more advanced specialization of this course, it is suggested that the student have completed Marketing 21 or its equivalent or have some field experience before enrolling in this course.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Provides the information necessary to select and promote merchandise. It is a valuable tool for both sales and advertising. Included in the course of study are the sources of raw materials, manufacturing techniques, and merchandising vocabulary for leather goods, furs, jewelry, cosmetics, furniture, china, silverware, glassware, housewares and paper goods.

185 Directed Study - Marketing (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Marketing (2) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Directed Study allows selected students to pursue specific projects (departmentally approved) under the direction of a supervising instructor. The student will be examining topics related specifically to that individual's training, education and interest. Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Marketing (1-4) CSU
Marketing is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

MATHEMATICS PLACEMENT TEST:
Every student planning to enroll in a mathematics course for the first time at Valley College is expected to take the Mathematics Assessment. Upon completing the assessment students are advised of their recommended placement and are then allowed to enroll in that course. Contact the Assessment Center for help (818) 947-2587.

NOTE: Students are advised to consult counselors or the mathematics faculty if in doubt about prerequisites.

105 Arithmetic (3) NDA
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The course covers the fundamentals of arithmetic that are essential to continuing in any field. Topics include operations on whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and integers; order of operations; ratios, proportions, percents, and applications; perimeter, area, and volume applications; metric and English conversions.

112 Prealgebra (3) NDA
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended: A grade of C or better in Math 105, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A review of the fundamentals of arithmetic. The course covers the beginning algebra skills that are essential for Elementary Algebra. Topics covered include Integers, Simple Algebraic Expressions and Equations, Basic Geometry, Fractions, Decimals, Order of Operations, Ratio, Proportion, and Percent. Basic word problems that embody these concepts are included throughout the course. Negative numbers are used throughout the course.

113 Elementary Algebra A (3)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 112, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The first half of Math 115. The course covers integer exponents, polynomials, solving linear equations and inequalities, and factoring. Math 113 and 114 together are equivalent to Math 115. Credit is allowed in only one of Math 115 or the Math 113/114 combination. Concurrent enrollment in Math 113 and 114 is not permitted.

114 Elementary Algebra B (3)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 113.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The second half of Math 115. The course reviews factoring, and covers rational expressions, introduction to graphing linear equations in two variables, solving systems of linear equations, roots and index 2 radicals, and methods of solving quadratic equations. Math 113 and 114 together are equivalent to Math 115. Credit is allowed in only one of Math 115 or the Math 113/114 combination. Concurrent enrollment in Math 113 and 114 is not permitted.

115 Elementary Algebra (5)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 112, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 5 hours.
The course covers the real numbers and their properties; evaluating and simplifying algebraic expressions; rules of positive integer exponents; fundamental operations on polynomial, rational, and radical (index 2) expressions; polynomial factoring; solving linear, quadratic, and special polynomial equations; solving rational and radical equations; graphing a linear equation in two variables; solving a system of two linear equations in two variables; setting up and solving a variety of word problems.

120 Plane Geometry (5)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in both Math 113 and Math 114, or a grade of C or better in Math 115, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 5 hours.
The course covers properties of points, lines, angles, triangles, quadrilaterals, circles, and other polygons. Emphasizes the use of logical reasoning and proof, especially deductive reasoning.

125 Intermediate Algebra (5)
The second course in algebra.
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in both Math 113 and Math 114, or a grade of C or better in Math 115, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 5 hours.
This course reviews concepts learned in Math 115 and applies them to more complicated problems; also covers inequalities, absolute values, relations and functions, conic sections, exponential and logarithmic functions.

215 Principles of Mathematics I (3)
UC:CSU
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 125, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Recommended: Math 120.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course designed primarily for students who plan to teach in elementary schools. The course covers the language of sets; elementary logic; systems of numeration; nature of numbers; fundamental operations; relations and functions; integers; rational and real numbers; and various algorithms used in calculations.

UC CREDIT FOR MATH 215 EFFECTIVE FALL 1994.
Math Course Sequence

Math 105
↓
Math 112
↓
Math 115
↓
Math 120
↓
Math 125
↓
Math 215
↓
Math 225
↓
Math 238
↓
Math 245

Math 113
↓
Math 114
↓
Math 240*
↓
Math 260*
↓
Math 265
↓
Math 266
↓
Math 267
↓
Math 270
↓
Math 275

Prerequisite with a grade of C or better
Recommended (see College Catalog)
Recommended prerequisite or corequisite

* Math 240 may be taken concurrently with Math 260
** Math 120 and Math 125 do not need to be taken in the same semester

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS Los Angeles Valley College

225 Introductory Statistics (3) UC:CSU
(CAN STAT 2)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 125, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Topics include measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion, graphical techniques, measures of relative position, probability, hypothesis testing, sampling, estimation, correlation, prediction, linear regression, collection and analysis of data and how inferences about a population are made from samples. Identifying, understanding strengths and weaknesses of different experiment designs, knowing the important characteristics of a controlled experiment.
MATH 225 AND STAT 1 COMBINED, MAXIMUM UC CREDIT, ONE COURSE.

227 Statistics (4) CSU
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 125, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 4 hours.
This course uses technology to analyze data. Topics include measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion, graphical techniques, measures of relative position, probability, hypothesis testing, sampling, estimation, correlation, prediction, linear regression, collection and analysis of data and how inferences about a population are made from samples. Identifying, understanding strengths and weaknesses of different experiment designs, knowing the important characteristics of a controlled experiment.

238 Calculus for Business and Social Science I (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 125, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Covers the following topics and their applications: algebra review; functions, polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions; differentiation and integration; the definite integral.

240 Trigonometry (3) CSU
(CAN MATH 8)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in both Math 120 and Math 125, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Covers trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions; solving triangles, proving trigonometric identities, solving trigonometric equations, complex numbers including De Moivre’s theorem, polar coordinates and graphing polar equations.

245 College Algebra (3) UC:CSU
(CAN MATH 10)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 125, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The course covers: simplification of calculus-type expressions; graphs of polynomial and rational functions; root finding; types and graphs of basic functions including piecewise defined functions; graphing techniques involving translations, reflections, shrinking/stretching; analysis and graphs of conic sections; modeling of calculus-type word problems; exponential and logarithmic functions; sequences and series; and the Binomial Theorem.
MATH 245 COMBINED WITH MATH 260, MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 4 UNITS.

260 Precalculus (5) UC:CSU
(CAN MATH 16)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 120, or concurrent enrollment; or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 5 hours.
A precalculus course in college algebra, analytic geometry, functions, theory of equations, induction, sequences and series, binomial theorem, inequalities, matrices, polar coordinates, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions, and graphing polynomial, rational, and transcendental functions and conic sections.
Note: UC allows a maximum of 4 transferable units for this course.
MATH 245 COMBINED WITH MATH 260, MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 4 UNITS.

265 Calculus with Analytic Geometry I (5) UC:CSU
(CAN MATH 18)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in both Math 240 and Math 260, or appropriate skill level demonstrated through the math placement process.
Lecture, 5 hours.
 Begins a three semester unified treatment of analytic geometry and calculus; topics included are derivatives and integrals of inverse trigonometric, logarithmic, exponential, and hyperbolic functions, methods of integration; improper integrals; numerical methods; conic sections, polar coordinates, Taylor formulas, indeterminate forms, infinite series, and power series.
MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF MATH 238/239 OR 265/266 IS ONLY ONE SERIES.

266 Calculus with Analytic Geometry II (5) UC:CSU
(CAN MATH 22)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 265.
Lecture, 5 hours.
The second semester in a three semester unified treatment of analytic geometry and calculus; topics included are derivatives and integrals of inverse trigonometric, logarithmic, exponential, and hyperbolic functions, methods of integration; improper integrals; numerical methods; conic sections, polar coordinates, Taylor formulas, indeterminate forms, infinite series, and power series.

270 Linear Algebra (3) UC:CSU
(CAN MATH 26)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Mathematics 266.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Matrix and determinant theory and application to linear systems; vector and inner product spaces; linear transformations; eigenvector-eigenvalue theory; and diagonalization.

275 Ordinary Differential Equations (3) UC:CSU
(CAN MATH 24)
Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in Math 267. Recommended: A grade of C or better in Math 270.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of first order and linear differential equations. Special methods for the solutions of these equations developed and applied. Laplace transforms and inverse Laplace transforms are developed and applied. Power series solutions and linear systems of differential equations are included.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. © Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
185 Directed Study - Mathematics §

(1) CSU RPT2

285 Directed Study - Mathematics §

(2) CSU

385 Directed Study - Mathematics §

(3) CSU

Prerequisite: Math 265.

Lecture, 3 hours.

Direct study allows students to pursue selected topics in mathematics beyond the normal curriculum under the direction of a supervising instructor.

Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Mathematics (1-4) CSU

Mathematics is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

MEDIA ARTS (MEDIART)

100 Introduction to Media Arts (3) CSU

Prerequisite: None.

Lecture, 3 hours.

Introductory, interdisciplinary survey of the media arts in the entertainment industry: through the creative process from start to finish, from development and pre-production (idea to script) to production (casting, storyboarding, acting and shooting), post-production (editing, visual effects, sound/music), and distribution. Changes in the media owing to new technology and various other forms of production, including but not limited to, video games and Internet direct projects will be covered.

NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

101 Introduction to Digital Film/Video Production (3) CSU

Prerequisite: Media Arts 100 or Cinema 107 with a grade of C or better or concurrent enrollment in either course.

Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.

Comprehensive overview of all aspects of digital film/video production from script concept to finished project, centering on basic theory and its applications via exams, demonstrations, and hands-on digital media exercises.

NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

102 Digital Media Tools for Filmmaking (3)

Prerequisite: None.

Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.

A survey of the computer hardware and software currently used in media arts and multimedia. Different operating systems will be presented along with applications used for pixel-based images, vector-based images, 3-D imaging, digital video, animation, sound production, scriptwriting and production management.

NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

103 Digital Imaging and Motion Graphics for Film and Television (3) UC:CSU

Prerequisite: Media Arts 102 or Media Arts 120 with a grade of C or better.

Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.

Intermediate level course dealing with motion graphics for film and television using digital imaging and animation software, with an emphasis on Photoshop and After Effects, including layers, masks, filters, animation techniques and output to video, via demonstrations, practicums, and exercises.

NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

110 Digital Film/Video Audio (3) CSU

(Same as Cinema 110)

Prerequisite: Media Arts 101.

Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.

Intermediate course dealing with all aspects of film/video sound recording, mixing, and editing from theory to application, centering on learning the basic parts and functions of professional motion picture and digital video sound equipment, as well as sound techniques and aesthetics.

NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

113 Low Budget Filmmaking (3) CSU

Prerequisite: Media Arts 101 with a grade of C or better.

Lecture, 3 hours.

Overview of the administrative and creative aspects of producing low-cost motion pictures from budgeting, financing pre-production to completion, distribution and marketing. Students will prepare an actual film proposal, budget and schedule.

115 Digital Film/Video Cinematography (3) CSU

Prerequisite: Media Arts 101 with a grade of C or better.

Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.

Intermediate level course dealing with theory, techniques, and aesthetics of digital film/video cinematography and lighting, via demonstrations, exams, practicums, and shooting exercises utilizing a variety of industry-oriented digital appliances, cameras, and accessories.

NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

118 Directing (3) CSU

Prerequisite: Media Arts 100 or Cinema 107.

Lecture, 3 hours.

Introduction to the art and craft of film directing, with emphasis on the role of the director as a storyteller, the visualization of the script, directing the actors, and the creative interaction with above and below the line personnel. Visual presentations, discussions and exercises will illustrate the director’s process during pre-production, production and post-production as well as the beginning steps toward a directing career.

120 Digital Film/Video Editing (3) CSU

(Same as Cinema 120)

Prerequisite: Cinema 101 with a grade of C or better.

Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.

Intermediate course covering theory, techniques and aesthetics of film/digital video non-linear editing. A variety of industry-oriented digital applications, with emphasis on Final Cut Pro, will be utilized in the editing exercises.

NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.
### 121 Advanced Digital Film/Video Editing (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Media Arts 120 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
Advanced level course dealing with theory, techniques, and aesthetics of digital film/video editing, with emphasis on advanced features of Final Cut Pro including titling/graphics, audio filtering/mixing, and advanced compositing techniques, via demonstrations, practicums, and editing exercises.
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

### 125 Producing for Film, Television and New Media (3)
Prerequisite: Media Arts 100 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introduction to the creative art and business of film/television producing, with emphasis on the job functions and skills required for the producer to actualize his/her ideas, and vision. The course will cover all the functions of the producer from development, preproduction, production, post production and distribution. Additionally it will cover the creative interaction of the producer with above/below the line talent; and explore the relationship of producer with the writer, director, actors, studio executives, and all other crew positions.

### 129 Mythology, Spirituality, and the Art of Story (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Analytical and critical overview of storytelling, examining the historical and modern role of mythology, spirituality, legends and parables, and how they have shaped and formed stories found in today’s motion picture and television writings.

### 130 Advanced Screenwriting (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Broadcasting 25.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An advanced screenwriting workshop emphasizing the skill and understanding of structure, character and story. Students write an original screenplay or teleplay in a workshop setting, developing an effective and marketable sample of work.
NOTE: Students will be required to provide instructional materials to complete class assignments. Additional time required.

### 132 Business of Entertainment (3)
Prerequisite: Media Arts 100 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introduction to the business of film and television, with emphasis on analysis of the deal in all media. The course will cover the process of making the deal, negotiating the deal, the elements in a contract, and a detailed analysis of the contract. The course will cover the roles of the business affairs executives, attorneys, agent, manager, and lawyer, and how they function in the process of deal making in the entertainment industry.

### 185 Directed Study - Media Arts (1-4) CSU
- 185 Directed Study - Media Arts (1) CSU
- 285 Directed Study - Media Arts (2) CSU
- 385 Directed Study - Media Arts (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Approval of project.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows student to pursue Directed Study in Media Arts on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

### 911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Media Arts (1-4) CSU
Media Arts is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

### METEOROLOGY (METEOR)

#### 3 Introduction to Weather and Climate (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Geography 3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to the atmosphere with an emphasis on its properties and physical processes of weather. Forecasting and weather map interpretation, instrumentation and recording of observations are also considered. Weather phenomena and atmosphere are discussed along with short and long-term climate variation, classification systems and the global distribution of climatic types. Other topics include smog, El Nino/La Nina, global warming and the destruction of the ozone layer.

### MICROBIOLOGY (MICRO)

#### 1 Introductory Microbiology (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Chemistry 51 or equivalent.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.
An introduction to microorganisms in air, water, food, soil, and the human body. The biology of microorganisms and concepts in bacteriology, mycology, parasitology, virology, and immunology are introduced. Students acquire and develop relevant practical and problem solving skills in the laboratory.

MICRO 1 combined with MICRO 20, maximum UC credit is one course.

#### 20 General Microbiology (4) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Chemistry 51 or equivalent.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
The principles of microbiology including sterilization and disinfection, public sanitation factors in infection, and the common infectious diseases, as well as a study of elementary immunology.

MICRO 1 combined with MICRO 20, maximum UC credit is one course.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☞ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
111 Music Appreciation I
(3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A general course designed to develop an understanding of the literature of Western art music heard in concert, motion pictures, radio and television. Emphasis is given to techniques of perceptive listening.

121 Music History and Literature I ‡
(3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 201.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Designed for Music Majors, but open to the general student. Traces the evolution of music as reflection of the changing culture in the Western world from ancient Greece through the mid 18th century. Covers the changes in the style and techniques of music composition from Gregorian chant through the development of polyphony in the Middle Ages, the sacred and secular music of the Renaissance, and the vocal and instrumental music of the Baroque.

122 Music History and Literature II ‡
(3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 201.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Designed for music majors, but open to the general student. Traces the evolution of music as reflection of the changing culture in the Western world from the middle of the 18th century to the present. Covers the changes in the style and techniques of music composition from the vocal and instrumental music of the pre-classic era, through the development of the sonata idea in the Classic era, the concept of the inter-relationship of the arts of the Romantic era, to the multi-faceted musical culture of the twentieth century.

136 Music in American Culture ‡
(3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A comparative and integrative study of the multi-cultural music styles of the United States. It includes the music of Native Americans, European Americans, African Americans, Chicano/Latino Americans, and Asian Americans, tracing the development of that music from its historical roots, to its influence on contemporary American music.

137 Music as a Business (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of the business aspects of music. The course addresses the skills and knowledge necessary for success in the music business and related careers.

141 Jazz Appreciation (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of the elements of jazz as well as tracing the development and evolution of styles and structure. Listening skills will be developed to recognize the many differences in individual solo as well as jazz ensemble interpretations. A discussion of composing and arranging music in a jazz style will be incorporated.

152 Current Musical Events
(1) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lab/performance, 2 hours.
This course enriches the students musical experiences through the presentation of live performances in a variety of concerts and recitals. The events offered include concerts by the various departmental musical organizations, student soloists, faculty recitals and guest artists.

161 Introduction to Electronic Music
(3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
This introductory course explores the history and use of electronic equipment, synthesizers, computers and recording equipment in the making of music. Topics include computer hardware and software, modern sequencing techniques, MIDI, and basic digital audio, using the Macintosh platform. It is assumed that the student have some proficiency at the keyboard, as well as the ability to read music.

165 Introduction to Recording Arts
(3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
An introduction to the theory and practice of acoustics, audio, and recording. Topics include: the nature of sound; basic acoustics; audio systems and terminology; microphone principles and usage; recording styles; recording studio equipment; multi-track recording procedures.

180 Applied Music Lab (0.5) RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Credit/No Credit only.
Corequisite: Music 181 or 182 or 183 or 184, and 250.
Laboratory, 5 hours.
This course allows students to improve their technical skills on their own instrument or voice as assigned by Applied Music. Individual Study instructors. Basic repertoire and historical performance practice are emphasized.

181 Applied Music I ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Audition.
Corequisite: Music 180 and 250.
Laboratory, 1 hour.
Required for the AA degree in Music. Parallels the offering for and requirements of UC and CSU music majors. Designed to develop study, practice, and performance skills on a student’s principal instrument or voice through private lessons.

182 Applied Music II ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 181.
Corequisite: Music 180 and 250.
Laboratory, 1 hour.
Required for the AA degree in Music. Parallels the offering for and requirements of UC and CSU music majors. Designed to develop study, practice, and performance skills on a student’s principal instrument or voice through private lessons.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
183 Applied Music III ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 182.  
Corequisite: Music 180 and 250.  
Laboratory, 1 hour.  
Required for the AA degree in Music.  
Parallels the offering for and requirements of UC and CSU music majors. Designed to develop study, practice, and performance skills on a student's principal instrument or voice through private lessons.

184 Applied Music IV ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 183.  
Corequisite: Music 180 and 250.  
Laboratory, 1 hour.  
Required for the AA degree in Music.  
Parallels the offering for and requirements of UC and CSU music majors. Designed to develop study, practice, and performance skills on a student's principal instrument or voice through private lessons.

190 Music Lab for Practicing (0.5) RPT3  
Prerequisite: None. Credit/No Credit only.  
Laboratory, 1.5 hours.  
This course allows students to improve their technical skills on their own instrument or voice and work on the performance assignments from their theory, instrumental, vocal and musicianship instruction courses. Basic repertoire and historical performance practice are emphasized.

191 Music Listening Lab (.5) RPT3  
Prerequisite: None. Credit/No Credit only.  
Laboratory, 1.5 hours.  
This course allows students to develop listening skills through the use of various listening library equipment and audio media.

192 Music Software Lab(.5) RPT3  
Prerequisite: None. Credit/No Credit only.  
Laboratory, 1.5 hours.  
Students gain rudimentary skills in using the computer software associated with music. Students work at their own pace on projects in computer music notation, sequencing, musicianship and part writing.

200 Introduction to Music Theory (4) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: None.  
Lecture, 3 hours; lab/performance, 2 hours.  
Prepares the music student to qualify for Music 201 and 211 by an intensive study of the notational structure of music, of the elements of singing and ear training, integrated with the development of keyboard skills.

201 Harmony I (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 200.  
Corequisite: Music 211.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Placement test will test knowledge of music fundamentals, level of musicianship, and piano proficiency comparable to that attained in Music 321. Those without the appropriate skill level in music fundamentals should transfer to Music 200. Those with the necessary music fundamental skills but unable to play the piano may remain in Music 201 and 211 are strongly encouraged to enroll in Music 321. Diatonic harmony includes a study of the primary triads and dominant seventh chord in all inversions; the harmonization of figured basses and of given and original melodies; non-harmonic tones; and harmonic analysis. Piano style writing is introduced.

202 Harmony II (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 201.  
Corequisite: Music 212.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Continuation of Music 201 includes: secondary triads; secondary dominants; an introduction to chromatic harmony; secondary seventh chords; secondary dominant chords; the sequence; elementary modulation; non-harmonic tones; harmonic analysis. Piano style writing is introduced.

203 Harmony III ‡ (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 202.  
Corequisite: Music 213.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Continuation of Music 202 includes a further study of chromatic chords, modulation to distantly related keys. Piano-style writing is given in more complex textures; harmonic analysis of 18th to 20th century compositions; introduction to contemporary techniques of composition.

205 Commercial Harmony I ‡ (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 101 or Music 200.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
This course makes the transition from traditional harmony to commercial harmony. Terminology, notation, chord structure and usage are covered with an emphasis on part writing using open and closed 4ths, major 6th & 7th chords, minor 7th chords, major, minor, pentatonic and blue scales, modes, blues and commercial chord progressions.

206 Commercial Harmony II ‡ (3) CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 205.  
Lecture, 3 hours.  
Emphasis on harmonizing melodies in popular songs, both in written form and at the keyboard. Topics include establishing and identifying tonal centers, harmonic rhythm, root movement by fifth and step, characteristic chord progressions, voicing patterns and strategies, and use of altered and extended harmonies.

211 Musicianship I (2) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 200.  
Corequisite: Music 201.  
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.  
Placement test will test knowledge of music fundamentals, level of musicianship and piano proficiency comparable to that attained in Music 321. Those without the appropriate skill level in music fundamentals should transfer to Music 200. Those with the necessary music fundamental skills but unable to play the piano may remain in Music 201 and 211 are strongly encouraged to enroll in Music 321. Correlated with the study of harmony in Music 201. Consists of a review of music fundamentals; basic concepts of musical interpretation; ear training; sight-singing; melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic dictation; and keyboard harmony.

212 Musicianship II (2) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 202.  
Corequisite: Music 201.  
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.  
Correlated with the study of harmony in Music 202. Continuation of Music 211 presents concepts of musical interpretation; ear training; sight-singing; melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic dictation; keyboard harmony; and elementary conducting.

213 Musicianship III ‡ (2) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: Music 212.  
Corequisite: Music 203.  
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.  
Correlated with the study of harmony in Music 203. Continuation of Music 212 presents concepts of musical interpretation; sight reading and conducting of varied scores; advanced melodic, harmonic, rhythmic dictation; keyboard harmony.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester.  ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
214 Musicianship IV ‡ (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 211 or equivalent or higher skill level.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A workshop designed for specialized work in all levels of musicianship, with emphasis placed upon developing and maintaining skills in singing, keyboard harmony, dictation (melodic and harmonic), and conducting; commensurate with those expected of the students at their individual course levels in music theory.

241 Music Notation and Copying I (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
Instruction and hands-on experience in the techniques of music, chord symbol and lyric notation. Training in lead sheet, piano, and master rhythm score construction, as well as score and part layout, as it is applied using the computer. It is assumed that the student has the ability to read music and has basic skills in computer use.

242 Music Notation and Copying II (1) CSU
Prerequisite: Music 241.
Lecture, 1 hour.
Continuation of Music 241. Advanced instruction and hands-on experience in the techniques of music, chord symbol and lyric notation. Training in full orchestral and big band score, as well as score and part layout, as it is applied using the computer. It is assumed that the student has the ability to read music and has basic skills in computer use.

250 Music Performance Workshop (0.5) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: Music 322, or 412, or 602, or 612, or 622, or 632, or 652.
Required of all students in A.A. transfer program and open to others.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
Students work in a master class environment, rehearsing classical music appropriate to their instrument/voice and skill level. A final public performance is given. Concert attendance is required.

265 Recording Arts Workshop (3) CSU RPT2
Prerequisite: Music 165.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course presents the basic techniques of recording and mixing. Emphasis is placed on multi-track recording. The student will have the opportunity to prepare for and participate in recording sessions.

281 Commercial Music Techniques I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Music 206.
Lecture, 2 hours; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Emphasis on writing for rhythm section, jazz combo and big band. Projects include lead sheet, rhythm charts, three horn and big band arrangements. Projects are performed and recorded. Students conduct their projects and their recording sessions.

282 Commercial Music Techniques II (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Music 206 and 281.
Lecture, 2 hours; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A continuation of Music 281, focusing on development of writing techniques for live and studio orchestra, as well as project studio. Emphasis is on larger forms, incorporating vocal arranging, synthesizer sweetening, and multi-track recording overdubs, in a variety of contemporary styles. Introduction to scoring cues for film, television and video in a project studio setting.

299 Music Honors (1) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: Designed for the advanced music student with project approval.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Provides for the advanced student in music an opportunity for concentrated independent study in selected areas under the direct supervision of an instructor. Projects are designed to increase the students knowledge of music most pertinent to their individual interests and talents.
UC CREDIT FOR MUSIC 299 IS NOT AUTOMATIC, AS AN INDEPENDENT STUDY COURSE. UC CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION.

321 Elementary Piano I (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Beginning repertoire, technique and music reading in five-finger positions; selected scales; melody harmonization.

322 Elementary Piano II (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 321.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Continuation of Music 321 topics with extended hand positions; transposition; selected exercises.

323 Elementary Piano III (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 322.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Continuation of Music 322 topics; repertoire on level of Beethoven Sonatina in G; Bach Minuet in G.

324 Elementary Piano IV (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 323.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Continuation of Music 323 topics; repertoire on level of Chopin Prelude in E minor; Bach Prelude 1.

411 Elementary Voice I (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Continuation of basic vocal technique, further practice and performance experience. Basic Italian repertory is introduced.

412 Elementary Voice II (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 411.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Continuation of basic vocal technique, further practice and performance experience.

413 Elementary Voice III (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 412.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Further experience with technique, repertoire and performance.

453 Musical Theater Repertoire for Singers ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
This course is designed to teach fundamental vocal techniques as utilized in a Broadway musical. Instruction includes basic body movement, acting technique, interpretation of Broadway song literature and the skill of auditioning. Students are required to prepare a final project excerpted from a standard work. All performances are evaluated.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
## COMMERCIAL MUSIC MAJOR

*Semester Plan for the A.A. Degree*

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<td>Music 205 - Commercial Harmony I</td>
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<td>Music 161 - Introduction to Electronic Music</td>
<td>Music 211 - Musicianship I</td>
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<td>Music 165 - Introduction to Recording Arts</td>
<td>Music 265 - Recording Arts Workshop</td>
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<td>Music 200 - Introduction to Music Theory</td>
<td>Music 322 - Elementary Piano I</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<th>Third Semester</th>
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<td>Music 281 - Commercial Music Techniques I</td>
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<td>Music 212 - Musicianship II</td>
<td>Performing Ensemble*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 295 - Computer Music Sequencing</td>
<td>General Education Requirements – 9 Units</td>
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<tr>
<td>Performing Ensemble*</td>
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<td><strong>Recommended</strong></td>
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<td>Music 265 - Recording Arts Workshop</td>
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(Repeated second semester)

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<td>Music 282 - Commercial Music Techniques II</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education Requirements – 3 Units</td>
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</table>

**Recommended**

Music 265 – Recording Arts Workshop
(Repeated second semester)

* Performing Ensembles chosen from any of the following: Music 501-College Choir, Music 531-Philharmonic Choir, Music 563-Chamber Singers, Music 721-Orchestra, Music 751-Wind Ensemble, Music 771-Guitar Ensemble, Music 775-Jazz Ensemble.

The courses listed are major requirements only. For general education requirements for the A.A. Degree in Commercial Music, see the information on Plan B majors in this catalog.
# MUSIC MAJOR

## Semester Plan for the A.A. Degree

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<td>Music 200 - Introduction to Music Theory</td>
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<td>Music 321 - Elementary Piano I</td>
<td>Music 322 - Elementary Piano II</td>
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**Recommended:**
Music 111 - Music Appreciation or other elective in Music - 3 Units

General Education Requirements - 6 Units

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<td>Music 122 - History &amp; Literature II</td>
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<td>Music 180 - Applied Music Lab</td>
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<td>Music 183 - Applied Music III</td>
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<td>Music 323 - Elementary Piano III</td>
<td>Music 324 - Elementary Piano IV</td>
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General Education Requirements - 3 Units

* Performing Ensembles chosen from any of the following: Music 501-College Choir, Music 531-Philharmonic Choir, Music 563-Chamber Singers, Music 721-Orchestra, Music 751-Wind Ensemble, Music 771-Guitar Ensemble, Music 775-Jazz Ensemble.

The courses listed are major requirements only. For General Education requirements for the A.A. Degree in Music, see the information on Plan B majors in this catalog.
501 College Choir (0.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
Introduction to choral ensemble singing. Emphasis is on vocal technique and choral elements such as blend, intonation, diction, and music reading. Repertory is chosen on the basis of group ability and represents historical and current styles of music.

521 Concert Choir ‡ (.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lab/performance, 5 hours.
Development of a repertoire of standard literature for mixed voices; public concerts; emphasis on progressive development of ability to read and interpret the musical score.

531 Philharmonic Choir (0.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
The Philharmonic Choir studies and performs major choral works such as oratorios, cantatas, and masses, as well as a formal Pops concert. It includes public presentations with orchestra and soloists.

563 Chamber Singers (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lab/performance, 5 hours.
The Chamber Singers is a carefully selected group which prepares representative repertoire including motets, chansons, madrigals, pops, multicultural, and vocal ensemble music of more recent periods in music history for public performance.

601 Brass Instrument Instruction I (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Beginning instruction on the brass instruments. Recommended for students interested in learning an instrument or a second instrument, instrumental writing, or those students planning to teach instrumental music.

602 Brass Instrument Instruction II (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 601.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Intermediate instruction on the brass instruments. Recommended for students interested in improving their proficiency or in learning a second instrument, or instrumental writing, or those students planning to teach instrumental music.

603 Brass Instrument Instruction III (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 602.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A continuation of Music 602. Advanced instruction on the brass instruments. Recommended for students interested in improving their proficiency or in learning a second instrument, or instrumental writing, or those students planning to teach instrumental music.

604 Brass Instrument Instruction IV (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 603.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A continuation of Music 603. More advanced instruction on the brass instruments. Recommended for students interested in improving their proficiency or in learning a second instrument, or instrumental writing, or those students planning to teach instrumental music.

611 String Instrument Instruction I (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Beginning instruction on the string instruments: violin, viola, cello, and string bass. Recommended for students interested in learning an instrument or a second instrument, instrumental writing, or those planning to teach instrumental music.

612 String Instrument Instruction II (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 611.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A continuation of Music 611. Intermediate instruction on the string instruments: violin, viola, cello, and string bass. Recommended for students interested in learning an instrument or a second instrument, instrumental writing, or those planning to teach instrumental music.

613 String Instrument Instruction III (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 612.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A continuation of Music 612. Advanced instruction on the string instruments: violin, viola, cello, and string bass. Recommended for students interested in learning an instrument or a second instrument, instrumental writing, or those planning to teach instrumental music.

621 Woodwind Instrument Instruction I (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Beginning instruction on woodwind instruments. Recommended for students interested in learning an instrument or a second instrument, instrumental writing, or those planning to teach instrumental music.

622 Woodwind Instrument Instruction II (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 621.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A continuation of Music 621. Intermediate instruction on woodwind instruments. Recommended for students interested in learning an instrument or a second instrument, instrumental writing, or those planning to teach instrumental music.

623 Woodwind Instrument Instruction III (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 622.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A continuation of Music 622. Advanced instruction on woodwind instruments. Recommended for students interested in learning an instrument or a second instrument, instrumental writing, or those planning to teach instrumental music.
624 Woodwind Instrument Instruction IV (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 623.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
A continuation of Music 623. Advanced instruction on woodwind instruments. Recommended for students interested in learning an instrument or a second instrument, instrumental writing, or those planning to teach instrumental music.

650 Beginning Guitar (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Learning the basics of guitar—chords, strums, notes. Easy songs to give the student a firm grasp of the instrument. Student must possess guitar.

651 Classical Guitar I (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Classical techniques of right and left hand development, beginning repertoire; note reading, preparation for solo and ensemble performance. Student must possess guitar.

652 Classical Guitar II (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 651.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Intermediate classical techniques of right and left hand development, intermediate repertoire; note reading, preparation for solo and ensemble performance. Student must possess guitar.

653 Classical Guitar III (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 652.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Continuation of Music 652. More advanced classical techniques of right and left hand development, more extensive repertoire; note reading, preparation for solo and ensemble performance. Student must possess guitar.

654 Classical Guitar IV (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Music 653.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
Continuation of Music 653. Advanced classical techniques of right and left hand development, more extensive repertoire; note reading, preparation for solo and ensemble performance. Student must possess guitar.

661 Commercial Guitar I ‡ (2) CSU
Prerequisite: Possession of own nylon or steel string guitar.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
This course is designed for the student interested in popular and jazz guitar technique. Styles and accompaniment patterns will be studied as well as ensemble playing in jazz band and combos.

662 Commercial Guitar II ‡ (2) CSU
Prerequisite: Music 661.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 2 hours.
This course is designed for the intermediate student interested in popular and jazz guitar technique. Styles and accompaniment patterns will be studied as well as ensemble playing in jazz band and combos. Student must possess guitar.

701 Instrumental Ensemble ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
This course involves wind, percussion, string and keyboard personnel in various ensemble experiences; from a large wind ensemble to small group ensembles using wind, percussion, string, and keyboard personnel in a variety of combinations.

705 Chamber Music ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
This course includes pianists, string, wind, and percussion players. Students are given experience in various types of chamber music combinations, including chamber orchestra. A public performance is given.

711 Rehearsal Orchestra ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lecture/lab/performance, 3 hours.
Preparation for concert appearances. Development of individual technical and artistic abilities, a more discriminate understanding of music through experience with a wide range of orchestral literature, and the opportunity to perform with more advanced players.

721 Orchestra (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 3 hours.
Emphasis on performance. Opportunity to expand repertoire and reading of standard symphonic literature. Participation in a symphonic season of no less than four programs a year.

731 Rehearsal Band ‡ (0.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
Emphasis on developing skills in organizing, rehearsing and performing in a variety of small combo settings. Special attention is given to choice and presentation of musical materials, improvisation, live performance, and interaction with student arrangers.

741 Band ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 3 hours.
Preparation for performances; marching and concert activities. Development of individual technical and artistic abilities through experience with a wide range of band literature.

751 Wind Ensemble (0.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
Preparation for performances of concert band repertoire. Development of individual technical and artistic abilities through experience with a wide range of band literature.

771 Guitar Ensemble (0.5) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
This course acquaints the student with the problems involved in ensemble performance. Intonation, rhythmic togetherness, balance, style and the ability to conform to a team effort in musical performance.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☒ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
775 Jazz Ensemble (0.5) UC-CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. A successful audition on the first day of class is required for continued enrollment.
Lab/performance, 3 hours.
Provides experience in dance band/studio band performance. Rehearsal of standard, and special arrangements, with emphasis on sight reading, intonation, jazz feel and improvisation; preparation for public performances; serves as a reading workshop for student arrangers.

781 Studio Jazz Band ‡ (0.5) UC-CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Students are encouraged to enroll at registration. However, instructor approval and/or audition is required.
Lecture, 1 hour; lab/performance, 3 hours.
Workshop experience in various aspects of technique and interpretation as applied to commercial music and jazz. Public performance experience is included.

185 Directed Study - Music (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Music (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Music (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Music on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Numerical Control (1-4) CSU
Music is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

NUMERICAL CONTROL (NUMCON)
(Automated and Computer Controlled Machining)

1 Numerical Control Manual Programming & Machine Operation (3) RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Introduction to computerized numerical control with emphasis on set-up and operation of CNC machine tools. Studies the principles and concepts of CNC. Provides the practical experience in the operation of both the HAAS lathe and mill.

21 Advanced Manual CNC Lathe Programming and Introduction to CAM (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Continues the study of N/C part program preparation begun in Numerical Control 1 and develops the techniques of planning for efficient operation sequencing. Compares N/C, CNC and DNC; including examination of these techniques in relation to CAD/CAM. Introduces computer-assisted N/C and CNC part programming languages, emphasizes writing and running CNC Lathe programs, machining metal parts.

22 Advanced Manual CNC Mill and Microcomputer Assisted Programming (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Acquaints the advanced student with three axis CNC applications involving manufacturing planning, tooling design &/or specification, CNC mill programs employing full 3-axis positioning and implementation of programs using CIC mill equipment in the N/C lab. Students will learn and practice micro-computer assisted part programming of CNC mill using CAPP III software.

23 Computer Aided Manufacturing Programming of CNC Equipment (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory 4 hours.
Use of computers either on the numerical control (N.C.) equipment or computer assisted manufacturing (CAM) computers to program and manufacture parts. Advanced programming will be taught using E-Z CAM and Mazatrol controls and Fanuc control.

25 Numerical Control Computer Programming (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture 3 hours.
Introduces the student to the computer language used by part programmers. Emphasis is placed upon the APT language for two and three axis point-to-point and continuous path contouring machines. Purpose, program nomenclature and symbols, geometric definitions, applications, computing, motion instructions, sequences, repetitive programming techniques and special capabilities are discussed. Students will write their own practice programs. For related courses; see Electronics.

26 Advanced Numerical Control Computer Programming - APT (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture 3 hours.
Reviews and continues the study of the APT program syntax for two and three axis contouring path numerically controlled contouring machines. Explores multi-axis programming for four and five axis continuous path contouring machines. Implications of tool axis vectors, swarfed drive surfaces, canted part surfaces and generating points and vectors are discussed. Students write their own practice N/C programs.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Numerical Control (1-4)
Numerical Control is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

NURSING

714 Orientation to Nursing (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
Introduces the student to the roles and responsibilities of the Registered Nurse (RN). Provides a survey of education programs, career opportunities and the health care system.
NOTE: This course does not count toward admission points and is not a part of the required nursing curriculum.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☀ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
NURSING SCIENCE (NRSCE)

101 Introduction to Nursing (3) CSU
Prerequisites: English 101, Physiology 1 or Physiology 8, Microbiology 1 or Microbiology 20 (must have High School Chemistry or College Chemistry), Anatomy 1, Psychology 1 and Psychology 41.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 6 hours. This course is an introduction to the philosophy of nursing, nursing history, Maslow's hierarchy of needs, and legal and ethical issues in nursing. Concurrent with the theory, the nursing student will have beginning client care experience in the skills lab and hospital settings.

102 Fundamentals of Nursing (3) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 101, Nursing Science 103.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 6 hours. This course will be an introduction to medical-surgical nursing concept issues related to care to clients based on Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs. The course content will be presented with the framework of health-continuum, and normal physiological, psychological, and sociocultural need of the client.

103 Nursing Process (1) CSU
Prerequisites: English 101, Physiology 1 or Physiology 8, Microbiology 1 or Microbiology 20 (must have High School Chemistry or College Chemistry), Anatomy 1, Psychology 1 and Psychology 41.
Lecture, 1 hour. This course is designed to acquaint the student with the nursing process components such as assessment, nursing diagnosis, planning, implementation and evaluation. Included in the course is a discussion about client's multiple needs. Critical thinking concepts are integrated in the course to enable the student to make appropriate nursing judgments.

104 Nursing Communication (1) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 101 and Nursing Science 103.
Lecture, 1 hour. The course is designed to acquaint the student to the elements of communication process and how communication is affected by culture. Included in the course is a discussion on how the student can meet the client's communication needs, which will require the application of nursing process and critical thinking. Content related to nurse-client relationships, therapeutic/non-therapeutic communications, self concept, anxiety, assertiveness, homeostasis, stress, adaptation, crisis intervention, and loss and grief will be discussed.

105 Nursing Pharmacology (2) CSU
Prerequisites: English 101, Physiology 1 or Physiology 8, Microbiology 1 or Microbiology 20 (must have High School Chemistry or College Chemistry), Anatomy 1, Psychology 1 and Psychology 41.
Lecture, 1.5 hours; laboratory, 1.5 hours. This course focuses on the effects of drug therapy on human body systems. The body systems include: the central nervous system, autonomic nervous, cardiovascular, renal, endocrine, respiratory and gastrointestinal systems. Also included are anti-infective, anti-inflammatory, immune and biological modifiers, chemotherapeutic, hematological, ophthalmic and optic agents. In addition this course will cover laboratory practice of medication administration.
106 Medical-Surgical Nursing I
(5) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 102, Nursing Science 104, and Nursing Science 105.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.
This basic course focuses on the nursing care of the adult client with common disorders. Emphasis will be placed on nursing care of the client with endocrine, gastrointestinal, cardiac and respiratory disorders. Problems associated with fluid and electrolytes, acid balance, infections and the stress response will be addressed. Working as an effective member of the health care team and beginning leadership skills will be presented. Emphasis will be placed on classroom and clinical application of critical thinking and caring therapeutic nursing interventions in acute, chronic and community health care settings. Basic concepts and issues will be examined including the recognition of the impact of cultural and ethnic diversity of the client.

107 Medical-Surgical Nursing II
(5) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 106, Nursing Science 109, and Nursing Science 110.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.
This intermediate level medical/surgical nursing courses focuses on nursing care of adult clients with high acuity problems within hospital and community settings. Emphasis will be placed on assessment of risk factors affecting clients health and wellness. Students will implement the nursing process and utilize Maslow’s human needs concepts to prioritize client needs for the following diseases/disorders: endocrine, renal, cardiovascular, gastrointestinal, central nervous system, sleep and malignancies. Related fluid and electrolytes and acid base balance needs will be addressed. Issues regarding client advocacy, spiritual and cultural diversity as well as communication with members of the health care team, and intermediate level leadership skills will be emphasized.

108 Medical-Surgical Nursing III
(3) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 107 and Nursing Science 111.
Lecture, 1.5 hours; laboratory, 4.5 hours.
This course focuses on the role of the Nurse as Provider of Care, Manager of Care, and Member of the Profession for medical-surgical clients within a variety of setting. Emphasis will be on classroom and clinical application of critical thinking and caring therapeutic nursing interventions in chronic, acute, critical care and community health care setting. Concepts and issues examined include: the impact of cultural beliefs and ethnic diversity of the adult client; identification of risk factors affecting the client’s health and wellness; the advanced role(s) of the nurse; and advanced technological and psychomotor skills necessary, to care for clients with multi-system organ dysfunction of the cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal, neurological and the immune systems.

109 Gerontology and Community Based Nursing
(2) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 105, Nursing Science 102, and Nursing Science 104.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 3 hours.
This course focuses on nursing care of the older adult client with common health and wellness needs. Emphasis will be on classroom and clinical application of critical thinking and caring therapeutic nursing interventions in acute, chronic and community health care settings for the older adult population. Concepts and issues examined include: impact of cultural beliefs and ethnic diversity of the older adult; legal, ethical and social issues, nurse-client relationship, biologic/social and psychologic, theories of aging, pharmacological issues in aging, physical assessment of normal aging changes/functional consequences, common chronic illness/implications/risk factors affecting the older client’s health and wellness, end-of-life care/issues.

110 Psychiatric-Mental Health Nursing
(3) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 102, Nursing Science 104, and Nursing Science 105.
Lecture, 1.5 hours; laboratory, 4.5 hours.
This course focuses on the application of the nursing process, critical thinking and caring therapeutic interventions in acute, chronic and community-based Psychiatric-Mental Health settings. Basic Mental Health concepts and issues examined include: cultural beliefs and ethnic diversity of the client/nurse, legal/ethical issues, therapeutic nurse-client relationship, self-awareness, neuro-bio-psychosocial theories/therapies and factors affecting health and wellness of clients with common psychiatric-mental health needs/disorder across the lifespan ie. Anxiety, Mood, Thought, Cognitive, Personality and Eating disorders across the lifespan. Emphasis is placed on client advocacy, and collaboration with members of the Mental Health care team.

111 Reproductive Nursing and Women’s Health
(3.5) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 106, Nursing Science 109 and Nursing Science 110.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 4.5 hours.
This course focuses on the nurse as a provider of care, manager of care and a member of the profession in a variety of maternal/child settings. Course content includes client needs during the antenatal, intrapartal, postpartal, neonatal period and reproductive health cycle. Building upon Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs, course content in Maternal Child Nursing will be presented within the framework of the wellness/illness continuum of the client during the reproductive and post reproductive years.

112 Care of Children and Family
(3.5) CSU
Prerequisites: Nursing Science 107 and Nursing Science 111.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 4.5 hours.
This course focuses on the nurse as a provider of care, manager of care and member of the profession in a variety of settings involving children and families. Course content includes physiological, psychological, developmental and socio-cultural needs of children and families. Building upon Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs and the Nursing Process, course content in Pediatric Nursing will be presented within the framework of the wellness/illness continuum of the client and family from birth through adolescence.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
114 Nursing Leadership and Management (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Nursing Science 108 and Nursing Science 112.
Lecture, 0.5 hours; laboratory, 7.5 hours.
This course provides an overview of theoretical and clinical concepts needed for the transitional role of the graduate Associate Degree nurse as a provider of care, manager of care and member of the profession. Concepts of Effective Leadership Styles, Advanced Therapeutic Communication, Delegation, Conflict Resolution, Time Management, Nursing Ethics, and Professional Issues, including the recognition of the impact of cultural beliefs and ethnic diversity of the client are analyzed and compared in this final nursing course. Emphasis is placed on classroom and clinical application of critical thinking and caring therapeutic nursing interventions in acute, chronic and community based health care settings using advanced technological and psychomotor skills. Utilizing the nursing process and advanced critical thinking, the learner/student implements the role of the beginning associate degree nurse as coordinator of care including theory and clinical accountability to provide quality care in various environments.

185 Directed Study - Oceanography (1) CSU RPT2
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit. Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Oceanography on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

385 Directed Study - Oceanography (2) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit. Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Oceanography on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

385 Directed Study - Oceanography (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit. Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Oceanography on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

4 Career Planning (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
This course is offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Discussion, 1 hour.
This is an educational and career planning course designed to help the undecided student make a meaningful decision regarding a career goal. The course includes career assessment, various self-appraisal techniques, and information on career characteristic trends. The class includes exploration of career options utilizing career information technology. By providing the students with insight into their interests, abilities, work values, and personality, they will be able to make realistic and informed career choices.

6 College and Career Planning for Students with Disabilities (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Planned for disabled students.
This course is offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Lecture, 1 hour.
This course is designed to assist students with disabilities in the exploration and development of career goals with an emphasis on individual interests and lifestyle, values, personality traits, and abilities. Topics covered include career exploration, resume writing, interview skills, job seeking strategies, and Americans with Disabilities Act in the workplace.

1 Introduction to Oceanography (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introductory course for all students. Emphasis is placed on a qualitative knowledge of the principles and processes governing the ocean and its interaction with the physical and biological environment. The four areas of oceanography are surveyed, namely chemical, biological, physical and geological oceanography. Also covers the resources of the ocean, marine pollution, marine archeology, future uses of the ocean, and the law of the sea.

10 Physical Oceanography Laboratory (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Oceanography 1 or concurrent enrollment.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
This introductory laboratory course in oceanography is provided for students who wish to gain a laboratory course in combination with Oceanography 1. Field trips and laboratory exercises are designed to improve understanding of oceanographic processes and provide a working knowledge of field observations and interpretation.

OFFICE ADMINISTRATION (OCEANO)

1 Introduction to College (1) RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
This course is offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Lecture, 1 hour.
Provides students with important information about the college and its resources, introduces them to the requisite skills for college success, helps them set educational and career goals, and assists them in developing a student educational plan (SEP) to meet those goals.

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT (PERSDEV)

1 Introduction to College (1) RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
This course is offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Group study of a selected disability-related topics with a focus on the development of self-advocacy skills for students with disabilities; provides an opportunity to explore a wide variety of accessibility issues as they relate to educational and career goals.

30 Personal Development Seminar (1) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
This course is offered on a Credit/No Credit basis only.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course is designed to provide students with information regarding vocational and professional careers. It describes the scope of a post-secondary education beginning with the primary education through the community college careers to the transfer selection toward the Baccalaureate.
PHILOSOPHY (PHILOS)

1 Introduction to Philosophy (3) UC:CSU (CAN PHIL 2)
Prerequisite: None
Lecture, 3 hours.
A sample of the fundamentals of philosophy, Western or Eastern, with selected philosophers of topics in the history of philosophy, theory of knowledge, metaphysics, ethics, philosophy of religion, philosophy of science, etc. Subjects covers vary with instructor.

6 Logic in Practice (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course is intended to introduce fundamental issues of logic, epistemology, rationality, argument, persuasion, and critical thinking, with examples if sound and unsound thinking, for analysis and debate, from current public discourse and perennial political and philosophical issues.

7 Inductive Logic ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to history and philosophy of science, epistemological and metaphysical issues in science, inductive logic and falsification, Aristotle, Francis Bacon, Positivism, Karl Popper, historical and experimental sciences, examples of the practice and progress of science, critiques of science.

9 Symbolic Logic 1 (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introduction, Origin and Use of Formal and Symbolic Logic, Truth Functional Connectives and Validity, Truth Tables, Deductive and Axiomatic Systems, the Propositional Calculus and Quantification.

12 History of Greek Philosophy ‡ (3) UC:CSU (CAN PHIL 4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
History of Greek Philosophy, including the Presocratics, Sophists, Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle, with some material from Hellenistic Philosophy, Late Antiquity, and even Medieval Philosophy.

14 History of Modern European Philosophy ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction and survey to modern Western or European Philosophy, beginning with the inception of Modern Science with Copernicus and Galileo, the inception of modern philosophy proper with Rene Descartes, through the Rationalists and Empiricists, German Idealism, Positivism, Marxism, Linguistic and Analytic Philosophy, Phenomenology, Philosophy of Science, Existentialism, Feminism, Deconstruction, and other recent trends.

20 Ethics (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Survey of ethics, covering moral dilemmas, the justification and nature of moral value, i.e. meta-ethics, different historical ethical doctrines with representative philosophers, theories about the good life, or the meaning and value of life, and a selection of contemporary moral issues, which may be of a personal nature (e.g. abortion) or involve political (race, gender), economic (class, corporations), or religious issues.

30 Asian Philosophy ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Philosophy in the traditions of India and China, including countries of South, East, and Southeast Asia influenced by Indian and Chinese civilization, like Sri Lanka, Thailand, Japan, Korea, Vietnam, etc. This covers philosophical schools such as Vedanta, Sankhya, Yoga, Confucianism, Taoism, and in Buddhism, Zen, Tendai, Tantrism, etc.

33 Comparative Survey of World Religions ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as History 7)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The historical development of the world's great religions. A study is made of the origins and growth of the chief religions of mankind and of their contributions to modern civilization.

35 Judaism, Christianity, and Islam (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 35.)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A scholarly study of religion that explains the basic structure of religious belief and practice. It examines the cultural history and social aspects which influenced and shaped the growth and development of the western religions in order to encourage a desire to understand as a means of overcoming the destructive exchanges that frequently accompany religious discussion.

PHOTOGRAPHY (PHOTO)

9 Introduction to Cameras & Composition (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Recommended for communication students interested in camera techniques and photo composition.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Basic course in the use of the camera to produce a photographic image. Emphasizes artistic and creative control of the image. Presents the history of photography and its place as an art in our society. The student is provided with cognitive information as well as experience in creating good photographs. An introduction to color photography including basic information on cameras, lenses, film and exposure designed to aid in an awareness of camera techniques and photo composition. Color slide assignments are given for analysis in class. Note: A 35mm single lens reflex camera is required.

10 Beginning Photography (3) UC:CSU
(CAN ART 18)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Basic course in the use of the camera to produce a photographic image through study of light, shadow, exposure, and composition. This course in black and white photography recognizes that total artistic and creative control of the image comes not only through taking the photo but also through processing film and print making and gives instruction and practice in these skills. Presents the history of photography and its place as an art in our society. Note: A 35mm single lens reflex camera and various lab supplies are required.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
11 Advanced Photography
(4) CSU RPT2
Prerequisite: Photography 10 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.
Provides theory and practice of advanced photography techniques. Students receive instruction in both traditional photography and digital imaging techniques with an emphasis on idea development, preparation and execution. Studio procedures, creative thinking and computer assisted image processing will also be emphasized.

20 Beginning Photojournalism
(4) CSU
Prerequisite: Photography 10 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.
Photography instruction for those interested in learning the skills necessary for making photographs for publication. Students learn techniques for taking high impact, dynamic, story telling photographs as well as how to use their camera as a tool for social change. Emphasis is placed on digitally preparing photographs for both the internet and print media. Note: A 35mm single lens reflex camera is required.

21 News Photography (4) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: Photography 20 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 2 hours, laboratory, 6 hours.
Emphasis is placed on making photographs for publication. Students receive instruction in advanced photojournalism techniques and digital preparation of photographs for publication. Students work in a real-world environment where they are able to make photographs if sports events, news events, and photo essays with meaningful sociopolitical impact. Emphasis is placed on portfolio development and the use of digital technology.

185 Directed Study - Photography (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Photography (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Photography (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Photography on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-931-941 Cooperative Education - Photography (1-4) CSU
Photography is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION
(P.E. OR PHYS ED)

95 Special Studies in Physical Activities (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Lecture, 0.5 hour, Activity 1.5 hours.
Allows the student to pursue directed study in physical education activity at times flexible to his/her program on a contract basis under the supervising instructor.

96 Combined Activities (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Lecture, 0.5 hour, Activity, 1.5 hours.
An introductory course offering a wide variety of fitness activities (aerobics, aqua aerobics, swimming, weight training, stretching, and yoga) designed to increase understanding of the training principles and components of fitness with the necessary level of fitness for participation in a variety of activities.

101 Swimming-Non Swimmer (1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
This course is designed to teach the beginning skills of swimming: crawl stroke, elementary backstroke, breaststroke, and diving. Upon completion of this course the student will be able to perform the basic strokes, know the rules that govern the different strokes, understand the nutrition and injury prevention strategies for swimming.

105 Diving Skills ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2 hours.
Fundamental, intermediate and advanced principles/theories of basic Springboard Diving Skills. Instruction, demonstration and practice of basic forward, backward, inward, reverse and twisting dive skills.

108 Fire Department Physical Ability Testing (0.1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.11 hours; activity, 0.11 hours.
This course provides the student with a knowledge of the Standardized Fire Department Physical Ability Test. Successful completion leads to a Certificate of Completion.

121 Water Activities - Water Polo ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2 hours.
The sport of water polo will be discussed and taught. Starting with the basic swimming and ball handling skills and advancing to the specifics of game strategy, shooting, defense, offense, counter attack, and game management.
131 Aqua Aerobics ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 2.5 hours.
A water aerobic exercise and conditioning class that emphasizes cardiovascular endurance and promotes fitness using water resistance. Students need not be a swimmer to participate in this class.

203 Badminton Skills ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
A class fundamental badminton skills, the care and selection of equipment, rules and proper etiquette to be displayed during all phases of play.

219 Table Tennis Skills (1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
Fundamental principles of the basic skills, strategy and etiquette of table tennis are taught in this course. It includes beginning, intermediate, and advanced techniques for singles and doubles play. Skills and strategy will be developed through drills and games and conditions. Physical fitness through table tennis will be emphasized.

225 Yoga Skills ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
This course teaches a 5,000 year old form of mostly isometric poses (asanas), breathing techniques, and meditation. Yoga promotes mental, physical, and spiritual fitness. Yoga teaches a “way of life”. There are brief lectures covering basic information on hypertension, exercise precautions, body composition, health style, flexibility, nutrition, nutrition supplements, water, physical fitness, nutrition myths, ethics and morality, and stress management.

228 Body Conditioning ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
This course will familiarize the student with procedures for evaluating fitness levels and will allow the student to experience the cognitive, affective and psychomotor levels of learning a variety of exercise programs and techniques which will improve the students' level of physical fitness.

229 Body Dynamics ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
This course is designed to provide challenging fitness activities by combining resistant exercises with endurance exercises. Emphasis is placed on aerobic activity and resistant exercises based on individual age and physical condition.

230 Weight Training Skills ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
Weight Training Skills includes an emphasis in the knowledge, understanding and values of building muscular strength and endurance. The objective is to develop the student's ability to develop his/her own weight training program based upon sound physiological principles.

238 Self Defense Skills (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
Self-Defense skills for women against rape and other physical attacks. Covers safety precautions and the promotion of mental and physical well being.

247 Gymnastics Skills (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
Instruction, demonstration and practice of basic gymnastics skills on all Olympic events.

250 Tumbling Skills ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
Fundamental, intermediate and advanced principles/theories of basic tumbling skills. Instruction, demonstration and practice of basic tumbling skills and routines on all events.

259 Golf Skills (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
Beginning, intermediate, and advanced levels accepted. Designed to meet the need of the student on all aspects of the sport of golf. Starting with the basics of the grip, stance, swing, posture, and advancing to the specifics of course etiquette, course management, driving, putting and chipping.

277 Snow Skiing Skills ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour, activity, 1.5 hours.
Fundamental, intermediate and advanced principles/theories of basic Snow Skiing Skills. Instruction, demonstration and practice of basic snow skiing techniques. Includes dry and on snow instruction.

284 Bicycle Spinning Class (1) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2 hours.
This course is designed to develop and improve both cardiovascular endurance and leg strength through cycling, interval training and hill climbing. Cycling safety, bike fit, and heart rate training will be emphasized throughout the course. Incorporates a choreographed workout on a specially designed stationary bicycle, using music and fundamental cycling techniques.

301 Baseball Skills (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2 hours.
Basic baseball skills course. Skills taught will be throwing, fielding, hitting, baserunning, and baseball strategy.

310 Flag/Tough Football skills ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2 hours.
Basic skills of punting, passing, catching and carrying the football are taught. Course includes instruction on foot placement, positioning for blocking, tackling, ball handling (offense & defense), change of direction associated with accelerating and decelerating, hand and finger position for passing and catching the football. A balance of skill and game development, through flag football games. Open to all ability levels.

322 Volleyball skills (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5; activity, 1.5 hours
This course is designed to teach the basic volleyball skills of passing, setting, spiking, serving and blocking. The course will introduce individual and team offense and defense systems, as well as the rules proper etiquette, terminology, components of fitness, nutritional and injury prevention strategies for volleyball.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
328 softball skills ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours or more in sports in sea-
son.
This course provides a combination of
fitness activities especially tailored to
address the needs and interests of seniors.
Includes aerobics, weight training, stretch-
ing, walking, and other activities.

341 Seniorcise (1) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 1.5 hours.
This course provides a combination of
fitness activities especially tailored to
address the needs and interests of seniors.

503 Intercollegiate Sports -
Baseball ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours or more in sports in sea-
son.
Intercollegiate Athletic competitive base-
ball team course. Skills perfected will
include throwing, fielding, hitting, baserun-
ing, and baseball game strategies.

504 Intercollegiate Sports -
Baseball ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Fundamental, intermediate and advanced
principles/theories and skills of Baseball.
Instruction, demonstration and practice of
basic baseball skills, including passing, dri-
bbling, shooting, rebinding, individual and
team offense/defense and baseball inter-
collegiate competition.

506 Intercollegiate Sports –
Cross Country ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Intercollegiate athletics. Competitive Cross
Country team course. Skills perfected are
involving running, jumping (vertical and hori-
zontal), pole vaulting, middle and long dis-
tance skills.

508 Intercollegiate Sports –
Football ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Intercollegiate Athletic competitive foot-
ball team course. Advanced skills for
blocking, tackling, ball carrying (offense &
defense), running, change in direction,
accelerating and decelerating and place-
ment of hands and fingers on football.

511 Intercollegiate Sports –
Soccer ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Fundamental, intermediate and advanced
principles/theories and skills of Soccer.
Instruction, demonstration and practice of
basic soccer skills of passing, dribbling,
shooting, goalkeeping, individual and team
offense/defense and soccer intercollegiate
competition.

512 Intercollegiate Sports –
Softball ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Fundamental, intermediate and advanced
principles/theories and skills of Softball.
Instruction, demonstration and practice of
basic softball skills, including throwing,
fielding, hitting, base running, and intercol-
legiate competition.

513 Intercollegiate Sports –
Swimming ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Intercollegiate Athletic competitive swim-
ing and diving team course. Instruction,
demonstration and practice of fundamental
and advanced swimming and diving tech-
niques, including starts, turns, stroke
technique, breathing, interval training and
intercollegiate competition.

515 Intercollegiate Sports –
Track and Field ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Intercollegiate Athletic competitive Track
and Field team course. Fundamental and
Advanced principles/theories of track and
field techniques. Instruction, demonstration
and practice of sprinting, hurdles, throw-
ing, jumping (vertical and horizontal), pole
vaulting, middle and long distance skills.

517 Intercollegiate Sports –
Water Polo ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Intercollegiate Athletic competitive Water
Polo team course. Fundamental and
Advanced principles/theories of water polo
techniques. Instruction, demonstration and
practice of swimming, eggbeater, offense,
defense, counter attack, man up and man
down situations.

549 Intercollegiate Sports –
Cheer/Yell Leaders ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 10 hours.
Fundamental and advanced principles/theo-
ries of basic drill patterns, yell and
cheerleading routines. Instruction, demon-
stration and practice of yell/cheerleading
skills. Students will be required to perform
at athletic events and competitions as part
of the course requirements.

552 Athletics Pre-Season
Conditioning ‡ (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 3 hours.
This course is designed for the student
athlete. The following areas are emphasized:
the analysis and training of athletic skills,
the analysis of offensive and defensive
systems, physical conditioning, strength
training and aerobic conditioning.

628 Swim and Run Fitness ‡
(1) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2.5 hours.
This course develops cardiovascular
endurance and fitness through running and
swimming. It enables students to gain
awareness of the importance of proper
running and swimming techniques, includ-
ing progressive resistance training and
conditioning for the purpose of training for
a triathlon.

629 Bicycle Spinning Activity ‡
(1) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2.5 hours.
This course is designed to develop and
improve both cardiovascular endurance and
leg strength through cycling, interval train-
ing and hill climbing. Incorporates a
choirographed workout on a specially
designed stationary bicycle, using music and
fundamental cycling techniques.

630 Aerobic Super Circuit Laboratory
(1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 2.5 hours.
Designed for the individual interested in
beginning a personal fitness program. Using
fundamentals of exercise physiology, each
student will assess his/her level of physical
fitness, develop fitness goals, design and
implement a personalized exercise program
to be performed on circuit training equip-
ment.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
640 Beginning Lifelong Fitness Center (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hours, activity, 2.5 hours.
This physical fitness course is designed to provide the student with procedures for evaluating individual fitness levels. The student will learn a progression of lifelong fitness exercises for all major muscle groups to improve cardiovascular fitness, muscular strength/endurance, flexibility and body composition.

648 Adapte Exercise for Back Disorders (1) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 3 hours.
Course is designed to meet the needs of students with disabilities with back and/or neck problems who can benefit from an individualized exercise program. Instruction and practice will be given in individualized exercise, including stretching, resitive exercise, and cardiovascular fitness. Students with disabilities need a medical prescription for exercises from physician.

655 Cross Training Lab (1) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hours, activity, 2.5 hours.
A course designed for the individual interested in using a variety of fitness cross training activities to achieve their personal fitness goals. Includes lecture on nutrition, exercise physiology concepts, and participation in a workout designed to improve cardiovascular conditioning and body composition, increase muscle strength/endurance and flexibility.

661 Archery Skills Activity (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5, activity, 2.5 hours.
A course in the fundamental skills of target archery. The course emphasizes safety procedures and injury prevention while performing basic shooting techniques at various distances.

662 Badminton (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5, activity, 2.5 hours.
A class in fundamental badminton skills, the care and selection of equipment, rules and proper etiquette to be displayed during all phases of play.

665 Basketball (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5, activity, 2.5 hours.
This course is designed to teach all levels the basic basketball skills of passing, dribbling, shooting, and rebounding. The course will also introduce individual and team offense and defense, as well as the rules, proper etiquette, terminology, and the components of fitness.

666 Body Conditioning (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5, activity, 2.5 hours.
This course will familiarize the student with procedures for evaluating fitness levels and will allow the student to experience the cognitive, affective and psychomotor levels of learning a variety of exercise programs and techniques which will improve the students’ level of physical fitness.

668 Body Dynamics Activity (1) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5, activity, 2.5 hours.
This course is designed to provide challenging fitness activities by combining resistant exercises with endurance exercises. Emphasis is placed on aerobic activity and resistant exercises based on individual age and physical condition.

670 Judo (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour activity, 2.5 hours.
Judo is a self-defense course. Techniques taught include throws, pins, strangles, falls, submission holds, escapes and counter attacks.

671 Soccer (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hour activity, 2.5 hours.
This course is designed to teach all levels the basic soccer skills of passing, dribbling, shooting, and goal keeping. The course will also introduce individual and team offense and defense, as well as the rules, proper etiquette, terminology, and the components of fitness.

678 Softball (1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hours activity, 2.5 hours.
Instruction in advanced softball skills, techniques, rules and game strategies. This course is designed for prospective intercollegiate softball players.

681 Table Tennis (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hours activity, 2.5 hours.
Fundamental principles of the basic skills, strategy and etiquette of table tennis are taught in this course. It includes beginning, intermediate and advanced techniques for singles and doubles play. Skills and strategy will be developed through drills and game conditions. Physical fitness through table tennis will be emphasized.

682 Tennis (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hours activity, 2.5 hours.
This class is designed to teach all levels the basic tennis skills of the forehand, backhand, volley and serve. This course will also introduce the selection and care of equipment, rules, proper etiquette, terminology, strategies of the game, and components of fitness.

684 Volleyball (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hours activity, 2.5 hours.
This course is designed to teach the basic volleyball skills of passing, setting, spiking, serving, and blocking. The course will introduce individual and team offense and defense systems, as well as the rules, proper etiquette, terminology, components of fitness, nutritional and injury prevention strategies for volleyball.

690 Weight Training (1) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 3 hours.
Weight Training includes an emphasis in the knowledge, understanding and values of building muscle strength and endurance. The course includes instruction in the five health related components of fitness (body composition, muscle strength, muscle endurance, flexibility and cardiovascular fitness). The objective is to develop the student’s ability to develop his/her own physical fitness program at any time in life based upon sound physiological principles.

695 Swimming Skills Activity (1)
UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 0.5 hours activity, 2.5 hours.
This course is designed to teach the skills of swimming: crawl stroke, backstroke, breaststroke, butterfly, flip turns, starts and finishes. The course will introduce the principles and strategies of endurance and interval training. Upon completion of this course the student will be able to perform the basic strokes, know the rules that govern the different strokes, understand the nutrition and injury prevention strategies for swimming.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. □ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
Physical Education Majors Classes ‡
These are theory classes and they may or may not meet credit for Physical Education activity. Required for Physical Education and Recreation majors and minors.

701 Advanced Lifesaving (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Activity, 3 hours.
This course will afford the opportunity for entry-level lifeguard candidates to gain the skills and knowledge to prevent, recognize and respond to aquatic emergencies. Students will learn how to provide care for injuries and sudden illness until advanced medical personnel arrive. Upon successful completion, an American Red Cross certificate may be issued. Offered only once per year during the Spring Semester.

702 Water Safety Instruction
(3) UC:CSU
This class meets the credit for Physical Education activity.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; activity 2 hours.
This course will afford the opportunity to successfully train instructor candidates to be able to teach courses in the American Red Cross Swimming and Water Safety Program. Upon successful completion, an American Red Cross certificate may be issued. Offered only once per year during the Fall Semester.

710 Officiating Competitive Sports I
(2) UC:CSU
This class does not meet the credit for Physical Education activity.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
Theory, practice and techniques of officiating Spring Sports, such as baseball, swimming and diving, track and field and other athletic activities.

711 Officiating Competitive Sports II
(2) UC:CSU
This class does not meet the credit for Physical Education activity.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
Theory, practice and techniques of officiating Fall Sports, such as football, soccer, volleyball, basketball and other Fall athletic activities.

712 Introduction to Physical Education
‡ (3) UC:CSU
This class does not meet the credit for Physical Education activity.
Required for Physical Education and Recreation majors.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introductory course designed to offer the major examples of the requirements of a physical education teacher. A major emphasis is placed on guidance and problem areas faced by physical educators.

713 Introduction to Coaching Athletics
‡ (3) UC:CSU
This class does not meet the credit for Physical Education activity.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
For students wishing to increase their knowledge of the responsibilities of coaching an athletic team. Designed to meet the needs of the student on all aspects in coaching.

714 Coaching Team Sports
‡ (2) UC:CSU
This class does not meet the credit for Physical Education activity.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.
Practice in the development of fundamental knowledge and skills in track and field, basketball, baseball, and football is provided in this course.

718 Fundamentals of Athletic Training
‡ (3) UC:CSU
This class does not meet the credit for Physical Education activity.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; activity, 3 hours.
The principles, techniques and ethics used by the athletic trainer in the prevention and care of athletic injuries. Emphasis is placed on the identification of common athletic injuries and ailments, their etiology and the preventative measures, first aid treatment and follow-up care given for them.

719 Advanced Athletic Training
‡ (3) CSU
This class does not meet the credit for Physical Education activity.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course provides students with the opportunity to gain supervised practical experience as an assistant in rehabilitation and athletic training.

722 Introduction to the Group Fitness Instructor
3) CSI
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
This course will prepare students to be a group fitness instructor. Provides an introduction to the art and science of group exercise instruction and emphasizes design and delivery of safe and effective exercise classes. A certificate will be issued upon successful completion of this course.

185 Directed Study
- Physical Education
(1) CSU RPT2
(2) CSU
385 Directed Study
- Physical Education
(3) CSU

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Physical Education
(1-4) CSU
Physical Education is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
(PHYS SC)

1 Physical Science I
(3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course provides an introduction to the fundamental principles of physics, chemistry, astronomy and geology. Elementary quantitative concepts are used to supplement the qualitative emphasis of this course.

NO UC CREDIT FOR PHY SCI 1 IF TAKEN AFTER A TRANSFERABLE COURSE IN ASTRONOMY, CHEMISTRY, GEOLOGY, OR PHYSICS.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester.  O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
14 Physical Science Laboratory
(1) UC:CSU
Prerequisite or Corequisite: Physical Science 1.
Lecture, 2 hours.
Designed for the non-science major. This course will provide an introduction to the laboratory methods and skills used in physical science.

PHYSICS

5 Allied Health Physics ‡ (3) CSU
Recommend: Mathematics 115.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A specialized course designed to integrate selected physical facts, principles, and concepts as an essential part of the working knowledge of health care personnel. In addition, the specific relationship of physics to contemporary patient care equipment will be defined. Throughout the course, emphasis will be placed on the utilization of the scientific method in health care situations.

6 General Physics I ‡ (4) UC:CSU
(PHYSICS 6 & 7 = CAN PHYS SEQ A)
Prerequisite: Math 240 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture/demonstration, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
The first semester of a two-semester, trigonometry-level sequence in general physics designed for Premedical, Pre dental, Preoptometry, Pre pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Medical Technology, Chiropractic, Biology, Geology, Biomedical Physics and Architecture majors. Physics 6 includes topics in mechanics, heat and sound. Problem solving is an integral part of the course. Students majoring in Physics, Engineering or Chemistry should take Physics 37-38-39.

7 General Physics II ‡ (4) UC:CSU
(PHYSICS 6 & 7 = CAN PHYS SEQ A)
Prerequisite: Physics 6 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture/demonstration, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
The second semester of a two-semester trigonometry-level sequence in general physics. Physics 7 includes topics in electricity and magnetism, optics, and modern physics. Problem solving is an integral part of the course.

12 Physics Fundamentals ‡
(3) UC:CSU
Recommend: Mathematics 115.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Conceptual knowledge of fundamental physical laws and their applications including mechanics, heat, sound, light, electricity, relativity, light, and atomic and nuclear physics.
NO UC CREDIT FOR PHYSICS 12 IF TAKEN AFTER PHYSICS 6 OR 37.

37 Physics for Engineers and Scientists I (5) UC:CSU
(PHYSICS 37 & 38 & 39 = CAN PHYS SEQ B)
(CAN PHYS 8)
Prerequisite: Math 265 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 4 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
The first semester of a three semester calculus-level sequence in introductory college Physics designed for Physics, Astronomy, Chemistry, Engineering & Mathematics majors. Topics include kinematics, dynamics, laws of motion, and conservation laws for particles and systems of particles in both translation and rotation.

38 Physics for Engineers and Scientists II ‡ (5) UC:CSU
(PHYSICS 37 & 38 & 39 = CAN PHYS SEQ B)
(CAN PHYS 12)
Prerequisite: Physics 37 with a grade of C or better, Math 267 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 4 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
The second semester of a three semester calculus-level sequence in introductory college physics. Topics include electric charge and electric fields, electric energy storage, electric currents, magnetism, electromagnetic induction, electromagnetic oscillations, AC circuits, and Maxwell's Equations.

39 Physics for Engineers and Scientists III ‡ (5) UC:CSU
(PHYSICS 37 & 38 & 39 = CAN PHYS SEQ B)
Prerequisite: Physics 37 with a grade of C or better, Math 266 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 4 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
The third semester of a three semester calculus-level sequence in introductory college physics. Topics include oscillations, wave motion, sound, thermodynamics, geometric optics, the wave nature of light, special relativity, early quantum theory and models of the atom.
MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR PHYSICS 6/7 COMBINED WITH PHYSICS 37/38/39 IS ONLY ONE SERIES.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Physics (1-4) CSU
Physics is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

PHYSIOLOGY (PHYSIOL)

1 Introduction to Human Physiology
(4) UC:CSU
Note: Not open for credit to students who have had Physiology 6.
Prerequisite: Anatomy 1.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Principles of cellular and systemic functions of the human body. Lecture topics include basic organic chemistry, solute and water transport and balance, homeostatic mechanisms, and functions of major organ systems including, but not limited to, the circulatory, digestive, endocrine, nervous, reproductive, respiratory, immune, and muscle systems. Laboratory experiments and demonstrations of physiological concepts and processes covered in lecture.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF ANATOMY 1, PHYSIOLOGY 1, 2 OR 3 IS 8 UNITS.

8 Integrated Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Biology 3 or college equivalent.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
First course of a two-semester sequence. Provides an introduction to the structure and function of the human body with emphasis on the organ and system levels. Topics include fundamental biological concepts and integumentary, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems. The sciences of anatomy and physiology are integrated and presented with practical applications. Not available for credit to students who have completed Anatomy 1 and/or Physiology 1.

MAXIMUM UC CREDIT FOR ANY COMBINATION OF ANATOMY 1, PHYSIOLOGY 1, 2 OR 3 IS 8 UNITS.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
POLITICAL SCIENCE

All courses in Political Science may be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis.

Note: State law imposes on all California State Universities certain graduation requirements in the areas of U.S. History, U.S. Constitution, and state and local government. Courses meeting these requirements for the state universities are listed in the TRANSFER REQUIREMENTS section.

See the section on GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS for details.

If you took a Political Science course outside of California, see a counselor to make certain you meet the California state and local government graduation requirements.

1 The Government of the United States (3) UC:CSU §
(CAN GOVT 2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introductory survey of U.S. political system. Includes theory, structure and functions of American nation, state and local government. Also includes a brief introduction to the political process, political parties, pressure groups, and relevant contemporary issues. This course fulfills the state graduation requirement in the U.S. Constitution and state and local governments.

2 Modern World Governments (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A comparative study of the major governments of the modern world in terms of their institutions, ideologies, political habits and foreign policies. Emphasis is placed on the governments of Great Britain, France and Germany.

3 The History of Western Political Thought (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Surveys important ideas and theories in political thinking that have been developed from the time of the ancient Greeks to the present day. Explores relationships between political theory and political life.

4 Contemporary World Affairs (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course studies the relationships among nation-states, emphasizing the nation-state system, international diplomacy, international law, and international organizations. The course examines the causes, consequences, and methods of resolving international conflicts as well as the impact of internal economic, political, and military factors on foreign policy.

5 History and Perspectives in Political Science (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A historical survey of the development of political thought from the time of the ancient Greeks to the present day. Explores the emergence of political theory and political life.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSYCH)

A major in Psychology may be taken to satisfy the requirements for graduation with the Associate Degree.

1 General Psychology I (3) UC:CSU §
(CAN PSY 2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A scientific approach to principles of human behavior. It covers such topics as growth and development, heredity and environment, perception and awareness, feeling and emotion, motivation, learning, thinking and intelligence, individual differences, introduction to statistical concepts, personality and social relations.

2 Modern World Governments (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A detailed study of the physiology and anatomy of the biological systems fundamental to behavior and experience. Covers the peripheral and central nervous systems, receptor systems, and response systems from various perspectives: structural, comparative, and developmental. Emphasizes the relationship of biological mechanisms to psychological processes of sensation, perception, consciousness, attention, sleep, motivation and emotion, learning and memory, by examination of recent experimental studies and comparison of physiological psychology and associated neurosciences.

3 Personality and Social Development (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The psychology of human identity, emphasizing self-awareness, effective relationships, and personal growth in contemporary society. An applied understanding of our impressions of and presentations to others is based on personality theory and social and psychological processes. Students are encouraged to become involved in lecture, demonstration, discussion, and group exercises.

5 History and Perspectives in Psychology (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None. Offered Spring semester only.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Historical theories and issues will be examined to increase understanding of contemporary psychological views. Serious consideration is given to the philosophical background of scientific psychology.

11 Child Psychology (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Psychological development of the child from infancy to adolescence. This course covers major principles derived from recent research, and basic theories including Freud, Erikson and Piaget. It also covers the implications of hereditary, prenatal, family, peer and educational influences; maternal and infant health; the attachment process and bonding; language development; learning; cognitive, emotional, social and physical growth; and moral development. Observational techniques and cross-sectional comparisons are explored.
12 Adolescent Psychology ‡
(3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a grade of C or better. Offered Spring semester only.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Behavioral patterns during the teenage years. This course deals with physical, social, and emotional development; male-female roles and stereotypes; cross-cultural differences in adolescence; psychological needs of the period and how they may be met. Practical application of research findings is emphasized.

13 Social Psychology (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines human social interactions, how feelings and behavior are influenced by the behavior and characteristics of others. Emphasizes such topics as: liking and loving; forming impressions of other people; increasing and decreasing aggression; changing attitudes; interactions within groups; and the psychology of conformity, obedience, and prejudice.

14 Abnormal Psychology (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.

17 The Exceptional Child ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a grade of C or better. Offered Fall semester only.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Offers students an opportunity to study children who do not follow the normal developmental process - autistic, mentally retarded, gifted, educationally handicapped, neurologically impaired, emotionally disturbed, and children with other learning and emotional disorders. Includes different theoretical orientations and discussion of practical applications.

26 Power and Speed Reading (3) CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Helps students develop effective reading techniques for different kinds of material and provides opportunities to increase reading speed while improving comprehension.

41 Life-Span Psychology: From Infancy to Old Age (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Psychology 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Individual psychological development from conception to death, including physical, cognitive and psychosocial aspects. Major theories and research methodologies are introduced. Family, peer educational and social influences on intelligence, gender, personality and relationships are explored. Practical applications are emphasized.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Psychology (1-4) CSU
Psychology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

READING
The Reading Center (Bungalows 45 and 46) has classes for reading and study skills improvement. Courses and independent study programs offered cover speed reading, comprehension skill, note-taking, and vocabulary development. The Lab is also open for practice at posted hours.

(See also Psychology 26, Developmental Communications, English and Learning Skills).

REAL ESTATE (REAL ES)

1 Real Estate Principles (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
The basic real estate course covering fundamental principles of real estate. Provides background and terminology necessary for advanced study in specialized courses. Course must be completed prior to taking Real Estate Salesman's Licensing Test. Applies toward mandatory educational requirements for the sales license.

3 Real Estate Practices (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Deals with the day-to-day operations in real estate brokerage, including listing, prospecting, advertising, financing, sales techniques, escrow, and ethics. Applies toward mandatory requirement for the brokers license.

5 Legal Aspects of Real Estate I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of real estate law, including rights incident to property ownership and management, agency contracts; application to real estate transfer, conveyancing, probate proceedings, trust deeds, and foreclosures; recent legislation governing real estate transactions. Meets mandatory educational requirement for California real estate brokers examination.

7 Real Estate Finance I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Real Estate 1 or 3.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Analysis of real estate financing, including lending policies and problems in financing transactions in residential, apartment, commercial, and special purchase properties. Methods and sources of financing emphasized. Applies toward mandatory educational requirement for California real estate brokers examination.

9 Real Estate Appraisal I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Real Estate 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introductory course covering the purposes of appraisals, the appraisal process, and the different approaches, methods and techniques used to determine the value of various types of property. Emphasis is on residential and single-units property. Applies toward the mandatory educational requirement for real estate brokers examination.

10 Real Estate Appraisal II ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Real Estate 9.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An extension of appraisal techniques studied in Real Estate Appraisal I into the areas other than single-family residences. Types of properties covered include subdivisions, apartment buildings, hotels, office buildings, shopping centers, rural, and ranch, industrial, leases, easements, air rights, auto service properties, etc. The income approach is studied in depth, including analysis of capital setups, leases, selection of capitalization rates, etc. Field work required. Applies toward mandatory educational requirement for California real estate brokers license.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. © Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
18 Real Estate Investments I (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Real Estate 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An advanced course in the analysis of investment factors in evaluation of commercial, industrial and residential properties. Includes site locations, zoning and other record restrictions, financing, feasibility studies, exchanges, sales and leaseback, cooperatives, and condominiums.

21 Real Estate Economics (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Real Estate 1 or 7.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Economic trends and factors affecting Real Estate values. Examines cycles and economic fluctuations.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Real Estate (1-4) CSU
Real Estate is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

RECREATION (RECR)

81 Field Work I ‡ (4) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; field work, 6 hours.
Internship in recreation agency or related activity while under the supervision of qualified personnel.

82 Field Work II ‡ (4) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; field work, 6 hours.
Internship in a recreation agency or related activity with responsibility to plan, conduct and evaluate activities, while under the supervision of qualified personnel.

83 Field Work III ‡ (4) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; field work, 6 hours.
Internship in a recreation agency or related activity with responsibility to supervise recreation aides and/or group leaders, while under the direction of qualified personnel.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Recreation (1-4) CSU
Recreation is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

RESPIRATORY THERAPY (RESP TH)

Enrollment in all classes listed below except Respiratory Therapy 1 and Respiratory Therapy 2 limited to students enrolled in the Respiratory Therapy Phase II program All transcripts outside of LACCD must be submitted by April 1 to validate corequisites in RT2 to be considered for the acceptance pool. In the event that there are more applicants than clinical space available, enrollment into the clinical internship will be determined by application date to LAVC. (Students must be formally admitted to Phase II, the clinical phase of the Respiratory Therapy program which includes Respiratory Therapy 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, and 15. Consult the Health Science Department for details.)

1 Introduction to Respiratory Therapy ‡ (1)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
An introduction to the profession of respiratory therapy with emphasis on the duties, responsibilities and qualifications of a respiratory therapist. An introduction of techniques and essential equipment for patient treatment is presented.

2 Fundamentals of Respiratory Therapy ‡ (4)
Corequisites: Physiology 8 and 9; or Anatomy 1 and Physiology 1; Chemistry 51; Microbiology 20; Physics 5 and Respiratory Therapy 1.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
Basic respiratory therapy theory, application, and equipment. This course acquaints the student with most of the available equipment used in the field of respiratory therapy, and its maintenance.

3 Applications of Respiratory Therapy & Clinical Experience I ‡ (5)
Prerequisite: Respiratory Therapy 15 with a grade of C or better.
Corequisite: Respiratory Therapy 6.
Laboratory, 15 hours.
The student is introduced to the hospital and its facilities. Patient relationships and care in many specialty areas are explained and experience obtained. The acute treatment of the severely ill patient is explained in detail.

4 Applications of Respiratory Therapy & Clinical Experience II ‡ (5)
Prerequisite: Respiratory Therapy 3 with a grade of C or better.
Corequisite: Respiratory Therapy 6.
Offered only in the Fall semester.
Laboratory, 15 hours.
The student begins to receive instruction in the sub-specialty fields of medicine. An introduction to cardiopulmonary resuscitation and mechanical ventilation is provided to expand the knowledge and clinical performance.

5 Application of Respiratory Therapy & Clinical Experience III ‡ (5)
Prerequisites: Respiratory Therapy 4 and 6 with grades of C or better.
Corequisites: Respiratory Therapy 7 and 8.
Offered only in the Spring semester.
Laboratory, 15 hours.
The student is exposed to the total treatment of the patient. Case presentations and discussion periods are held weekly, including pediatric and neonatal cases.

6 Respiratory Physiology ‡ (4)
Prerequisites: Respiratory Therapy 1, 2, and 15 with grades of C or better.
Corequisites: Respiratory Therapy 3.
Offered only in the Fall semester.
Lecture, 4 hours; laboratory 2 hours.
Respiratory physiology is presented in detail, including perfusion, ventilation and diffusion, extensive anatomy, transport of blood gases and their determination and acid-base balance.

7 Applied Medicine and Pathology ‡ (3)
Prerequisite: Respiratory Therapy 4 and 6 with a grade of C or better.
Corequisites: Respiratory Therapy 5 and 8.
Offered only in the Spring semester.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory 2 hours.
Physiology and pathology necessary to the understanding of the treatment of the patient by the respiratory therapist are presented. Pharmacology of drugs used in Respiratory Therapy is provided.

8 Administrative Procedures of Respiratory Therapy ‡ (1)
Prerequisite: Respiratory Therapy 4 and 6 with grades of C or better.
Corequisites: Respiratory Therapy 5 and 7.
Offered only in the Spring semester.
Lecture, 1 hour.
Acquaints the student with the principles and practices involved in the supervision of a respiratory therapy department.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. © Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
11 Application of Respiratory Therapy & Clinical Experience IV ‡ (5)
Prerequisite: Respiratory Therapy 5 with a grade of C or better.
Co-requisites: Respiratory Therapy 7 and 8.
Offered only in the Spring semester.
Laboratory, 15 hours.
The student will be exposed to the total treatment of the patient. Case presentations and discussion periods are held weekly. Pulmonary function testing and home care is discussed and experience is obtained.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Respiratory Therapy (1-4) CSU
Respiratory Therapy is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

10 Social Institutions (3) UC:CSU
(CAN SOC 2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course covers the study of social behavior by the examination of the concept of social institutions and of the way in which they are created and maintained. In addition, the roles within institutions are examined in regard to the way in which these roles affect not only those individuals within the institution, but those outside the sphere of the institution.

4 Sociological Analysis (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course considers the logic of the scientific analysis of society and social institutions. Analyzes the various methodological tools utilized in social science research and emphasizes clarification of basic social science issues. Topics include research design, conceptualization, measurement, sampling methodology, and both qualitative and quantitative data analysis. Students will analyze specific data collected in the field.

2 American Social Problems (3) UC:CSU
(CAN SOC 4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Sociological concepts and theories are used to describe and explain a range of social problems that exist in the United States, such as issues of changing morals, sexual identity, suicide, drugs, marriage, population, minorities, crime, wealth and poverty, political radicalism and weapons of mass destruction.

3 Crime and Delinquency (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines the concept of crime as it is defined by various localities, including cross-cultural examples. Class analysis is used to examine the meaning of crime, who defines any action or omission of action as crime, and who adjudicates such actions. Theories as to causation of crime are presented in both historical and cross-cultural settings. Race and gender are examined in regard to type of crime committed and penalties imposed. Crime is examined as it applies to both juvenile and adult members of the society, along with available programs for prevention of crime and the rehabilitation of the defined criminal.

11 Race and Ethnic Relations (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines the definitions, history, and experiences of ethnic and racial groups in this country. Attention is given to Black, Latino, Native American, Asian American, and White Americans. What social, economic, and political factors affect majority-minority relations? What are the sources of discrimination? Of prejudice? Is social equality between different groups possible?

12 Marriage and Family Life (3) UC:CSU
(CAN H EC 12)
(Same as Fam &CS 31)
Prerequisite: None.
Required for all Child Development majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines contemporary issues in family living in terms of the students self-understanding and personal objectives for establishing family relations. The shifting patterns of family styles and new definitions and interpretations of marital values, attitudes, and goals are discussed against the background of technological and social change. Areas covered include mate selection, alternatives to marriage, traditional marriage patterns, love, sexual expression, the women's movement, conflict, divorce, and parenthood.

17 Introduction to Counseling (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introduction to methods, major theories and techniques of counseling. Representative problems covering a wide range of settings are considered. Topics include: dysfunctional families, domestic violence, incest, crisis intervention, suicide prevention, drug and alcohol abuse, sociopathic personalities, multicultural issues, death and dying, sexual killers, and the nature of neuroses and psychoses.

21 Human Sexuality (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This interdisciplinary course will present a sociological and psychological introduction to human sexuality and human sexual behavior. It will discuss the psycho-sexual development of the individual, the scripts that are learned in our culture, the comparative information from other cultures and other times in our history, how people use sexuality in interpersonal relationships. The study of the anatomy and physiology of the human sexual system, the physical and emotional orgasmic response, myths and misconceptions, sexual variance and dysfunction all will be used to help the student to achieve a realization of his/her own unique sexuality.
22 Sociology of Women (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines the role of women within the institutional framework. The historical and contemporary effects of educational, industrial, religious, and legal systems are examined in relationship to the way in which women are viewed in America and other countries.

25 Drugs and Culture ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Anthropology 143)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Drugs and their effects on the population are considered both for the user and non-user. Cultural aspects of drug use are examined using class, race and gender as mediating factors, as well as the values and norms placed upon their use. Societal systems are examined to understand why substances are labeled as drugs. The economic, legal and judicial systems and their relations to the concepts of drug usage are looked at in several societies. Emphasis is placed upon methods of treatment and penalties attached to the violation of the norms on drug usage.

185 Directed Study - Sociology (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Sociology (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Sociology (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Sociology on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. See current schedule of classes for details. Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit. UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Sociology (1-4) CSU
Sociology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

SPANISH

1 Elementary Spanish I (5) UC:CSU
(SPAN 182 = CAN SPAN SEQ A)
(CAN SPAN 2)
Corresponds to the first year of high school Spanish.
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Stresses the fundamentals of pronunciation and grammar, practical vocabulary, useful phrases, and the ability to understand, read, write, and speak simple Spanish. It includes basic facts of the geography, customs and culture of Spain and Latin America. Emphasis is on the spoken language. Use of the language laboratory is required. (Credit for either Spanish 1 or Spanish 21 and 22, not both. Credit for either Spanish 1 or Spanish 35, not both).

2 Elementary Spanish II (5) UC:CSU
(SPAN 182 = CAN SPAN SEQ A)
(CAN SPAN 4)
Corresponds to the second year of high school Spanish.
Prerequisite: Spanish 1 or Spanish 22 with grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Completes the elementary grammar. It includes the reading of simplified texts, with emphasis on oral expression, and further study of Spanish and Latin-American civilization. Emphasis is on the spoken language. Use of the language laboratory is required. (Credit for either Spanish 2 or Spanish 36, not both).

3 Intermediate Spanish I (5) UC:CSU
(CAN SPAN 8)
Prerequisite: Spanish 2 with grade of C or better, or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.

4 Intermediate Spanish II
(5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Spanish 3 with grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Stresses the reading and oral discussion of modern Spanish prose, poetry and dialogue. Training also is given in composition, grammar and vocabulary building.

5 Advanced Spanish I ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Spanish 4 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
An introduction to some of the important movements in Latin-American literature. Readings in prose and poetry from representative authors of Latin America. Continues the study of advanced composition and grammar, oral and written reports.

6 Advanced Spanish II ‡ (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Spanish 5 with a grade of C or better or equivalent skill level.
Lecture, 5 hours.
The origins and development of the Spanish novel and drama and readings from representative authors in the field. Advanced composition and grammar, oral and written reports.

8 Conversational Spanish ‡
(2) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: Spanish 2 with a grade of C or equivalent skill level. (Not open to native speakers of Spanish)
Lecture, 2 hours.
Provides opportunities for practical conversation on everyday topics, current events, and cultural materials. Training in pronunciation, enunciation, and vocabulary building.
SPANISH 8 IS REPEATABLE BUT MAXIMUM UC CREDIT IS 4 UNITS.

9 Hispanic Civilization ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
(Taught in English)
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of the origins, growth and development of Spanish civilization in the various fields. Emphasis on Spain’s cultural history, art, architecture, music, and the minor arts. It is especially recommended to all students of Spanish and is required of Spanish majors at the University of California, Los Angeles.

10 Latin-American Civilization ‡
(3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None. (Taught in English)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Lecture and discussion on the geography, history, customs and political development, literature and arts of Spanish-speaking and Portuguese-speaking people of the Americas. Especially recommended to all students of Spanish.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester.
○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
12 Contemporary Mexican Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
(Same as Chicano Studies 42)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Consists of lectures and discussions in English on the literature and history of Mexico during the twentieth century, with a background of earlier works. Students will read translations of principal writers.

16 Mexican Civilization ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Taught in English)
Prerequisite: None.
(Same as Chicano Studies 44)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Considers the significant elements of Pre-Columbian Mexican civilization, the impact of the Spanish domination upon the indigenous population and its influence upon the mores, art, and industry. Studies in the history, literature, art, music of Mexico as they evolved from Colonial times to the present. The impact of the Mexican revolution upon the Americas is considered. Examines the present-day culture of the Mexican-American as influenced by his Mexican heritage and life in the United States.

21 Fundamentals of Spanish I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Stresses the fundamentals of pronunciation and grammar, practical vocabulary and the ability to understand, read, write and speak simple Spanish. Includes basic facts of geography, customs and culture of the Spanish-speaking world. Spanish 21 and Spanish 22 are equivalent to Spanish I.

25 Spanish American Short Story in Translation ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Taught in English, this course examines the evolution of the Latin American short story through different literary movements from colonial times to the present.

35 Spanish for Spanish Speakers I (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 5 hours.
Designed to address the needs of the bilingual student. An introduction to written Spanish with an emphasis on the acquisition of a solid grammatical base, vocabulary enrichment, and spelling. Addresses all four skills in Spanish, but focuses on reading and writing. Includes readings on the geography, customs and cultures of Spain and Latin America.

36 Spanish for Spanish Speakers II (5) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Spanish 35 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 5 hours.
A continuation of Spanish 35. Completes the study of grammar and continues the development of reading and writing skills. Further study of Spanish and Latin American culture and civilization.

46 Chicano Literature/Literatura Chicana ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Chicano Studies 37)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An analysis of the literary, social, and historical aspects of works written by Mexican American authors. Course will be conducted in English but texts may be read in either English or Spanish.

48 Introduction to Spanish Translation ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Spanish 3 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introduction to basic translation theory with emphasis on grammar, vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. Focus on consumer-oriented texts. For students whose career options require bilingual skills.

49 Introduction to Spanish Translation II ‡ (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Spanish 48 with a grade of C or better.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Continues the study of basic translation theory with an emphasis on the contrastive aspects of English and Spanish grammars. Practical application of basic translation techniques and procedures to texts of a general nature. For students whose career options require bilingual skills.

50 English Grammar for Students of Spanish ‡ (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours.
A review of English grammatical terminology and basic sentence structure compared with Spanish forms.

185 Directed Study - Spanish (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Spanish (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Spanish (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Approval of project.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Spanish on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

911-921 Cooperative Education - Spanish (1-4) CSU
Spanish is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisites, course description and credit limits.

SPEECH

61 Speech Laboratory (1) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course is designed to help the native and non-native speaker improve articulation, voice and communication skills through individualized programs, including small group instruction and specially designed taped materials. Also for those with voice, speech and articulation problems.
62 Speech Laboratory Techniques ‡
(1) NDA RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Speech 62 is designed for students who have major problems in acquiring the sounds of American speech which have not yielded to 3 repetitions of Speech 61.

63 Beginning Conversational Speech Skills (3) RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course is designed for students who wish to improve their aural comprehension of English and to increase their ability to make themselves understood, using conversational American English speech.

64 Basic Speech Skills (3) NDA RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course designed to help non-native speakers acquire basic American speech/English sounds. This is the entry level English Speech as a Second Language class.

66 Advanced Speech Skills (3) NDA RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course is designed for students who have a basic ability to produce American English speech sounds, but who need to acquire and/or improve their ability to produce difficult consonant and vowel sounds, and to produce complicated consonant blends and clusters. Although principally directed toward expressive speech, students will also be made aware of the differences between English phonemes and the sounds of their own language.

101 Oral Communication I (3) UC:CSU  
(CAN SPCH 4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introductory course stressing the need for effective oral communication. The emphases in the course are on: structuring various types of speeches, researching information, audience analysis, presentation of speeches and building self confidence in public speaking situations.

102 Oral Communication II (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
An introductory course that emphasizes the debate process. Fundamentals of effective argumentative speaking are examined. Oral activities are used extensively as learning devices.

103 Business and Professional Speaking (3) CSU RPT 2
Prerequisite: None.
(Credit allowed for only one of Speech Communication 103 and 101.)
Lecture, 3 hours.
Business and professional women and men are given an opportunity to become effective public speakers through the delivery of a variety of original speeches applicable to their particular specialty. Self-confidence is developed and attention is given to successful oral communication in a business and professional environment.

104 Argumentation (3) UC:CSU  
(CAN SPCH 6)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course that seeks to explore the various steps in the critical thinking process. Emphasis is placed on how and why we make the decisions we do. Topics explored include: claims, definitions, evidence, reasoning, fallacies, case building, etc.

105 Critical Thinking (3) UC:CSU  
Prerequisite: English 101.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Instruction in this course is designed to allow students an understanding of the relationship of language to logic, which should lead to the ability to analyze, criticize and advocate ideas, to reason inductively and deductively, and to identify the assumptions upon which particular conclusions depend. This class has a minimum 6,000 word writing component.

106 Forensics (2) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Study of pitch and volume control, articulation, pronunciation and enunciation; and learning experiences in relating all these elements through oral exercises. This is a second level English Speech as a Second Language class.

111 Voice and Articulation (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A course designed to help non-native speakers acquire basic American speech/English sounds. This is the entry level English Speech as a Second Language class.

113 English Speech as a Second Language (3) CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This English speech improvement class is for students with foreign language backgrounds and stresses pronunciation, intonation, idiomatic expressions, phrasing, grammar and vocabulary. Includes speaking assignments prepared by students. This is a third level English Speech as a Second Language class.

121 The Process of Interpersonal Communication (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A lecture/activity/discussion course which proceeds through an analysis of the views of the scope and purpose of human communications. Factors involved in the process of communicating. Perception, self image, listening, non-verbal, conflict, language, relationships. Emphasis is placed on the process of interpersonal communication.

122 Communication Across Cultures (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None, Recommended: English 21.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Examines communication in the context of intercultural interactions. Explores verbal and nonverbal communication similarities and differences in communication across cultures. Provides strategies to enhance interpersonal communication skills within the context of intercultural communication.

130 Introduction to Oral Interpretation of Literature (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Development of the students ability to understand, appreciate, relate to, and perform various forms of literary art. Emphasis is placed on the selection and adaptation of worthwhile literary material, as well as on artistic and effective vocal and gestural presentation.

135 Storytelling (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This course stresses the selection, preparation, and oral presentation of stories. It includes a study of voice and gesture in storytelling and the techniques of presenting illustrated stories. Stories are suitable for various age groups.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester.  ○ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
137 Interpreters Theater (1) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Supervised activity in group interpretation of various forms of literary and non-literary materials. Oral presentation of scripted materials ranging from group arranged original writings to traditional literary forms. Emphasis is placed on developing public presentation skills and techniques.

151 Small Group Communication (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Provides an analysis of the purposes, principles, and types of group processes. Development of individual skills in leadership, problem solving, etc. is achieved by responsible group participation.

185 Directed Study - Speech Communication (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Speech Communication (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Speech Communication (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows student to pursue Directed Study in Speech Communication on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Speech Communication (1-4) CSU
Speech Communication is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

STATISTICS (STAT)
(For Statistics see also Math 225)

1 Elementary Statistics I for the Social Sciences (3) UC:CSU O
Prerequisite: Mathematics 125 with a grade of C or better or equivalent.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Introduces the fundamental tools of quantitative methods in research, including: techniques of data collection, organization, presentation, analysis and interpretation. Special attention given to such topics as (1) tabulation and graphic presentation of data; (2) measures of central tendency and variability of sample data; (3) the normal curve and its properties; (4) introduction to probability and statistical inference; (5) linear correlation; and (6) research methods.
MATH 225 AND STAT 1 COMBINED, MAXIMUM UC CREDIT, ONE COURSE.

THEATER
Theater majors should take two of the following: Theater 301, 310, 315, 325, 450.

100 Introduction to the Theater (3) UC:CSU
(CAN DRAM 18)
Prerequisite: None. Open to all students.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey course which orients beginning students with the theater and/or other mass media, its historical and cultural background, arts and crafts, fundamental skills, activities and opportunities, and its significance in contemporary society through lectures, demonstrations, and assigned readings.

110 History of the World Theater I (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Required of all theater majors.
Open to all students.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A history of the development of the theater, its playwrights, structures, and methods of staging and acting from the Greeks to the beginning of the modern theater.

112 History of the World Theater II (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A history of the development of the theater, it’s playwrights, structures and methods of staging and acting, from English Restoration through the Twentieth Century, including development in non-Occidental theatre.

125 Dramatic Literature ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as English 213)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A survey of the dramatic literature of the Western World from the early beginnings to the present day. The influence of the theater and dramatic literature as a social and cultural force will be stressed.

130 Playwriting ‡ (3) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Training is given in the fundamentals of effective stage, film, and TV writing leading to possible production in the one-act program or film workshop.

225 Beginning Direction (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
A study of the principles of casting, rehearsal scheduling, aims and conducting of rehearsals, and orchestration of all production phases is made through lectures, reading assignments, class projects and the preparation of a complete directors production script.

227 Advanced Direction (3) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: Theater 225.
Laboratory, 6 hours.
The direction and production of one-act plays for the laboratory theater or other productions under faculty supervision.

232 Play Production (2) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 6 hours.
Practical experience in auditioning, rehearsing, and producing plays for public presentation.

233 Play Production (3) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: Theater 301 and Theater 325.
Laboratory, 9 hours.
(Student are expected to be available for rehearsals of all major productions.) Practical experience in play selection, casting and organization, costume and scenery designing, set construction and lighting. Plays are mounted and performed for public presentation.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
240 Voice and Articulation for the Theater ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Described for performing arts students.
Lecture, 3 hours.

The principles of creative acting as applied to structure and characterization through actual performance, with special attention to the development of the students individual capacity; emphasis on contemporary theater.

270 Beginning Acting (3) UC:CSU
(CAN DRAM 8)
Prerequisite: None.
Required of all theater majors.
Lecture, 3 hours.

The study of basic acting and stage movement. Students are made aware of their body as an instrument in their total development as actors. How to prepare for rehearsal is emphasized.

272 Intermediate Applied Acting (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Theater 270.
Required of all theater acting majors.
Laboratory, 6 hours.

Theory and practical experience of basic acting and stage movement. Students are made aware of their body as an instrument in their total development as actors. How to prepare for rehearsal is emphasized.

274 Advanced Applied Acting ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: Theater 272.
Laboratory, 6 hours.

This fundamental study deals with the problem the actor faces when working with roles outside the realm of the standard contemporary theater. The areas studied will include the Greek, Elizabethan, Restoration, Epic Theater, Theater of the Absurd, and special problems in the modern theater. Students will prepare and present scenes from each of the areas studied.

275 Theater - Scene Study ‡ (2) CSU RPT 3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 3 hours.

Examines the performers individual problems through rehearsal, improvisation and the presentation of acting scenes.

276 Actors Workshop ‡ (3) CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 6 hours.

Students are made aware of their individual acting problems and their solutions.

279 Musical Theater ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.

The primary emphasis in this course is placed upon the problems of stage movement, character movement, and simple dance movement as related to musical theater. Attention is also given to the musical demands placed upon the singer who wishes to perform in this area of the theater.

293 Rehearsals and Performances (3) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None. Open entry/open exit.
Laboratory, 9 hours.

Experience is given in the acting, directing, and producing of full-length plays for public presentation.

301 Stage Craft (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.

The study of and laboratory practice in the practical problems of the mounting of a stage production.

305 Stage Management and Production ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 9 hours.

Experience is given in the production stage manager, tech director and company manager.

323 Stage Management and Production ‡ (3) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.

A study of the duties and responsibilities of the production stage manager. Related topics and production manager, tech director and company manager.

325 Stage Management and Advanced Stagecraft ‡ (3) UC:CSU RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.
A study of all phases of stagecraft.

350 Theater Management (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.

Theory and practice in the managerial aspects of all theatrical media.

405 Costume Design (3)
Lecture, 3 hours.

A survey of historical periods and their application to the stage; an intensive study of costume and rental procedures; use of shop procedures; beginning principles and techniques of design; the use of basic patterns in relation to a practical construction project.

422 Applied Costuming for the Theater (2) RPT3
Prerequisite: Theater 411.
Laboratory, 6 hours.

Practical assignments are made in the construction and maintenance of costumes used in plays presented to the public. Major areas emphasized: Wardrobe master, Repair, Cleaning and storage procedures. Student must be available for rehearsals and performances.

450 Beginning Stage Make-Up ‡ (2) UC:CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 3 hours.

A study of the basic tools, materials, techniques, and methods of make-up which might be used in various roles on the stage, in television, and films. This is a skills course in which the student executes practical assignments from straight through character, old age, hair, styled fantasy, and facial distortion.

451 Advanced Stage Make-Up ‡ (2) UC:CSU RPT1
Prerequisite: Theater 450.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 3 hours.

A further study of the art of make-up with emphasis on advanced techniques. Considerable time will be spent with the problems of Prosthesis, i.e., casting for, types, and application. Other areas of study will include hair, make-up for mediums other than the stage, and special problems.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. O Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
185 Directed Study - Theater (1) CSU RPT2
285 Directed Study - Theater (2) CSU
385 Directed Study - Theater (3) CSU
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Theater on a contract basis under the direction of supervising faculty.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

UC CREDIT FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY/DIRECTED STUDY COURSES NUMBERED 185, 285, AND 385 IN ANY DEPARTMENT IS NOT AUTOMATIC; CREDIT IS CONTINGENT ON UC CAMPUS EVALUATION AFTER APPLICATION AND ADMISSION. THESE UNITS SHOULD NOT BE USED TOWARD CALCULATION OF THE MINIMUM 60 UNITS NEEDED FOR ADMISSION TO THE UC.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Theater (1-4) CSU
Theater is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

TOOL AND MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY (T & M)

27 Basic Machine Shop Theory and Practice (4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Provides an introduction to the fundamentals of machine shop theory and practice. Prescribed study and projects are designed to give experience with five basic machine tools. This course is the basis for entry into many trade areas from machinist to numerical control.

30 Machine Shop Practice I (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Advanced lathe operation including taper turning, internal thread cutting, precision boring and other chucking operations and tool grinding. Milling machine and shaper practice including contour and angular surfacing operations and rack and spur gear cutting. Basic oxyacetylene welding techniques. Deals with equipment used, applications, safety and limitations. Includes fusion welding and brazing of light gauge metal. Theory and application of resistance welding and further use of the oxyacetylene flame including silver brazing and flame cutting.

31 Machine Shop Practice II (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Continues training to increase knowledge and skills in the operation of machine tools and accessory equipment. Includes use of optical comparator, precision measuring instruments and other high precision layout and inspection equipment. Requires close tolerance work with different types of material used in industry.

32 Machine Shop Practice III (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 5 hours.
Provides extended training to increase knowledge and skills in the operation of machine tools and accessory equipment. Abrasives and their application are discussed. Includes use of surface grinder and tool and cutter grinder. Close tolerance work and precision inspection emphasized.

40 Industrial Tool Design I (4)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
A comprehensive study of the underlying principles of tool design through the preparation of drawings of machine fixtures, assembly jigs, and handling fixtures. Emphasis is placed on techniques of design, applied mathematics, metallurgy, mechanics, and machine shop practice.

66 Manufacturing Problem Solving (3)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Problem solving in relation to manufacturing and continuous process improvement.

81 Projects Laboratory ‡ (1) RPT3
Prerequisite: None.
Laboratory, 3 hours.
Provides basic and advanced laboratory experience in machine tool operations and tool making practices. Students work on assigned projects that include planning, designing and manufacture of production tools.

185 Directed Study Tool and Manufacturing Technology (1) RPT2
285 Directed Study Tool and Manufacturing Technology (2)
Prerequisite: None.
Conference, 1 hour per unit.
Allows students to pursue Directed Study in Tool and Manufacturing Technology on a contract basis under the direction of supervising faculty.
Credit limit: A maximum of 3 units per subject in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

911-921-931-941 Cooperative Education - Tool and Manufacturing Technology (1-4)
Tool and Manufacturing Technology is approved for Cooperative Work Experience Education credit. See Cooperative Education, page 72, for prerequisite, course description and credit limits.

TYPING
(See Computer Applications & Office Technologies)

WORD PROCESSING
(See Computer Applications & Office Technologies)

YIDDISH

1 Elementary Yiddish I ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 7)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This beginning course in the Yiddish language teaches basic reading, writing, speaking, and comprehension; it also provides an introduction to the history of Yiddish as a mirror of the last 1,000 years of Ashkenazic Jewish life. Folklore, folksongs, literature, and conversational Yiddish supplement the basic course materials.

2 Elementary Yiddish II ‡ (3) UC:CSU
(Same as Jewish Studies 8)
Prerequisite: Yiddish 1.
Lecture, 3 hours.
Attention to grammar, syntax, vocabulary, and conversational skills is given in addition to attainment of greater proficiency in reading and writing. Opportunities are provided for reading and studying Yiddish poetry and prose in the original.

‡ This course may not be offered each semester. ☉ Designated class sections are Transfer Alliance Classes.
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (ESL NC)

1 CE English as a Second Language Beginning I (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This is an open-entry, open-exit course that emphasizes listening/speaking and reading/writing skills at a beginning level. The focus of the course is on understanding and participating in basic communication and conversation skills in routine social situations. Students read simple passages, and generate and write sentences related to basic communications, housing, food, health, and emergencies.

2 CE English as a Second Language Beginning II (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This is an open-entry, open-exit course that emphasizes listening/speaking and reading/writing skills at a beginning level. This class focuses on understanding and participating in basic communication and conversation skills in routine social situations. Students read simple passages, and generate and write sentences related to survival skills and personal topics.

6CE English as a Second Language – 0 (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 12 hours.
This is an open-entry open-exit course that emphasizes listening/speaking and reading/writing skills at a literacy level. The focus of the course is on basic survival English skills, English sound/symbol correspondence, and reading and writing of simple English sentences.

7CE English as a Second Language – 1 (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 12 hours.
This is an open-entry, open-exit course which emphasizes listening/speaking and reading/writing skills at a beginning level. This class focuses on understanding and participating in basic communication and conversation skills in routine social situations. Students read simple passages, and generate and write sentences related to survival skills and personal topics.

8CE English as a Second Language – 2 (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 12 hours.
This is an open-entry open-exit course which emphasizes listening/speaking skills and reading/writing skills at a high-beginning level. The focus of the course is on comprehending and engaging in extended conversations related to familiar contexts, such as health, employment, and community resources. Students read simple adapted narrative and descriptive passages and use basic grammatical structures to write short, clearly organized paragraphs and messages.

9CE English as a Second Language – 3 (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 12 hours.
This is an open-entry open-exit course that emphasizes listening/speaking and reading/writing skills at a beginning-high level. The focus of the course is on comprehending and using more complex spoken and written English skills. Students participate in increasingly extended conversations on topics beyond survival needs, such as family responsibilities. Students will develop skills to understand short reading passages and differentiate between fact and opinion with some accuracy as well as write clear and well-organized paragraphs.

10CE English as a Second Language – 3 (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 12 hours.
This is an open-entry open-exit course that emphasizes listening/speaking and reading/writing skills at a high-intermediate level. This class focuses on comprehending and reading/writing skills at an intermediate level. The focus of the course is on understanding increasingly extended conversations related to familiar contexts, such as health, employment, and community resources. Students also learn to give brief prepared oral presentations. They focus on developing basic patterns for paragraph and essay writing including organization, sentence structure, and the writing process.

11CE English as a Second Language – 4 (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 12 hours.
This is an open-entry open-exit course which emphasizes listening/speaking skills and reading/writing skills at an intermediate level. This class focuses on comprehending and developing listening and speaking skills on increasingly complex social and academic topics. Students read authentic material and identify the main idea, supplementary details, vocabulary development, and inferences. Students also learn to give brief prepared oral presentations. They focus on developing organization patterns for compositions and essay writing including organization sentence structure, and the writing process.

12CE English as a Second Language Speech I (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 6 hours.
This is an open-entry open-exit course that emphasizes listening/speaking, grammar, and pronunciation skills at an intermediate level. The focus of the course is on comprehending and developing listening and speaking on topics in social and academic environments. Students also learn to give brief prepared oral presentations. Students will focus on practicing pronunciation skills for better oral communication and developing rhythm, stress, and intonation patterns of English conversation.

13CE English as a Second Language Speech II (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 6 hours.
This is an open-entry open-exit course which emphasizes listening/speaking, grammar, and pronunciation skills at an intermediate level. The focus of the course is on comprehending and developing listening and speaking on topics in social and academic environments. Students also learn to give brief prepared oral presentations. Students will focus on practicing pronunciation skills for better oral communication and developing rhythm, stress, and intonation patterns of English conversation.
24CE English and a Second Language Speech II (0)
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 6 hours.
This is an open-entry/open-exit course which emphasizes listening/speaking, grammar, and pronunciation skills at an intermediate level. This class focuses on understanding and engaging in increasingly extended conversations, discussions, and lectures. Students also learn to give brief impromptu oral presentations. Students focus on practicing more complex pronunciation skills for better oral communication. They also develop rhythm, stress, and intonation patterns of English conversation.

ESL CIVICS (ESLCVCS)
(formally Citizenship)

10CE ESL Civics – 1
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
This is an open-entry/open-exit course. This course is intended for beginning English speakers at skill level 1, as recommended. Speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills are emphasized. Learners engage in discussions on living in the United States, housing issues, and U.S. history (Colonies, Bill of Rights, and Founding Fathers).

11CE ESL and Civics 2
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
This is an open-entry/open-exit course. This course is intended for beginning English speakers at skill level 2, as recommended. Speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills are emphasized. Learners engage in discussions on issues related to employment, job interviewing, and United States history and government (First Government, Constitution, Branches of Government).

12CE ESL and Civics 3
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 1 hour.
This is an open-entry/open-exit course. This course is intended for beginning English speakers at skill level 3, as recommended. Speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills are emphasized. Learners engage in discussions on city, country, and community services and topics related to United States history (Civil War and Civil Rights Movement).

13CE ESL and Civics 4
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This is an open-entry/open-exit course. This course is intended for English speakers at skill level 4, as recommended. Intermediate low listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills are emphasized. Learners engage in discussions on education and early United States history (Declaration of Independence, First Four Presidents, Constitution).

14CE ESL and Civics 5
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This is an open-entry/open-exit course. This course is intended for English speakers at skill level 5, as recommended. Intermediate listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills are emphasized. Learners engage in discussions and written assignments on becoming work ready, workplace safety, and interactions with co-workers, as well as the judicial branch of government and national symbols and holidays.

15CE ESL and Civics 6
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 3 hours.
This is an open-entry/open-exit course. This course is intended for English speakers at skill level 6, as recommended. Intermediate high listening, speaking, reading and writing skills are emphasized. Learners engage in discussions and written assignments. The focus of the course is on the role of state and local governments, the U.S. electoral process, and living and working in the U.S.

SUPERVISED LEARNING ASSISTANCE (TUTOR)

1T Supervised Learning Assistance
Prerequisite: None.
Lab, 20 hours.
Upon faculty/counselor referral, student will receive tutoring in designated subject areas in various tutoring labs on campus. Cumulative progress and attendance records will be maintained for this non-credit, open entry course. Supervised Learning Assistance 001T will not appear on the student’s transcript.

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (VOC ED)

82CE Certified Nurse Assistant
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 2.80 hours, Lab, 12.70 hours.
This course is designed to prepare students for the California State Certified Nursing Assistant Examination. Topics covered include patient rights, communication and interpersonal skills, safe environment, body mechanics, principles of asepsis, weights and measures, resident care skills and procedures, vital signs, nutrition, emergency procedures, long term care resident, rehabilitative/restorative care, observation and charting, and death and dying.

83CE Home Health Aide Program
Prerequisite: VOC ED 82CE
Lecture, 1.16 hours, Lab, 2.16 hours.
This course is designed to prepare students for the California State Certified Home Health Aide License. The program prepares students to appropriately take care of clients in the clients’ home. Topics address issues with home safety, nutrition in the home, and working with home health agencies.

109CE Computer Technology in the Workplace
Prerequisite: None.
Lecture, 12 hours, Lab, 2 hours.
This open-entry/open-exit survey course will introduce students to basic computer and information technology in the workplace and explore occupational and career opportunities. The course will provide individualized hands-on training as well as a basic understanding of the fundamental operations of the microcomputer. Areas to be covered will include: Spreadsheet, word processing/data entry and clerical skills.
The academic ranks indicated in this faculty roster are as of Fall 2008.

Aksoy, Ercument 1995
Professor of Economics
B.A., Middle East Technical University
M.S., Eastern Michigan University
Ph.D., Michigan State University

Allen, Sylvia E. W. 1992
Professor of Business
B.S., M.B.A., University of California, Los Angeles

Ardavany, Juanita F. 1976
Professor of Law
B.S., Rider College
M.Ed., University of California, Los Angeles
J.D., Southwestern University School of Law

Arias, Rafael 2000
Associate Professor of Foreign Language
B.A., University of Santiago, Spain
M.A., University of Kansas
M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University
M.Ed., Teachers College, Columbia University
Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University

Arshagouni, Michael H., 2002
Associate Professor of Music
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles
M.F.A., University of California, Los Angeles
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles

Avila, Michael A 2004
Instructor in Technology
A.A., Los Angeles Valley College
B.V., University of California, Long Beach
Ryan, California State University, Long Beach

Baca, Tracey J., 1999
Associate Professor of Child Development
B.A., M.S., University of Tennessee

Baghdaserians, Elmida 2001
Associate Professor of Child Development
B.A., Pacific Oaks College
M.A., Loyola Marymount University

Ballew, Betty A. 1989
Professor of Speech
A.A., Pasadena Play House
B.A., M.A., California State University, Los Angeles

Bavaro, Joseph J. 1976
Professor of Art
A.A., Los Angeles Pierce College
B.A., California State University, Northridge
M.F.A., Cranbrook Academy of Art

Behlendorf-Liu, Xiaoyang 2001
Assistant Professor of Librany Science
B.A., Beijing University, Beijing China
M.A., Beijing University, Beijing China
M.A., Louisiana State University

Berger, Sheri L., 1999
Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.A., M.S., California State University, Northridge

Brossman, Richard S. 2002
Associate Professor of Counseling
B.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.S.W., University of California, Los Angeles

Brower, Lynne D. 2001
Associate Professor of Learning Skills
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles
M.A., Loyola Marymount University

Buchanan, David 1986
Professor of Physical Education
A.A., Los Angeles Valley College
B.A., University of the State of New York, Albany
M.A., Azusa Pacific College

Burke, John 1989
Associate Professor of Business
B.A., M.A., California State University, Northridge
M.B.A., University of California, Los Angeles

Byrd-Williams, Pamela B. 2001
Associate Professor of Biology
B.A., West Georgia College
M.A., Mississippi State University

Calder, Pat P. 1980
Professor of Speech
A.A., Los Angeles Valley College
B.A., M.A., California State University, Northridge
C.C.C., American Speech, Language and Hearing Assn.

Carlos, Glenn, M. 2007
Instructor in Music
B.M., Wayne State University
M.M., University of Southern California

Carthew, Bret J. 2001
Instructor in Mathematics
B.A., University of California, Santa Cruz
M.A., University of California, Santa Cruz
M.A., California State University, Hayward

Castillo, Steven J. 2000
Assistant Professor of Mathematics
B.A., University of California, Riverside
M.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.A., State University of New York, Buffalo

Chatfield, Fiona 2006
Assistant Professor of Nursing
B.S.N., Mount St. Mary's College
N.B.A., University of Southern California
M.S.N., University of Southern California

Chauls, Robert N. 1973
Professor of Music
B.A., Antioch College
M.Mus., University of Michigan
D.M.A., University of Southern California

Chen, (Liang) Shui-Tain, 1999
Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.Ed., National Taiwan Normal University
M.S., Lamar University
Ph.D., University of Houston

Christian, Bernie 1969
Professor of Physical Education
B.A., California State University, Los Angeles
M.A.E., California Lutheran College

Chung, Siu N. 1995
Associate Professor of Business
B.S., California State University, Los Angeles

Ciufo, Leonard A. 1978
Associate Professor of Business
B.A., University of Colorado
M.A., California Lutheran College

Cowan, Alan R. 2001
Associate Professor of Fire Technology
B.A., California State University, Northridge
M.A., California State University, Northridge
D.C., Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

Cox, Mary A. 2000
Associate Professor of Nursing
A.D.N., Los Angeles Pierce College
P.H.N., California State University, Northridge
B.S.N., California State University, Northridge
M.S.N., California State University, Dominguez Hills

Daccuroso, Joseph A. 1978
Professor of Cinema Arts
B.A., Northwestern University
M.A.T., Fairleigh Dickinson University
M.F.A., University of Southern California

Dauber, William J. 2001
Assistant Professor of Journalism
B.A., University of California, Irvine
M.A., University of California, Berkeley

Davis, Ellen G. 1969
Professor of English
B.A., Stanford University
M.A., University of California, Los Angeles

Dea, Fay S. 1988
Professor of Counseling
A.B., two M.A.s, University of California, Los Angeles
FACULTY, continued

Drummond, Rose B. 1991  
Professor of History  
B.A., M.A. University of California, Los Angeles

DuFour, Wendy J. G., 2002  
Associate Professor of Nursing  
B.S.N., Loyola University, Chicago  
M.N., University of California, Los Angeles

Elias, Woodrow M. 1992  
Associate Professor of Chemistry  
B.A., M.S., California State University, Northridge

Esten, Dora 1995  
Professor of Library Science  
B.A., Boston University  
M.S.LIS, Catholic University of America  
M.Phil., George Washington University

Falk, David J. 1996  
Assistant Professor of Astronomy  
A.S., Los Angeles Valley College  
B.S., California State University, Northridge

Ferrero, Charles F., Jr. 1980  
Professor of Physical Education  
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles  
M.A., Azusa-Pacific College

Fickel, Theodore E. 1995  
Professor of Chemistry  
B.A., Rice University  
M.A., Princeton University  
Ph.D., Princeton University

Fielding, Robert A. 1995  
Instructor in Physics  
B.S., University of California, Berkeley  
M.S., California State University, Northridge

Fink, Harry A. 1994  
Associate Professor in Psychology  
B.A., M.A., California State University, Northridge

Fornataro, Gayle L. 1999  
Associate Professor of English  
B.A., M.A., California State University, Long Beach  
M.A., Humboldt State College  
Ph.D., State University of New York, Buffalo

Fountaine, Helen 1996  
Professor of Speech  
A.A., Los Angeles Valley College  
B.A., California State University, Northridge  
M.A., California State University, Northridge  
C.C.C., American Speech, Language and Hearing Assn.

Frances-Benitez, Maria Elena 1989  
Professor of Spanish  
B.A., Mount St. Marys College  
M.A., University of California, Los Angeles

Frantz, Joseph C. 1981  
Professor of Biology  
B.A., M.S., California State University, Northridge  
Ph.D., University of Southern California

Friedman, Elizabeth S. 1984  
Professor of Chemistry  
A.S., Merced College  
B.S., California State University, Stanislaus  
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles

Fulkerson, M. Dale, Jr. 1969  
Professor of Art  
B.A., California State University, Northridge  
M.F.A., University of Southern California

Garcia, Frances R. 2002  
Associate Professor of Physical Education  
A.A., Fullerton College  
B.A., California State University, Los Angeles  
M.A., University of Southern California

Garcia, Louis R. 1993  
Instructor in Counseling  
A.A., East Los Angeles College  
B.A., California State University, Los Angeles  
M.A., Stanford University

Gardner, Michael A. 1974  
Professor of Psychology  
B.A., M.A., California State University, Northridge  
Ph.D., U.S. International University

Gauthier, Donald J. 2001  
Associate Professor of Geography  
A.A., Santa Monica College  
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles  
M.A., California State University, Northridge

Gayton, James F. 1980  
Professor of Physical Education  
B.A., M.A., California State University, Northridge

Ghassemi, Ali R. 2000  
Associate Professor of Counseling  
A.A., Los Angeles Valley College  
B.A., California State University, Northridge  
M.A., California School of Professional Psychology  
Psy.D., California School of Professional Psychology

Goffredo, Samuel P. 1970  
Professor of Art  
A.A., Glendale College  
M.F.A., Otis Art Institute

Gold, Michael C. 1988  
Professor of Counseling  
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles  
M.Ed., Harvard University  
Ph.D., University of Southern California

Goldberg, Barbara A. 1996  
Associate Professor of Counseling  
B.A., Indiana University Pennsylvania  
M.A., California State University, Northridge

Green-Marroquin, Becky L. 1999  
Associate Professor of Biology  
B.S., M.S., Western Kentucky University  
Ph.D., Mississippi State University

Hams, Jacquelyn E. 2002  
Assistant Professor of Oceanography  
B.A., California State University, Los Angeles  
M.S., California State University, Northridge

Harless-Chang, Jacqueline, 1999  
Associate Professor of Computer Applications & Office Technologies  
B.A., M.A., California State University, Los Angeles

Harrington, Deborah L., 1996  
Director of Professional Development  
Professor of English  
A.A., College of the Canyons  
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles  
M.A., California State University, Northridge

Heister, Cynthia 1991  
Professor of Nursing  
B.S.N., California State University, Los Angeles  
M.N., University of California, Los Angeles

Hernandez, Librada, 1997  
Associate Professor of Spanish  
A.A., Los Angeles City College  
B.A., M.A., Ph.D, University of California, Los Angeles

Heyn, Marion G. 1994  
Professor of English  
A.A., Los Angeles Valley College  
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles  
M.A., California State University, Northridge

Hito, Mary 1989  
Professor of Mathematics  
B.A., Boston University  
M.S., University of Southern California

Hope, Leslie A. 1968  
Professor of English  
B.A., M.A., University of California, Los Angeles  
Ph.D., University of Southern California

Holland, Richard E. 1980  
Professor of Instructional Media  
B.A., University of Wisconsin  
M.A., University of Southern California

Hollingshead, Kim E. 2004  
Assistant Professor of Nursing  
B.S.N., California State University, Northridge  
M.N.S., California State University, Dominguez Hills

Honjio, Gary 1976  
Professor of Physical Education  
B.A., M.A., California State University, Northridge  
M.S., California Lutheran University

Hoyer, Paula 1995  
Professor of Biology  
B.A., M.A., California State University, Long Beach

Huang, Songjiao Sara 1996  
Professor of Biology  
B.S., Capital Normal University, China  
M.S., Appalachian State University, North Carolina
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Institution/Program</th>
<th>Degree(s)</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hubbard, Reginald S.</td>
<td>Professor of English as a Second Language</td>
<td>B.A., Boston University</td>
<td>M.S., University of Southern California M.S., Kettering University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingram-Cotton, Brenda</td>
<td>Professor of Computer Applications &amp; Office Technologies</td>
<td>B.S., Miami University</td>
<td>M.S., California State University, San Jose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iyer, Kalavathi K.</td>
<td>Professor of Mathematics</td>
<td>B.Sc. Gujarat University of India M.S. University of Jabalpur, India M.S., University of Southern California</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennings, Annette H.</td>
<td>Professor of Computer Applications &amp; Office Technologies</td>
<td>B.A., University of Utah M.Ed., University of Utah</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Charles S.</td>
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<td>Yee, Carole, 2007</td>
<td>Dean, Academic Affairs, Professor of English</td>
<td>B.A., University of Pittsburgh, M.A., University of New Mexico, Albuquerque</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EMERITI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Akers, Kathryn R., 1965-1980</td>
<td>Professor of English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alanz, Victoria C., 1971-1985</td>
<td>Professor of Office Administration</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Allen, Patricia, 1965-2005</td>
<td>Professor of Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, Homer, 1956-1979</td>
<td>Professor of Geography</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Amnot, Jack, 1988-2006</td>
<td>Professor of History</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Attarian, George J. 1980-1999</td>
<td>Professor of Music</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Auerbach, Milton, 1975-1985</td>
<td>Professor of Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Baker, Harriet E., 1954-1976</td>
<td>Professor of Art</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bergquist, Lois, 1960-1994</td>
<td>Professor of Microbiology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bertholdo, Robert, 1954-1985</td>
<td>Professor of Law</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Biermann, June A., 1949-1981</td>
<td>Professor of Library Science</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Birenbaum, Betti H., 1969-1983</td>
<td>Professor of Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blakeslee, Pat T., 1965-1991</td>
<td>Professor of Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blyth, Marion D., 1963-1972</td>
<td>Associate Professor of English</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brotherton, Winifred G., 1970-1987</td>
<td>Professor of Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Helen L., 1967-1975</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Nursing</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, I. Jack, 1950-1995</td>
<td>Professor of Accounting</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Marion C., 1969-1989</td>
<td>Professor of Office Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Buchanan, John A., 1975-1982</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Speech</td>
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<tr>
<td>Campbell, James L., 1955-1995</td>
<td>Professor of Biology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Catalyne, Alice, 1960-1973</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Music</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chookolingo, Evamarie R., 1957-1983</td>
<td>Professor of Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clarke, Philip S., 1949-1995</td>
<td>Professor of Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colichman, Eugene L., 1964-1983</td>
<td>Professor of Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cooney, Robert L., 1965-1981</td>
<td>Professor of Geology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Curtis, Steven J., 1960-1987</td>
<td>Professor of German</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cutler, Sylvia S., 1967-1980</td>
<td>Professor of Nursing</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Davis, Doris M., 1987-1995</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Family and Consumer Studies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>De La Vega, Sara, 1970-1989</td>
<td>Professor of Spanish</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Deutsch, Maurice N., 1955-1984</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Engineering</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>DeWitt, Eugenia B., 1966-1982</td>
<td>Professor of Biology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dodson, James L., 1949-1975</td>
<td>Professor of History</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dowlin, John L. Jr., 1965-1987</td>
<td>Professor of Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Duncan, Lydia M., 1968-1975</td>
<td>Instructor of Nursing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunn, William C., 1965-1978</td>
<td>Professor of Mathematics/Counselor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EMERITI, continued

Economides, Frances C., 1950-1980
Professor of Speech

Edler, William C., 1981-2003
Professor of Speech

Erhardt, Rosanne H., 1969-1989
Professor of Office Administration

Ettinger, Virginia M., 1976-2004
Professor of Respiratory Therapy

Fay, Gordon S., 1952-1977
Associate Professor of Earth Science

Feldman, Beverly N., 1975-1987
Professor of Child Development

Follosco, Raymond C., 1958-1993
Professor of Physical Education

Foster, Ellis S., 1959-1978
Professor of Engineering

Fraser, Owen H., 1962-1989
Professor of Mathematics

Freeman, Margaret H., 1956-1985
Professor of Mathematics

Fujii, Gertrude S., 1966-1985
Professor of English

Friedman, Bernard, 1956-1985
Professor of Mathematics

Freeman, Margaret H., 1989-2002
Professor of English

Friedman, Bernard, 1956-1985
Associate Professor of Physical Education

Follosco, Raymond C., 1958-1993
Professor of Physical Education

Foster, Ellis S., 1959-1978
Professor of Engineering

Fraser, Owen H., 1962-1989
Professor of Mathematics

Freeman, Margaret H., 1956-1985
Professor of Mathematics

Fujii, Gertrude S., 1966-1985
Professor of English

Professor of Nursing

Gardner, Samuel D., 1965-1987
Professor of Psychology

Gillespie, C. Louis, 1959-1983
Professor of Mathematics

Giovannazzo, Nick V., 1962-1985
Professor of Physical Education

Glatz, Gladys, 1954-1970
Associate Professor of Nursing

Gordon, Louis, 1954-1985
Professor of Chemistry

Graham, Roger J., 1968-1993
Professor of Journalism

Graham, Roger J., 1968-1993
Professor of Photography

Griner, Verda M., 1959-1989
Professor of Counseling

Hastings, Elizabeth S., 1963-1980
Professor of Nursing

Holloway, George L., 1967-1989
Professor of Mathematics

Professor of Nursing

Holtzman, Natalie F., 1989-1995
Assistant Professor of Journalism

Hunt, Alfred, 1951-1975
Associate Professor of Physical Education

Hyek, James L., 1965-1989
Professor of Business Administration

Immel, Earle, 1956-1978
Professor of Music

Irwin, Edward A., 1961-1984
Professor of Journalism

Jaques, Ida C., 1963-1984
Professor of Family and Consumer Studies

Jenkins, W. Everett, 1950-1979
Professor of Finance

Johnson, Ernest Y., 1949-1964
Associate Professor of Physical Education

Johnson, Mae M., 1963-1979
Professor of Nursing

Jorgenson, Ethel K., 1963-1982
Professor of Business Administration

Jur, Chester, 1963-1982
Professor of Business Administration

Kaplan, Sal, 1977-1984
Professor of Electronics

Kaspin, Solomon, 1977-1984
Professor of Physics

King, Ruth L., 1964-1975
Associate Professor of English

Kinstad, Conrad G., 1960-1985
Professor of History

Kinzek, Charles B., 1956-1985
Professor of Mathematics

Klein, Henry F., 1979-2008
Professor of Art

Professor of Music

Professor of Counseling,
Assistant Dean of Administration

Kraus, Joseph, 1965-1989
Professor of German

Professor of Anthropology

Kuljian, Martha W., 1973-1985
Professor of Library Science

Labok, Joseph A., Jr., 1959-1989
Professor of Electronics

Professor of Journalism

Lane, Frederic V., 1956-1999
Professor of Mathematics

Lash, Dorothy M., 1965-1977
Professor of Art

Levine, Allen M., 1966-2006
Professor of Psychology

Leland, Renda M., 1964-1985
Professor of Office Administration

Lubow, Sylvia B., 1969-1990
Professor of History

Lundgren, Tirzah G., 1958-1978
Professor of Physical Education

Professor of Music

Maddox, John S., 1965-2008
Professor of History

Maguire, Patrick D., 1965-1984
Professor of Philosophy

Mann, Charles W., 1950-1982
Professor of Physical Education

Mann, Myron A., 1964-1995
Professor of Physics

Margraf, Zella, 1957-1975
Professor of Art

Martin, Ann D., 1959-1977
Professor of Mathematics

Marzillier, Leon F., 1971-2007
Professor of Mathematics

Massa, Socorro O., 1970-2005
Professor of Nursing

Maul, E. Peter Jr., 1960-1987
Professor of Theater Arts

Mayers, Jackson, 1954-1982
Professor of Sociology

Mayo, Samuel H., 1965-1995
Dean of Student Services,
Professor of History

McCarthy, James E., 1956-1987
Professor of Philosophy

Professor of English

Professor of English

Merson, Jay R., 1962-1989
Professor of French

Metzger, Dianna P., 1966-1979
Professor of English

Mohan, Richard D., 1956-1982
Professor of Library Science

Mulkey, Roberta, 1967-1982
Associate Professor of Physical Education

Munns, Virginia, 1959-1979
Assistant Professor of Business Admin.

Nelligan, Don, 1968-1990
Professor of Music

Professor of Speech

Nev, Josefinel, 1961-1985
Professor of Nursing

Nordman, Joseph B., 1950-1978
Professor of Chemistry

Olson, Velma Jewett, 1949-1961
Counselor

Pagliaro, Frank J., 1958-1983
Professor of Journalism

Professor of Journalism
EMERITI, continued

Pittenger, Aura-Lee A., 1956-1983  
Professor of Economics

Professor of Family & Consumer Studies

Pollyea, Sharlene, 1972-1995  
Professor of Office Administration

Professor of Music

Porges, Irwin, 1961-1973  
Associate Professor of English

Potsic, George M., 1973-2008  
Professor of Speech

Pottharst, Barbara, Ph.D., 1965-1993  
Professor of Psychology

Professor of History

Puig, Joseph M., 1950-1989  
Professor of Spanish

Raskoff, Richard M. 1963-2002  
Professor of Geography

Rathbone, Rowena T., 1959-1973  
Professor of Psychology

Ravise, Juliette S., 1965-1977  
Professor of French

Raxten, Eugene D., 1958-1982  
Professor of Psychology

Riffenburgh, Angelyn K., 1974-1989  
Professor of Microbiology

Rogers, Eileen P., 1965-1984  
Associate Professor of Nursing

Ross, Martin N., 1982-1987  
Professor of Electronics

Salazar, Carman, 1973-2007  
Professor of Spanish

Saluzzi, Michael, 1974-1995  
Professor of Counseling

Saul, Martha S., 1969-1984  
Professor of English

Shields, Nancy L., 1960-1975  
Assistant Professor of English

Sinsheimer, Frank A., 1974-2008  
Professor of Health Sciences

Slosson, James E., 1950-1984  
Professor of Geology

Soper, Vera R., 1955-1976  
Professor of German

Spongarn, Lawrence P., 1959-1985  
Professor of English

Stack, Shannon C., 1971-2007  
Professor of History

Professor of English

Stern, Broncha S., 1967-1993  
Professor of Family and Consumer Studies

Thomas, George L., 1976-1981  
Instructor of Administration of Justice

Tinei, Joan B., 1977-1980  
Professor of Nursing

Tooley, Barbara M., 1959-1983  
Professor of Library Science

Toon, Ernest R., 1955-1983  
Professor of Chemistry

Valdez, Michael, 1969-1985  
Professor of English

Villa, Angelo S., 1950-1991  
Dean of Academic Affairs,  
Professor of Spanish

Villa, Maryamber S., 1966-1989  
Professor of History

Professor of Philosophy

Weinman, Ernest O., 1956-1992  
Professor of Chemistry

West, Harrison N., 1959-1987  
Professor of English

Professor of Political Science

Whitten, Elizabeth B., 1953-1974  
Counselor

Professor of History

Williams, Beverly N., 1972-1987  
Professor of Nursing

Withers, Charles D., 1955-1972  
Professor of Mathematics

Wojcik, Gerald F., 1966-1989  
Professor of English

Wood, Jan M., 1969-1986  
Professor of Physical Education

Wood, Mary T., 1949-1972  
Associate Professor of Secretarial Science

Zahler, Adrienne C, 1970-2006  
Professor of Speech

Zentz, George H., 1955-1977  
Professor of Spanish

Zuckerman, Marvin S., 1975-2002  
Dean of Academic Affairs,  
Professor of English

DeVivo, Earleen H., 1968-2004  
Professor of Psychology

Flynn, Fletcher, 1965-1975  
Associate Professor of English

Garapedian, Leo, 1962-1990  
Professor of Journalism

Gipson, John, 1965-1989  
Professor of Mathematics,  
Assistant Dean, EOP&S

Glassman, Jay H., 1960-1987  
Associate Professor of Engineering

Gunn, Blaine F., 1957-1994  
Professor of Economics

Gunning, Emily, 1969-1984  
Professor of Sociology

Associate Professor of Mathematics

Herrick, George H., 1955-1985  
Associate Professor of English

Heyman, Jr, Max L., 1956-1988  
Professor Emeritus of History  
(Posthumous)

Kessler, Sydney, 1950-1977  
Professor of Speech

Kifer, Jack P., 1953-1987  
Professor of Mathematics

Martin, Sally S., 1985-1997  
Professor of Psychology

Mazukelli, Donald, 1975-1999  
Professor of Mathematics

Modell, Solomon, 1965-1980  
Professor of History

Morris, Ann, 1972-1994  
Professor of Counseling

Nimitz, Jack, 1969-1985  
Professor of English

Nyström, Richard K., 1950-1985  
Professor of Art

Pollard, Penelope, 1970-1999  
Associate Professor of History

Rhoades, F. Lauren, 1954-1976  
Professor of Music, Counselor

Stehman, S. Dan, 1972-2001  
Professor of Music

Vactor, Eleanor C., 1950-1975  
Professor of Speech

Willett, James Dr., 1966-1991  
Professor of History

Osborne, LeRoy R., 1958-1977  
Professor of Physics

Professor of Mathematics
ART
SUBJECT FIELDS:
Art
CHAIRPERSON:
Ms. Eugenia Sumnik-Levins
Office Art 108c, Ext. 2780
Mr. Joseph Bavaro
Mr. Dale Fulkerson
Mr. Samuel Goffredo
Mr. Thomas Mossman
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Ms. Carol L. Bishop
Ms. Pamela A. Blackwell
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Mr. Walter W. Impert
Ms. Kerry S. Kugelman
Ms. Alexandra L. Lezo
Mr. Marcello Petrocelli
Mr. Vance D. Studley

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
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Anatomy, Biology, Microbiology, Physiology
CHAIRPERSON:
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Ms. Pamela B. Byrd-Williams
Dr. Joseph Frantz
Dr. Becky Green-Marroquin
Ms. Pavla Hoyer
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Dr. Gary D. Kovnat
Mr. William Krauss
Dr. Lawrence T. Nakamura
Ms. Lynn M. Polasek
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Mr. Ronald H. Bigelow
Ms. Suzanne L. Baldwin
Mr. Stephen T. Brown
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Mr. Roy M. Havenhill
Ms. Jacki L. Houghton
Mr. Nasim Kalhor
Ms. Michelle K. Le
Mr. Paul D. Lonquich
Ms. Patricia E. Mora-Garcia

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
SUBJECT FIELDS:
Accounting, Business, Finance, International Business, Law, Management, Marketing, Real Estate
CHAIRPERSON:
Dr. Juanita Ardavany, Office in Business-Journalism 102b, Ext. 2439
Mrs. Sylvia Allen
Mr. John Burke
Ms. Siu Chung
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Mr. Earl B. Neal, Jr.
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ADJUNCT:
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Mr. Philip Shapiro
Ms. Susan S. Singer
Mr. Stuart I. Waterstone

CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS
SUBJECT FIELDS:
Chemistry, Physical Science, Physics
CHAIRPERSON:
Dr. John Milligan, Office in AHS 326, Ext. 2371
Mr. Woodrow Apis
Mr. Theodore Fickel
Mr. Robert Fielding
Dr. Elizabeth Friedman
Dr. Janet Magruder
ADJUNCT:
Mr. John H. Alton
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Mr. Mikhail Asheroff
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Mr. Mokyang R. Kim
Mr. Myron A. Mann
Mr. Manouchehr Shahab
Ms. Laura L. Sweetman
Mr. Russ F. Whiting
Mr. Sarkhadoun Yadege

CITIZENSHIP CENTER
DIRECTOR:
Mrs. Lynne Brower, Office in Bungalow 14, Ext. 2974

CHILD DEVELOPMENT
SUBJECT FIELDS:
Child Development, Family & Consumer Studies
CHAIRPERSON:
Mrs. Lauren Okayama, Office in Math Science 112, Ext. 2407
Ms. Tracey Baca
Ms. Elmida Baghiserians
Mrs. Mary G. Lopez
Ms. Amanda M. Shipman
ADJUNCT:
Ms. Diana L. Barnes
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Mr. Robert C. Brin
Ms. Frances E. Farhood
Ms. Imelda G. Foley
Ms. Veronica A. Getskow
Ms. Sharon G. Higgins

CALWORKS
DIRECTOR:
Ms. Elahi Rabani, Office in Bungalow 13, Ext. 4069

CAMPUS CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER
DIRECTOR:
Ms. Terry Teplin, office in Campus Children’s Center, Ext. 5551
Ms. Linda Jones

* On Leave of Absence  * * On Position Leave  ***Adjunct Assistant Professor
DEPARTMENTAL ORGANIZATION

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***Ms. Debra Pourroy
Ms. Nancy L. Ramsey
Ms. Marni L. Roosevelt,
Ms. H. Linda Rosenblatt
Ms. Hripsime H. Taglyan Kourouyan

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS & OFFICE TECHNOLOGY

SUBJECT FIELDS:
Computer Applications & Technology

CHAIRPERSON:
Ms. Annette Jennings, Office in
Business-Journalism 102d, Ext. 2364
Ms. Jacqueline Harless-Chang
Ms. Brenda Ingram-Cotton
Dr. Steven Mark Sachs

ADJUNCT:
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Mr. Gerald B. Clark
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Mr. Ernest W. Madrid
Mr. Arthur H. Muller
Ms. Janet D. Pakes
Ms. Sharlene B. Pollyea
***Mr. Michael Rahni
Mr. Robert Sambrano

CONTINUING EDUCATION

DIRECTOR:
Mrs. Lynne Brower, Office in
Bungalow 14, Ext. 2974

ADJUNCT:
Ms. Renee S. Baez
Mr. Kevin A. Butler
Ms. Lilit Gevorgian
Mr. Amadeo W. Quilici
Ms. Norma S. Smith

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

SUBJECT FIELDS:
Cooperative Education

CONSULTING INSTRUCTOR:
Ms. Hanna Pettersson, Office in
Bungalow 48, Ext. 2572

ADJUNCT:
Ms. Stacey B. Kesner

COUNSELING

SUBJECT FIELD:
Counseling, Personal Development

CHAIRPERSON:
Dr. Bruce Thomas, Office in
Administration 120, Ext. 2629
Mr. Richard Grossman
Ms. Fay Dea
Mr. Louis Garcia

DSP&S
(Disabled Student Programs and Services)

COORDINATOR:
Vacant, Office in
Campus Center 100, Ext. 2567

LEARNING SPECIALIST/DSP&S COUNSELOR:
Katherine Teyeda-May, Office in
Campus Center 100, Ext. 2685

COUNSELOR:
Eliza Uzunyan, Office in Campus
Center 100, Ext. 2683

DISABILITY SPECIALIST:
Mr. Steven Loving, Office in Campus
Center 100, Ext. 2684
Adaptive P.E.-Mr. James Gayton,
Instructor Special Assignment,
Office in South Gym 7 or
South Gym 103, Ext. 2884

EARTH SCIENCE/ANTHROPOLOGY

SUBJECT FIELDS:
Anthropology, Astronomy, Earth
Science, Environmental Science,
Geography, Geology, Meteorology,
Oceanography

CHAIRPERSON:
Mr. Donald Gauthier, Office in
AHS 327, Ext. 5514
Mr. David Falk
Ms. Jacquelyn Hams
Ms. Meredith Leonard
Mr. Eugene S. Scott
Ms. Rebecca L. Stein

ADJUNCT:
Mr. Mark J. Gordon
Ms. Joan H. Hackeling
***Mr. Christian S. Hammons
Mr. Harold R. Jandorf
Mr. Jack Kranz
Mr. George S. Leddy
Mr. Richard Raskoff
Mr. Burton F. Siskin
Ms. Leanna P. Wolfe

EMERGENCY SERVICES

SUBJECT FIELDS:
Administration of Justice, Fire
Technology

CHAIRPERSON:
Dr. Alan R. Cowen, Office in
Bungalow 12, Ext. 2982
Mr. Nicholas M. Wade

ADJUNCT:
Mr. Gordon T. Armstrong
***Mr. Randall J. Beach
Mr. John R. Bennett
Mr. John E. Brown
Mr. David J. Burke
Mr. Norman M. Campbell
Mr. David R. Cataneda
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Ms. Patricia E. Haley
Mr. Eric L. Hartman
Mr. Mark A. Kleckner
Mr. Allan L. Krescenc
Mr. Richard B. Mc Combs
Mr. Fred A. Miller
Mr. Robert E. Ramsey
Mr. Robert J. Schuit
Mr. William A. Selesky

ENGLISH

SUBJECT FIELDS:
Education, English

CHAIRPERSON:
Dr. Alfred Zucker, Office in
Humanities 121e, Ext. 2343
Mrs. Ellen Davis
***Ms. Deborah Harrington
***Ms. Marion Heyn
Mrs. Leslie Hope
Mr. Reginald Hubbard
Mr. Ross McLean
Dr. Robert Metger
Mr. Rod Moore
Ms. Susan Pierce
Dr. LaVerne Rosow
Mrs. Jacqueline Stark
Ms. Cheryl Stoneham
Dr. William G. Wallis, Vice Chair
Mr. John Zounes

ADJUNCT:
Mr. Vartan Alexanyan
***Ms. Tracey J. Bachman
Mr. James C. Bland
Ms. Leslie P. Boston
***Ms. Tara R. Botel
Ms. Beth M. Brown
Mr. David M. Cook
Ms. Elaine S. De Waal
Ms. Sona L. Dombourian
Mr. Michael E. Duffy

* On Leave of Absence    * * On Position Leave   ***Adjunct Assistant Professor


***Mr. Anwar S. El Issa  
Ms. Ida Ghaffari  
Ms. Deborah L. Harrington  
***Mr. Patrick B. Hunter  
***Ms. Deborah R. Kaye  
Ms. Elana S. Kent Stacy  
***Ms. Joan Y. Koplow  
Ms. Evelyn M. Lager  
Mr. William H. Lomen  
Ms. S.Caress Maggiore  
Ms. Jane K. Magwood  
Ms. Lila W. Mayer  
Mr. Robert B. Olsberg  
Mr. John U. Peters  
***Mr. Phil Poulos  
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Ms. Nancy L. Ramsey  
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Mr. Robert C. Roth  
Mr. Martin J. Shea  
Mr. Edmond M. Sherman  
***Ms. Nancy C. Shiffrin,  
Ms. Marcia W. Sibony  
Mr. Gordon L. Veatch  
Mr. Richard Wimmer  
***Mr. Brian A. Yablon  
***Mr. William A. Zanghi  

EOP&S  
(Extended Opportunity Programs and Services)  
DIRECTOR:  
Vacant, Office in  
Campus Center 116, Ext. 2726  
Mrs. Anaid Mushegyan  

FOREIGN LANGUAGE  
SUBJECT FIELDS:  
Armenian, French, German, Italian, Linguistics, Spanish  
CHAIRPERSON:  
Dr. June Miyasaki, Office in  
Foreign Language 105b, Ext. 2381  
Dr. Rafael Arias  
Mrs. Maria Elena Frances-Benitez  
Dr. Librada Hernandez  
Ms. Dominique Merrill  
Mr. Giovanni Trombetta  
ADJUNCT:  
Ms. Marcia T. Alcocer  
Ms. Miriam M. Boada  
Ms. Yvette B. Cruzalegui  
***Ms. Iris Fiorito,  
Ms. Gordana C. Katurich  
Ms. Hermine A. Mahseredjian  
Mr. Frank Matcha  
Mr. Loknath Persaud  
Mr. Denis R. Pra  
Mr. Robert P. Rois  

***Ms. Milantia Roy  
Ms. Martha H. Schwarbein  
Mr. Vahram L. Shemmassian  
Ms. Josefa L. Vidales  
Ms. Alice R. Wadiaeff  
Mr. Francois Wolman  
Ms. Jaklin Yermian  

GENERAL TUTORING AND RESOURCES  
CONSULTING INSTRUCTOR:  
Ms. Phyllis Yasuda, Office in  
Library South Wing, Ext. 2750  

HEALTH SCIENCE  
SUBJECT FIELDS:  
Nursing, Nursing Science, Respiratory Therapy  
CHAIRPERSON:  
Mrs. Mary Cox, Office in  
AHS 127, Ext. 2847  
Ms. Fiona Chatfield  
Ms. Wendy DuFour  
Ms. Cynthia Heister  
Ms. Kim Hollingshead  
Mrs. Adrianne Maltese  
Mr. Gregory Morrison  
Mrs. Maria Pablico  
Mrs. Joan Rice  
Ms. Josephine Ross  
Ms. Kathleen Snider  
Mr. Samson Yigezu  
ADJUNCT:  
Ms. Laura O. Daniels  
Ms. Vella C. Dennis  
Ms. Donna L. Maser  
Ms. Socorro O. Masse  
Mr. Alan F. Rothfeld  
Ms. Gina Sanserino  

HISTORY/HUMANITIES/LAW/POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SUBJECT FIELDS:  
History, Humanities, Law, Political Science  
CHAIRPERSON:  
Mrs. Rose Drummond, Office in  
Campus Center 245, Ext. 2458  
Dr. Anthony O'Regan  
Ms. Michelle Visco  
ADJUNCT:  
Mr. Farrel R. Broslawsky  
Mr. Robert L. Cannon  
Mr. Matthew O. Cutler  
Mr. Frederick D. Gordon  
Mr. Abraham Hoffman  
***Mr. Richard H. Kazie  
Mr. Michael A. Kerze  
Mr. John S. Maddox  

IDEAS  
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GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Academic Probation-After attempting 12 units, a student whose cumulative grade-point-average (beginning Fall 1981) falls below 2.0 is placed on academic probation. A student whose cumulative grade-point-average falls below 2.0 for three consecutive semesters is subject to dismissal from the college.

Academic Renewal-Removal from a students academic record, for the purpose of computing the grade-point-average, previously recorded substandard academic performance which is not reflective of the students demonstrated ability.

Add Permit-A card issued by an instructor upon presentation of a valid ID Card (Registration Fee Receipt) which permits the student to add the class if the instructor determines that there is room. Enrollment in the class is official only if the Add Permit is processed by Admissions & Records before the published deadline.

Admissions and Records-The office and staff that admits a student and certifies his legal record of college work; maintains all student records; provides legal statistical data for the college.

Administration-Officials of the college who direct and supervise the activities of the institution.

Application for Admission-A form provided by the college on which the student requests admittance to a specific semester or session. A student may not register and enroll in classes until the application has been accepted and a Permit to Register issued.

A.S.U.-Organization to which all enrolled students are eligible to join called the Associated Student Union.

Associate Degree (A.A. or A.S.)-A degree granted by a community college which recognizes a students satisfactory completion of an organized program of study consisting of a minimum of 60 to 64 semester units.

Bachelors Degree (B.A., A.B., B.S.)-A degree granted by a four-year college or university which recognizes a students satisfactory completion of an organized program of study consisting of a minimum of 120 to 130 semester units.

Career Program-A group of courses planned to lead to competency in a particular field of study and to either a Occupational Certificate or an A.A. Degree.

Class Section-A group of registered students meeting to study particular courses at a definite time. Each class has a section number listed in the Schedule of Classes before the scheduled time of class meeting.

College Catalog-A comprehensive publication containing general information about the college; procedures for admission and registration; information about student services, academic resources, student activities, and academic policy; descriptions of the different educational programs and courses offered at the college; and a listing of the college faculty and departmental organization.

Community College-A two-year college offering a wide range of programs of study, many determined by local community need.

Concurrent Enrollment-Enrollment during the same semester in two or more classes which are specified by departmental requirements.

Continuing Student-A student registering for classes who was active in the college during one of the two immediately preceding regular semesters. A student registering for the fall semester is a continuing student if he or she was active in the college during the previous spring or fall semester.

Corequisite-A requirement that must be satisfied at the same time a particular course is taken.

Counseling-Guidance provided by professional counselors in collegiate, vocational, social, and personal matters.

Course-A particular portion of a subject selected for study. A course is identified by a subject title and course number; for example: Accounting 1.

Course Title-A phrase descriptive of the course content, for example the title of Accounting 1 is Introductory Accounting 1.

Credit by Examination-Course or unit credit granted for demonstrated proficiency through testing.

Credit/No Credit-A form of grading whereby a student receives a grade of CR or NC instead of an A, B, C, D, or F. A CR is assigned for class work equivalent to a grade of C or above.

Dismissal-A student on academic or progress probation may be dismissed from the college. Any student who is dismissed may petition for reinstatement, but if denied, the student may not attend any college within the Los Angeles Community College District for a period of one year and must petition for re-admittance at the end of that period of time.

Educational Program-A planned sequence of credit courses leading to a defined educational objective such as a Occupational Certificate or Associate Degree.

Electives-Courses which a student may choose without the restriction of a particular major program-curriculum.

Enrollment-That part of the registration process during which students select classes by section number to reserve a seat in a selected class and be placed on the class roster. A student may also enroll in a class by processing an Add Permit obtained from the instructor of the class.

Full-time Student-A student may be verified as a full-time student if he/she is enrolled and active in 12 or more units during the fall or spring semester, and 6 units during the summer session.
General Education Requirements—(also called Breadth Requirements). A group of courses selected from several disciplines which are required for graduation.

Grade Points—The numerical value of a college letter grade: A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1, F-0.

Grade-point-average—A measure of academic achievement, and transfer; the GPA is determined by dividing the total grade points earned by the number of attempted units.

Grade Points Earned—Grade points times the number of units for a class.

Incomplete—The administrative symbol I is recorded on the students permanent record in situations in which the student has not been able to complete a course due to circumstances beyond the students control. The student must complete the course within one year after the end of the semester or the I reverts to a letter grade determined by the instructor. Courses in which the student has received an Incomplete (I) may not be repeated unless the I is removed and has been replaced by a grade of D or F. This does not apply to courses which are repeatable for additional credit.

IP—In Progress. An IP is recorded on the students permanent record at the end of the first semester of a course which continues over parts or all of two semesters. The grade is recorded at the end of the semester in which the course ends.

Lower Division—Courses at the freshman and sophomore level of college.

Major—A planned series of courses and activities selected by a student for special emphasis which are designed to teach certain skills and knowledge.

Minor—The subject field of study which a student chooses for secondary emphasis.

Module—A portion of a parent course offered for the benefit of students who may not prove successful in attempting the work of the entire course in one semester. Students should, when possible, attempt to complete all modules of a parent course in one year. A module is identified by a letter in the course number field.

Non-penalty Drop Period—The first four weeks of a regular semester during which a students enrollment in a class is not recorded on the students permanent record if the student drops by the deadline. This deadline will be different for short-term and summer session courses.

Occupational Certificate—A certificate granted by a community college which recognizes a students satisfactory completion of an organized program of vocational study of generally 16 to 45 units.

Parent Course—A course which may be offered in modules. Credit for all modules of a parents course is equivalent to credit for the parent course. Parent courses are all courses without letters in the course number field.

Permit to Register—A form listing an appointment day and time at which the student may register. The permit is issued to all new students upon acceptance to the college, and to all continuing students.

Placement Tests—Tests given prior to admission which are used to recommend students to the appropriate class level.

Prerequisite—A requirement that must be satisfied before enrolling in a particular course—usually a previous course or equivalent skill level.

Progress Probation—After enrolling in 12 units a student whose total units for which a W, NC, or I has been assigned equals 50 percent or more of the units enrolled is placed on progress probation. A student whose cumulative number of units (beginning Fall 1981) for which a W, NC, or I has been assigned equals 50 percent or more for three consecutive semesters is subject to dismissal from the college.

RD—Report Delayed. This temporary administrative symbol is recorded on the students permanent record when a course grade has not been received from the instructor. It is changed to a letter grade when the grade report is received.

Registration—The process whereby a continuing student or a new or reentering student whose application has been accepted formally enters the college for a specific semester and receives an ID card (Registration Fee Receipt). The student may enroll in open classes as part of the registration process.

Returning Student—A student who at one time attended the college and is registering for classes, but was not active in the college during the previous two semesters.

Schedule of Classes—A booklet used during registration giving the subject title, course number, course title, units, time, instructor, and location of all classes offered in a semester.

Section Number—A term used interchangeably with Class Section Number; See Class Section, above.

Semester—One-half of the academic year, usually 18–20 weeks.

Subject—A division into which knowledge customarily is assembled for study, such as Art, Mathematics, or Zoology.

Subject Deficiency—Lack of credit for a course or courses required for some particular objective, such as graduation or acceptance by another institution.

Transfer—Changing from one collegiate institution to another after having met the requirements for admission to the second institution.

Transferable Units—College units earned through satisfactory completion of courses which have been articulated with four-year institutions.

Transcript—An official list of all courses taken at a college or university showing the final grade received for each course.

Transfer Course—Courses designed to match lower division courses of a four-year institution and for which credit may be transferred to that institution.

Units—The amount of college credit earned by satisfactory completion of a specific course taken for one semester. Each unit represents one hour per week of lecture or recitation, or a longer time in laboratory or other exercises not requiring outside preparation.

Units Attempted—Total number of units in the courses for which a student received a grade of A, B, C, D, or F.

Units Completed—Total number of units in the courses for which a student earned credit.

Units Enrolled—Total number of units in which the student is enrolled at any point during the semester, determined by the total number of units for all courses appearing on the students transcript.

W—An administrative symbol assigned to a students permanent record for all classes which a student has dropped or has been excluded from by the instructor after the end of the non-penalty drop date but before the last day to drop.

Withdrawal—The action a student takes in dropping all classes during any one semester and discontinuing coursework at the college.
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